# Scottish Centre for Social Research 

# Growing Up In Scotland Sweep 2 - 2006/07 

## Data documentation

Questionnaires (main interview and partner interview)
Variable list
Derived variables syntax

## Growing Up In Scotland

## Sweep 2 - 2006-2007

## Main Carer Questionnaire

A. Household Information ..... 4
B. Non-Resident Parents ..... 11
C. Food and Nutrition ..... 17
D. Parenting ..... 24
E. Transition to Pre-school. ..... 37
F. Childcare ..... 43
G. Child Health and Development. ..... 55
H. Activities with others ..... 74
I. Self Complete Section. ..... 85
J. Neighbourhood and Community ..... 99
K. Work, Employment and Income ..... 103
L. Accommodation and Transport ..... 128
M. Height and Weight Measurements ..... 131

## Growing Up in Scotland

## Sweep 2-2006/07

Main Carer Questionnaire - Birth and Child Cohorts
Prepared for Scottish Government Children and Young People Analytical Services
Division by the Scottish Centre for Social Research

## NOTES:

The interview was conducted using Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI), in which interviewers read questions from and enter data directly into a laptop computer. The script for the interview uses a variety of 'textfills' to customise question wording so that it is appropriate to individual circumstances. For example, the script will substitute either 'husband', 'wife' or 'partner' depending on the gender of the interviewee and/or the nature of their relationship.
All textfills are signalled in the paper questionnaire by the character ' $\wedge$ ’. For example, wherever the text reads ^he, the computer will substitute the appropriate pronoun; wherever the text reads ^childname, the computer will substitute the child's actual name.

Questions will also be routed on key variables - e.g. gender of participant, whether they are part of a lone or two-parent household, etc. Key routing is indicated.

## A. Household Information

Intro
First of all I'd like to check our details for you and ^childname and anyone else who lives here.

## ParSame [NOT IN DATASET]

Can I check, is your name ^Pname (Name of sweep 1 respondent)?
1 Yes
2 No
IF parent's name is wrong or has changed [Parsame $=2$ ]
$>$
> ChPName [NOT IN DATASET]
> INTERVIEWER: ENTER FIRST NAME OF PARENT/GUARDIAN
$>$
END IF
MbHGrsp03
INTERVIEWER: ASK WHETHER RESPONDENT WAS INTERVIEWED AT SWEEP 1
OR JUST CODE
1 Same respondent as sweep 1
2 Different respondent

## Chdsame [NOT IN DATASET]

...and is child's first name ^childname correct?
1 Yes
2 No
IF child's name is wrong or has changed [Chdsame $=2$ ]
$>$
> Chcname [NOT IN DATASET]
> INTERVIEWER: ENTER FIRST NAME OF CHILD
>
END IF

## Chdobchk [NOT IN DATASET]

Can I just check, is ^childname's date of birth ^childdob?
1 Same
2 Changed

> IF child's date of birth is wrong [ Chdobchk=2]
$>$
> Chcdob [NOT IN DATASET]
> INTERVIEWER: ENTER CHILD'S DATE OF BIRTH
$>$
END IF

The name [ ${ }^{\wedge}$ Pers1Name], sex [^Pers1Sex] and Date of Birth [^Pers1DoB] of each person who was present in the household at sweep 1 is checked, and edited where necessary, and their residency in the household at sweep 2 confirmed

There is a set of these variables for each household member up to 15 in SW2. Person number used as a suffix to the variable name (e.g. for person 3 the variable names would be MbHgs/03 DbHgLM03 etc.)

```
MbHgSI[n]
INTERVIEWER: IF PERSON IS STILL RESIDENT, PLEASE CHECK DETAILS
ABOVE. IF PERSON HAS MOVED, PROBE FOR DETAILS
1 Yes, details correct
2 Yes, but details incorrect
3 No, moved
4 \text { No, deceased}
5 No, separated/divorced
6 No, long-term absence (e.g. hospital)
7 \mathrm { No } \text { , other}
IF person has moved out of the household [Stlliv= 3]
>
> DbHgLM[n] (month) DbHgLY[n] (year)
> Can I just check, when did ^Pers1Name stop living with you?
> INTERVIEWER: ENTER DATE
> IF RESPONDENT CAN RECALL MONTH BUT NOT EXACT DATE, ENTER '15
> FOR THE DAY
>
END IF
```

MORE [NOT IN DATASET]
Is there anyone else living in this household?
1 Yes
2 No
IF person's details are incorrect [MbHGSIO1=2] or someone new has entered
the household [More = 1]
>
> Name [NOT IN DATASET]
> INTERVIEWER: RECORD NAME OF NEW HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OR
> CORRECT EXISTING NAME
$>$
> MbHGsx[n]
$>$ INTERVIEWER: Ask sex of $\wedge$ PersName or just code
> 1 Male
> 2 Female
$>$
> DoB [NOT IN DATASET - Derived variable DbHGag[n]
> What is ^PersName's date of birth?":
> INTERVIEWER: ENTER DATE
$>$
$>$ IF date of birth is not known [DoB $=-8$ ]
>>
>> Agelf [NOT IN DATASET]

```
>> What was ^PersName's age last birthday?
>> RANGE:00..97
>>
>END IF
>
>IF person is aged 16 or over [calculated from DoB or IF Agelf > 15]
>>
>> MbHGmr[n]
>> What is ^PersName's legal marital status?
>> 1 Single, that is never married
>> 2 Married and living with husband/wife
>> 3 A civil partner in a legally-recognised Civil Partnership
>> 4 Married and separated from husband/wife
>> 5 Divorced
>> 6 Widowed
>>
>END IF
>
END IF
```

IF same respondent at sweep 1, not married at sweep 1 bu married at sweep 2
$[$ SameResp $=1$ AND MaHGmr[n] $=2$ AND MbHGmr[n] = 2]
$>$ MarryD [NOT IN DATASET]
$>$ When did you get married?
> INTERVIEWER: ENTER DATE
$>$
> DbMarM[n] Month married
> DbMarY[n] Year married
$>$
END IF
IF not married and living with husband/wife [MbHGmr[n] $=$ 2]
$>$
$>$ MbHGIv[n]
$>$ May I just check, ^is_are ^you_PersName living with someone in the household as
$>$ a couple?
$>1 \mathrm{Yes}$
$>2$ No
> (Spontaneous only: Same sex couple)
>
END IF

The following question is the household grid, where the relationship of each household member to the others is collected. The variables in the dataset are as shown in the table on the following page

## MbHGr[nx][ny]

SHOWCARD A1
INTERVIEWER: CHECK RELATIONSHIP OF EACH NEW HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
TO THE OTHER - ^Pers[nx]Name is ^Pers[ny]Name's...
1 Husband/Wife
2 Partner/Cohabitee
3 Natural son/daughter
4 Adopted son/daughter
5 Foster child
6 Stepson/stepdaughter
7 Son-in-law/daughter-in-law
8 Natural parent
9 Adoptive parent
10 Foster parent
11 Step-parent
12 Parent-in-law
13 Natural brother/sister
14 Half-brother/sister
15 Step-brother/sister
16 Adopted brother/sister
17 Foster brother/sister
18 Brother/sister-in-law
19 Grand-child
20 Grand-parent
21 Other relative
22 Other non-relative

| person | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | MbHGr21 | MbHGr31 | MbHGr41 | MbHGr51 | MbHGr61 | MbHGr71 | MbHGr81 | MbHGr91 | MbHGr101 | MbHGr111 | MbHGr121 |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2}$ |  | MbHGr32 | MbHGr42 | MbHGr52 | MbHGr62 | MbHGr72 | MbHGr82 | MbHGr92 | MbHGr102 | MbHGr112 | MbHGr122 |  |  |
| $\mathbf{3}$ |  |  | MbHGr43 | MbHGr53 | MbHGr63 | MbHGr73 | MbHGr83 | MbHGr93 | MbHGr103 | MbHGr113 | MbHGr123 |  |  |
| $\mathbf{4}$ |  |  |  | MbHGr54 | MbHGr64 | MbHGr74 | MbHGr84 | MbHGr94 | MbHGr104 | MbHGr114 | MbHGr124 |  |  |
| $\mathbf{5}$ |  |  |  |  | MbHGr65 | MbHGr75 | MbHGr85 | MbHGr95 | MbHGr105 | MbHGr115 | MbHGr125 |  |  |
| $\mathbf{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  | MbHGr76 | MbHGr86 | MbHGr96 | MbHGr106 | MbHGr116 | MbHGr126 |  |  |
| $\mathbf{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | MbHGr87 | MbHGr97 | MbHGr107 | MbHGr117 | MbHGr127 |  |  |
| $\mathbf{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MbHGr98 | MbHGr108 | MbHGr118 | MbHGr128 |  |  |
| $\mathbf{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MbHGr109 | MbHGr119 | MbHGr129 |  |
| $\mathbf{1 0}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MbHGr110 | MbHG1210 |
| $\mathbf{1 1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MbHG1211 |

To reduce the number of variables in this section relationships are shown 'one way' - for example MbHGr52 shows the relationship of person 5 to person 2 . So if person 5 is person 2's grandparent (code 20 ) then it can be inferred that person 2 is person 5's grandchild.

## MbHGIw01

Since ^month_of_interview last year, can you tell me if ^childname has spent any time living with someone else?
1 Yes
2 No
IF child has lived with someone else in the last year [MbHG/w01 = 1]
>
> MbHGlw..
$>$ SHOWCARD A2
$>$ Looking at this card, can you tell me which of these people ^he has lived with in the
> last year
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbHG/w02 Other parent
> MbHG/w03 Grandparent
> MbHG/w04 Other relative
> MbHGlw05 Family friend
> MbHG/w06 Foster parent
> MbHG/w07 In local authority care
> MbHG/w08 Someone else (please specify)
$>$
>IF lived with someone else [MbHG/w08 = 1]
>>
>> LivewhO [NOT IN DATASET]
>> Who else has ^childname lived with in the last year?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE IN
>>
>END IF
>
END IF

## MbHGIw09

Thinking about what happens now, does ^childname live here all the time or does ^he sometimes live somewhere else?
1 Yes - lives here all the time
2 No - sometimes lives somewhere else
IF a language other than English was spoken at home at sweep 1 [MaZspe01 = 2]
$>$
> MbZspe02
> When we spoke to you last year you told us that more than one language,
$>$ including English, is spoken at home. Can you tell me which languages you
> yourself use when you are talking to ^childname. Is it...
> INTERVIEWER: READ OUT
> 1 English only
> 2 Both English and other language
> 3 Other language only
$>$
END IF

## MbOve..

SHOWCARD A3
l'd like to get an overview of what has happened in ^childname's life since ${ }^{\wedge}$ month_of_interview last year. Can I check, has ^childname experienced any of the following since that time?
INTERVIEWER: CODE ALL THAT APPLY
MbOve01 New parent (or partner) has come to live with him/her
MbOve02 Parent (or partner) has stopped living with him all the time
MbOve03 Parent got married
MbOve04 Death of a parent (or parent figure)
MbOve05 Death of a brother or sister
MbOve06 Death of a grandparent or other close relative
MbOve07 Arrival of a new baby in the household
MbOve08 Another child has come to live with him/her
MbOve09 Another child has stopped living with him/her all the time
MbOve10 Parent has had a serious illness or accident
MbOve11 Brother or sister has had a serious illness or accident
MbOve95 None of these

## MbHGawa01

Since we last spoke to you, have you (or your partner) been away from ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname for three months or more at a time?
1 Yes
2 No

```
IF respondent or partner have been away from child [MbHGawa01 = 1]
>
> MbHGawa02
> Thinking about the most recent time that happened, who was it that was away?
> 1 Respondent
> 2Spouse/partner
>
> MbHGawa03
> What was the reason that ^you/he/she ^was/were away?
> 1 In Armed Forces
> 2 Away for other work reason
> 3 Studying or training
> 4 In hospital
> 5 In prison/young offenders institution
> Caring for family member elsewhere
> 7 Some other reason (SPECIFY)
>
> IF away for some other reason [MbHGawa07 = 1)
>> ReAwayO [NOT IN DATASET]
>> INTERVIEWER: TYPE IN OTHER REASON
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## B. Non-Resident Parents

```
IF COHORT CHILD'S NATURAL MOTHER OR NATURAL FATHER DO NOT LIVE IN
THE HOUSEHOLD [DbHGnp02 = 0 OR DbHGnp03 = 0]
>
> Intro
> Because we are interested in the effects (of family change on children and parents,
> l'd like to ask a few questions about your family and relationship history.
>
> IF child is cared for by adoptive or foster parents and respondent is different >
> from sweep 1[If ParType [not in dataset] =2 or 3 AND MbHGrsp03= 2]
>>
>> MbZliv01
>> How long has ^childname lived with you?
>> 1 Since birth
>> 2 Not since birth
>>
>> IF not looked after child since birth
>>>
>>> MbZliv02
>>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS CHILD HAS LIVED WITH
>>> RESPONDENT
>>> RANGE: 0..197
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
>
> IF both natural parents were resident in household at sweep 1 but only one is
> resident at sweep 2[DaHGnp01=2 AND DbHGnp02=1]
>>
>> MbNrel03
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ OUT
>> Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your relationship to
>> ^childname's natural mother/father?
>> 1 Still married but separated
>> 2 Divorced
>> 3 Still in a relationship but no longer living together
>> 4 No longer in a relationship
>> 5 (Other parent no longer alive)
>>
>> MbNliv03
>> In total, how long did you and ^Childname's natural mother/father live together -
>> including any time spent married?
>> 1 Less than 6 months
>> 26-12 months
>> 31-2 years
>> 4 2-5 years
>> 55-10 years
>> 6 10 or more years
>>
> END IF
>
> IF child's mother is non-resident parent [IF DbHGnp02 = 0]
```

```
>>
>> MbNcon11
>> Does ^Childname currently have any contact with ^his natural mother?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2No
>> 3 [Other parent has died]
>>
>> IF child does not currently have contact with natural mother [MbNcon11=2]
>>>
>>> MbNcon15
>>> Has ^childname had any contact with ^his natural mother since
>>> ^month_of_interview last year?
>>> 1 Yes
>>> 2No
>>> 3 [Other parent has died]
>>>
>>>
>>> IF child has had contact with natural mother in last year [MbNcon15 =1]
>>>>
>>>> MbNcon13
>>>> How long is it since ^Childname last saw ^his natural mother
>>>> INTERVIEWER: RECORD IN MONTHS.
>>>>
>>> END IF
>>
>>
>> IF child currently has contact with natural mother [MbNcon11 = 1]
```

```
>>> MbNcon14
```

>>> MbNcon14
>>> SHOWCARD B2
>>> SHOWCARD B2
>>> How often does ^childname usually see ^his natural mother at the moment?
>>> How often does ^childname usually see ^his natural mother at the moment?
>>> 1 Every day
>>> 1 Every day
>>> 2 5-6 times a week
>>> 2 5-6 times a week
>>> 3 3-4 times a week
>>> 3 3-4 times a week
>>> 4 Once or twice a week
>>> 4 Once or twice a week
>>> 5 Less often but at least once a month
>>> 5 Less often but at least once a month
>>> 6 Less often than once a month
>>> 6 Less often than once a month
>>> 7 (Never)
>>> 7 (Never)
>>>
>>>
>>> MbNst11
>>> MbNst11
>>> SHOWCARD B3
>>> SHOWCARD B3
>>> Can you tell me how often, if at all, does ^childname's natural mother ...
>>> Can you tell me how often, if at all, does ^childname's natural mother ...
>>> ... have ^childname to stay overnight?
>>> ... have ^childname to stay overnight?
>>> 1 Every day or almost every day
>>> 1 Every day or almost every day
>>> 2 At least once a week
>>> 2 At least once a week
>>> 3 At least once a month
>>> 3 At least once a month
>>> 4 At least once every }3\mathrm{ months
>>> 4 At least once every }3\mathrm{ months
>>> 5 Less often than once every 3 months
>>> 5 Less often than once every 3 months
>>> 6 Never
>>> 6 Never
>>>

```
>>>
```

```
>>> MbNout11
>>> SHOWCARD B3
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>> 5 Less often than once every 3 months
>>> 6 Never
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>> 5 Less often than once every 3 months
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>> IF YES, PROBE: Does she make regular payments?
>>> 1 Yes, regular payments
>>> 2 Yes, irregular payments
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>> 3 neither good nor bad
>>> 4 fairly bad
>>> 5 or, very bad
```

```
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> IF child's father is non-resident parent [IF DbHGnp03 = 0]
>>
>> MbNcon21
>> Does ^Childname currently have any contact with ^his natural father?
>> 1 Yes
> 2No
>> 3 [Other parent has died]
>>
>> IF child does not currently have any contact with natural father [MbNcon21 = 2]
>>>
>>> MbNcon25
>>> Has ^childname had any contact with ^his natural father since
>>> ^month_of_interview last year?
>>> 1 Yes
>>> 2No
>>> 3 [Other parent has died]
>>>
>>> IF child has had contact in the last year [MbNcon25 = 1]
>>>
>>>> MbNcon23
>>>> How long is it since ^Childname last saw ^his natural father
>>>> INTERVIEWER: RECORD IN MONTHS.
>>>>
>>> END IF
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> IF child does have contact with natural father [MbNcon21 = 1]
>>>
>>> MbNcon24
>>> SHOWCARD B2
>>> How often does ^childname usually see ^his natural father at the
>>> moment?
>>> 1 Every day
>>> 2 5-6 times a week
>>> 3 3-4 times a week
>>> 4 Once or twice a week
>>> 5 Less often but at least once a month
>>> 6 Less often than once a month
>>> 7 (Never)
>>>
>>> MbNsta22
>>> SHOWCARD B3
>>> Can you tell me how often, if at all, does ^childname's natural father...
>>> ... have ^childname to stay overnight?
>>> 1 Every day or almost every day
>>> 2 At least once a week
>>> 3 At least once a month
>>> 4 At least once every }3\mathrm{ months
>>> 5 Less often than once every }3\mathrm{ months
>>> 6 Never
```

```
>>> MbNout22
>>> SHOWCARD B3
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>> 5 Less often than once every 3 months
>>> 6 Never
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>> 5 Less often than once every 3 months
>>> 6 Never
>>>
>>>
>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>> IF YES, PROBE: Does he make regular payments?
>>> 1 Yes, regular payments
>>> 2 Yes, irregular payments
>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>> How would you describe your relationship with ^Childname's natural father?
>>> Would you say it is...READ OUT...
>>> 1 ...very good
>>> 2 fairly good
>>> 3 neither good nor bad
>>> 4 fairly bad
>>> 5 or, very bad
```

```
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## C. Food and Nutrition

IF child is in birth cohort [SampType = 1]
$>$
> I'd like to talk about ^childname's meals and what ^he likes to eat.
$>$
$>$ MbFdt..
$>$ Does ^childname follow any kind of special diet - for example because of allergies
$>$ or religious reasons, or because they are vegetarian?
> INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - What kind of special diet?
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbFdt01 No special diet
> MbFdt02 Vegetarian (no meat, fish or fowl)
> MbFdt03 Vegan (no meat, fish, fowl, or dairy products)
$>$ MbFdt04 Pescetarian (no meat or fowl, but eats fish)
$>$ MbFdt05 Halal diet (Muslim)
> MbFdt06 Kosher diet (Jewish)
$>$ MbFdt07 Allergic to/intolerant of nuts
> MbFdt08 Allergic to/intolerant of wheat
$>$ MbFdt09 Allergic to/intolerant of dairy
> MbFdt10 Allergic to/intolerant of gluten
> MbFdt11 Other allergy/intolerance
> MbFdt12 Diabetic diet
> MbFdt94 Some other special diet (PLEASE SPECIFY)
$>$
> IF child follows some other kind of diet [MbFdt94 = 1]
>>
$\gg \quad \mathrm{MbFdtO}$ [NOT IN DATASET]
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER TYPE OF DIET
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
$>$ MbFesy01
> SHOWCARD C1
$>$ Thinking about food in general, how easy or difficult do you find $\wedge$ childname to feed
$>$ for a child of $\wedge$ his age?
> 1 Very easy
> 2 Fairly easy
> 3 Neither easy nor difficult
> 4 Fairly difficult
> 5 Very difficult
$>$
> MbFvar01
$>$ How would you describe the variety of foods that ^childname generally eats? Does
> ^he...READ OUT...
> 1 Eat most things
> 2 Eat a reasonable variety of things
$>3$ or is ^he a fussy eater?

```
> MbFsnk01
> Some children just have snacks all day while others wait for meals. How would
> you describe ^childname? Would you say ^he...READ OUT...
> 1 Snacks all day and has no real meals
> 2 Snacks during the day but also has meals
> 3 Doesn't snack much, just has meals
> 4 Something else (please describe)
>
> IF child does something else [ MbFsnk01 = 4]
>> SnackO [NOT IN DATASET]
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER ANSWER
>>
> END IF
>
> MbFtim01
> SHOWCARD C2
> How often does ^childname have meals at regular times?
> 1 Always
> 2 Usually
> 3 Sometimes
>4 Never or almost never
>
> MbFmml01
> On a typical day, does ^childname usually eat a main evening meal?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF child usually eats a main evening meal [If MbFmmI01 = 1]
>>
>> MbFmml02
>> Thinking about ^childname's main evening meal, in which room does ^he
>> usually eat it?
>> 1 In the kitchen
>> 2 In the dining room
>> }3\mathrm{ In the living room
>> 4 In the combined living/dining room
>> 5 In ^his bedroom
>> 6 Too much variation to say
>> 7 Some other room
>> 8 Never eats evening meal at home
>>
>> MbFmml..
>> Who usually eats the main evening meal with ^childname?
>> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>> MbFmml03 No-one (eats on his/her own)
>> MbFmml04 Mother (or Dad's partner/ adult female carer)
>> MbFmml05 Father (or Mum's partner/ adult male carer)
>> MbFmml06 Siblings (household child)
>> MbFmml07 Other relatives (household adult)
>> MbFmml08 Other adult carer (nanny, child minder etc..)
>> MbFmml09 Friends
>> MbFmml94 1 Other (specify)
>>
>> IF someone else usually eats the main evening meal with the child [MbFmmI94 = 1]
```

$\ggg$
>>>

## MbFmmIO [NOT IN DATASET]

>>> Who else usually eats the main evening meal with ^childname?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN DESCRIPTION OF OTHER PERSON'S
$\ggg$ RELATIONSHIP TO CHILD
>>>
>> END IF
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> MbFaff01
> SHOWCARD C3
$>$ Looking at this card, can you tell me how much the following things affect what you
$>$ give ^childname to eat?
$>$ First, the time it takes to prepare meals?
$>1$ A lot
$>2$ A fair amount
$>3$ A little
$>4$ Not at all
$>$
$>$ MbFaff02
> SHOWCARD C3
$>$ (And how much do) the things that ^he will and won't eat affect what you give
$>$ ^childname?
$>1$ A lot
$>2$ A fair amount
$>3$ A little
$>4$ Not at all
$>$
$>$ MbFaff03
$>$ SHOWCARD C3
$>$ How much do the things that other people in the household will and won't eat affect
$>$ what you give ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname?
$>1$ A lot
$>2$ A fair amount
$>3$ A little
$>4$ Not at all
$>$
$>$ MbFaff04
$>$ SHOWCARD C3
$>$ And how much does the cost of food affect what you give ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname to eat?
$>1$ A lot
$>2$ A fair amount
$>3$ A little
$>4$ Not at all
$>$
$>$ MbFaff05
> SHOWCARD C3
$>$ Finally, how much does your knowledge about cooking affect what you give >
$>$ ^childname to eat?
$>1$ A lot
$>2$ A fair amount
$>3$ A little
$>4$ Not at all

```
>
> MbFhea01
> How much would you say you know about healthy eating generally. Would you >
> say...READ OUT...
> 1 A great deal
> 2 Quite a lot
> 3 Not very much or
> 4 Nothing at all?
>
> MbFin01
> SHOWCARD C4
L Looking at this card, have you ever used any of these sources to get information >
> on children's diet, children's eating habits or healthy eating in general?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF respondent has used any sources [ MbFin01 =1]
>> MbFin..
>> SHOWCARD C4
>> Which sources of information have you used?
>> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>> MbFin21 Health professionals (GP, midwives, health visitor)
>> MbFin22 Family or friends
>> MbFin23 Other mothers
>> MbFin24 Internet
>> MbFin25 Books, magazines or newspapers
>> MbFin26 TV/radio
>> MbFin94 Other (please specify)
>>
>> IF used other source of information
>>>
>>> MbFinO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER SOURCE OF
>>> INFORMATION
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> MbFsnk..
> SHOWCARD C5
> l'd now like to ask you about some foods that ^childname may eat. First, if ^he is
> hungry between meals, what would ^childname be most likely to eat?
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbFsnk21Savoury snack (e.g. nuts, crackers, cheese portions)
> MbFsnk22 Crisps
> MbFsnk23 Breakfast cereal
> MbFsnk24 Cakes, biscuits
> MbFsnk25 Fresh, dried or tinned fruit
> MbFsnk26 Bread, toast or similar (e.g. crumpets, muffins)
> MbFsnk27 Sweets or chocolate
> MbFsnk94 Other (Please specify)
> MbFsnk95 Never hungry between meals
>
>> IF child eats other food between meals [MbFsnk28 = 1]
```

Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2
Main Carer Questionnaire
>> MbFsnkO [NOT IN DATASET]
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER FOODS
$\gg$
> END IF
$>$
$>$ MbFfru01
> On a typical day, how many different types of fresh, frozen or tinned fruit does
> ^Childname eat?
$>$ INTERVIEWER: ADD IF NECESSARY - 'For example, if ^childname eats some
$>$ apple and some pear the answer would be two'
> 0 None
> 1 One
$>2$ Two or three
$>3$ Four or five
> 4 More than five
$>$
> MbFveg01
$>$ On a typical day, how many different types of fresh, frozen or tinned vegetables
$>$ does ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname eat?
> INTERVIEWER: ADD IF NECESSARY - 'For example, if ^childname eats some
$>$ carrot and some peas the answer would be two'
> 0 None
> 1 One
$>2$ Two or three
$>3$ Four or five
> 4 More than five
$>$
$>$ MbFswt01
$>$ SHOWCARD C6
$>$ How often does ^childname eat sweets or chocolates?
$>16$ or more times a day
$>24$ or 5 times a day
$>32$ or 3 times a day
> 4 Once a day
> 55 or 6 times a week
> 62 to 4 times a week
> 7 Once a week
$>81$ to 3 times per month
$>9$ Less often or never
$>$
> MbFcrp01
$>$ SHOWCARD C6
> How often does ^childname eat crisps or other savoury snacks?
$>16$ or more times a day
$>24$ or 5 times a day
$>32$ or 3 times a day
> 4 Once a day
$>55$ or 6 times a week
$>62$ to 4 times a week
$>7$ Once a week
$>81$ to 3 times per month
> 9 Less often or never
$>$
> MbFfiz01
$>$ SHOWCARD C6
$>$ How often does ^childname drink soft drinks, not including diet or lo-calorie drinks?
> INTERVIEWER - READ OUT: Please include cans and bottles but do not include
$>$ fresh fruit juice, squash/diliuting juice or water.
> 16 or more times a day

```
> 24 or 5 times a day
> 32 or 3 times a day
>4 Once a day
> 55 or 6 times a week
> 6 2 to 4 times a week
> 7 Once a week
> 81 to 3 times per month
> 9 Less often or never
>
> MbFswt02
> SHOWCARD C7
> Thinking about the time that ^childname spends both with you and with other
> people, how easy or difficult do you find it to control the amount of sweets and
> sugary snacks or drinks that your child has?
> 1 Very easy
> 2 Fairly easy
> 3 Neither easy nor difficult
> 4 Fairly difficult
> 5 Very difficult
>
> IF respondent finds it difficult to control amount of sweets and sugary snacks
> [MbFswt02= 4 or 5]
>> MbFswtO
>> Why do you find it difficult?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN ANSWER
>> OPEN
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## D. Parenting

## Intro1

I am going to ask you some questions now about any support you get with bringing up ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname from family, friends or others.

## MbZspt01

SHOW CARD D1
If you (or ^Partnername) needed to do any of the following things, how easy or difficult would it be to find someone to help you out at short notice - for example, in an emergency of some kind?
... leave ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname with someone for a couple of hours during the day
1 Very easy
2 Fairly easy
3 Neither easy nor difficult
4 Fairly difficult
5 Very difficult
6 (Would not do this)

## MbZspt02

SHOW CARD D1
... leave ^Childname with someone for a whole day
1 Very easy
2 Fairly easy
3 Neither easy nor difficult
4 Fairly difficult
5 Very difficult
6 (Would not do this)

## MbZspt03

SHOW CARD D1
... leave ^Childname with someone overnight
1 Very easy
2 Fairly easy
3 Neither easy nor difficult
4 Fairly difficult
5 Very difficult
6 (Would not do this)

## MbZspt04

SHOW CARD D2
Thinking about family, friends or anyone else, who would you be most likely to call on for help with looking after ^Childname in the first instance?
1 Former spouse or partner
2 My mother/father
3 Mother-in-law/father-in-law
4 My grandmother/grandfather
5 Spouse's grandmother/grandfather
6 Sister/brother
7 Aunt/uncle/cousin
8 Friend/neighbour
9 Child minder
10 Members of church/other organisation
11 Colleagues at work

```
12 Grown up child
1 3 \text { Someone else}
14 (NONE OF THESE/WOULD NOT ASK FOR HELP)
```


## Mblbeh..

## SHOW CARD D3

```
When you have had concerns about ^Childname's behaviour in the last year, from which of the following have you sought help, information or advice or have you not had any concerns?:
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Mblbeh01 Books or leaflets
Mblbeh02 The Internet
Mblbeh03 Your family doctor/GP
Mblbeh05 Your own parents
Mblbeh06 Your partner's parents
Mblbeh07 Other parents
Mblbeh08 Your own grandparents
Mblbeh09 Your partner's grandparents
Mblbeh10 Other friends or family with children
Mblbeh11 Your health visitor
Mblbeh15 Practice nurse
Mblbeh16 Psychologist (including Educational Psychologist)
Mblbeh17 NHS 24
Mblbeh18 Another telephone helpline
Mblbeh19 Pre-school staff (e.g. nursery or playgroup staff)
Mblbeh20 Other childcarers (e.g. childminders)
Mblbeh21 Local Authority Education Department Staff
Mblbeh22 Social Workers
Mblbeh23 Other health or social work professionals
Mblbeh94 Other
Mblbeh95 No concerns about child's behaviour in past year
```

```
IF respondent had concerns about child's behaviour [Mblbeh95 =0]
```

IF respondent had concerns about child's behaviour [Mblbeh95 =0]
>
>
> Mblbeh24
> Mblbeh24
> Still thinking about ^childname's behaviour, at any time since ^month_of_interview
> Still thinking about ^childname's behaviour, at any time since ^month_of_interview
> last year, were you unable to find the help, information or advice you were looking
> last year, were you unable to find the help, information or advice you were looking
> for?
> for?
> 1 Yes
> 1 Yes
> 2No
> 2No
>
>
> IF respondent was unable to find help, information or advice [Mblbeh24 =1]
> IF respondent was unable to find help, information or advice [Mblbeh24 =1]
>>
>>
>> MblbehO [NOT IN DATASET]
>> MblbehO [NOT IN DATASET]
>> What aspects of ^childname's behaviour were you unable to find help,
>> What aspects of ^childname's behaviour were you unable to find help,
>> information or advice about?
>> information or advice about?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN
>> Text: OPEN
>> Text: OPEN
>>
>>
> END IF
> END IF
>
>
END IF

```
END IF
```


## Mblcon..

## SHOWCARD D4

Which, if any, of the people on this card have seen ^childname in the last year, that is since ^month_of_interview, for any reason - not just about any problems or concerns you might have mentioned?
INTERVIEWER: CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Mblcon01 Local doctor/GP
Mblcon02 Health visitor
Mblcon03 Practice nurse
Mblcon04 Social worker
MbIcon05 Psychologist (including Educational Psychologist)
MbIcon06 Other health professional (e.g physiotherapist, consultant, dentist)
MbIcon94 Other education or support service (PLEASE SPECIFY)
Mblcon95 Child has not seen any professionals in the last year

```
IF child had been seen by other education or support service [Mblcon07 = 1]
>
> MbIconO [NOT IN DATASET]
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER EDUCATION OR SUPPORT
> SERVICE
>
END IF
```


## MbIcon2..

SHOW CARD D4
Other than those instances which you may have just mentioned, which, if any, of the people on this card have you been in contact with in the last year, for any reason?
INTERVIEWER: DO NOT INCLUDE ANY INSTANCE RELATED TO SAMPLE CHILD
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Mblcon21 Local doctor/GP
Mblcon22 Health visitor
Mblcon23 Practice nurse
Mblcon24 Social worker
MbIcon25 Psychologist (including Educational Psychologist)
MbIcon26 Other health professional (e.g physiotherapist, consultant)
MbIcon94 Other education or support service (PLEASE SPECIFY)
Mblcon95 Not been in contact with any professionals in the last year

```
IF respondent had contact with other education or support service [Mblcon94 = 1]
>
> MbIcon2O [NOT IN DATASET]
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER EDUCATION OR SUPPORT
> SERVICE
>
END IF
```


## MbPatt04

SHOW CARD D5
We are interested in people's attitudes towards parenting advice available from professional such as health visitors. Looking at this card, can you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements?
"If you ask for help or advice on parenting from professionals like doctors or social workers, they start interferring or trying to take over."

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

## MbPatt08

SHOW CARD D5
"Professionals like health visitors and social workers do not offer parents enough advice and support with bringing up their children."
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

## MbPatt09

SHOW CARD D5
"If other people knew you were getting professional advice or support with parenting, they would probably think you were a bad parent."
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

## MbObtg01

In the last year, have you regularly attended any parent and toddler groups with ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname?
1 Yes
2 No
IF respondent has not attended parent and toddler groups [MbObtg01 =2]
$>$
$>$ MbObtg1
> SHOWCARD D6
> Is there any particular reason why you haven't done so?
$>$ CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbObtg02 No suitable classes available/accessible
$>$ MbObtg03 No time to do so
$>$ MbObtg04 Felt shy or awkward about attending
> MbObtg05
> MbObtg06
$>$ MbObtg07 Nobody told me about them/no information
> MbObtg08 Just didn't want to
> MbObtg09 Someone else took child
$>$ MbObtg10 Child is too old
$>$ MbObtg11 Tried this sort of group before and didn't like it
> MbObtg12 Child attends nursery
> MbObtg94 Some other reason
$>$ MbObtg95 No particular reason
$>$
END IF

## MbOpar01

And in the last year, have you (or your partner) attended any parenting classes or groups, where parents have the chance to improve their parenting skills and knowledge?
1 Yes
2 No

```
IF attended parenting classes [MbOpar01 = 1]
```

$>$
> Namegp [NOT IN DATASET]
> What was the name of the parenting class or group that you attended?
> INTERVIEWER: TYPE IN NAME OF GROUP
$>$
$>$ IF respondent is currently married or cohabiting [DbHGrsp04 = 1]
>>
>> MbOpar03
$\gg \quad$ And can I just check, did you both attend the classes or group?
>> 1 Yes - both attended
>> $\quad 2$ No-just respondent attended
>> 3 No-just partner attended
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> MbOpar02
$>$ Overall, how useful did ^you find the classes or group?
> READ OUT...
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
> 4 Or, not at all useful
$>$
END IF

## MbPfed01

SHOW CARD D7
The next few questions are about who looks after ^Childname. First, can you tell me who is mostly responsible...
...for feeding ^him

1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it
IF child is in birth cohort [SampType $=1$ ]
$>$
> MbPnap01
$>$ SHOW CARD D7
$>$...for changing ^his nappies
> 11 do most of it
> 2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
> 3 We share more or less equally
> 4 Someone else does it
> 5 (^childname only wears nappies at bedtime)
> 6 (^childname is out of nappies)

## END IF

## MbPcar01

SHOW CARD D7
...for getting up in the night if $\wedge$ he cries or needs to be comforted
11 do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

## MbPfed02

## SHOW CARD D7

And in your family, who does each of these things most of the time?
...preparing and cooking the main meal?
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

## MbPhou01

SHOW CARD D7
...cleaning the home?
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

## MbPhou02

SHOW CARD D7
...laundry and ironing?
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

## MbPhea01

SHOW CARD D7
...looking after ^childname when ^he is ill?
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

## MbPcar02

SHOW CARD D7
...generally being with and looking after ^childname?
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

## MbPdis11

SHOW CARD D8
The next few questions are about approaches to parenting that people sometimes use with their children. Can you tell which, if any, of these approaches you have heard of before now...READ OUT...
...Time out, where the child is put into a room and ignored for a brief period of time
1 l've definitely heard of it
2 I think I've heard of it
3 I don't think I've heard of it
4 I definitely haven't heard of it

## MbPdis12

SHOW CARD D8
...Reward system/sticker chart where child's good and bad behaviour is recorded in some way and good behaviour is rewarded
1 I've definitely heard of it
2 I think I've heard of it
3 I don't think l've heard of it
4 I definitely haven't heard of it

## MbPdis13

SHOW CARD D8
...Ignoring bad behaviour
1 l've definitely heard of it
2 I think I've heard of it
3 I don't think l've heard of it
4 I definitely haven't heard of it

## MbPdis14

SHOW CARD D8
...Naughty step/room/corner area where the child is sent after being badly behaved
1 l've definitely heard of it
2 I think I've heard of it
3 I don't think l've heard of it
4 I definitely haven't heard of it

## MbPdis15

SHOW CARD D8
Removing treats or privileges where a toy, snack or outing is refused becase of bad behaviour
1 l've definitely heard of it
2 I think I've heard of it
3 I don't think l've heard of it
4 I definitely haven't heard of it

## MbPdis3

SHOW CARD D9
And which of the following approaches have you ever used with ^childname?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
MbPdis31 1 Time out
MbPdis32 1 Reward system/sticker chart
MbPdis33 1 Ignoring bad behaviour
MbPdis34 1 Smacking
MbPdis35 1 Naughty step/room/corner
MbPdis36 1 Raising your voice or shouting

```
MbPdis37 1 Removing treats or privileges
MbPdis38 1 None of these
IF more than one child aged 16 or under in the household [DbHGnmkd > 1]
>
> MbPdis4
> SHOW CARD D9
> And which of the following have you ever used with any other child in your
> household?
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbPdis41 1 Time out
> MbPdis42 1 Reward system/sticker chart
> MbPdis43 1 Ignoring bad behaviour
> MbPdis44 1 Smacking
> MbPdis45 1 Naughty step/room/corner
> MbPdis46 1 Raising your voice or shouting
> MbPdis47 1 Removing treats or privileges
> MbPdis48 1 None of these
>
> END IF
```


## MbPdis

How useful do you think each of the following approaches are when dealing with children of ^childname's age?
INTERVIEWER: Add if necessary - If you have not used the approach with your child please think about how useful you think it would be or how useful it is for oher people.

```
IF heard of time out [MbPdis11 = 1 or 2]
>
> MbPdis61
> SHOW CARD D10
> ...Time out
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
> 4 Not at all useful
> 5 (It depends)
>
END IF
```

IF heard of reward system/sticker chart [MbPdis12 = 1 or 2]
>
> MbPdis62
> SHOW CARD D10
>...Reward system or sticker chart
$>$...Time out
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
$>4$ Not at all useful
> 5 (It depends)
$>$
END IF
IF heard of ignoring bad behaviour [MbPdis13 = 1 or 2]

```
>
> MbPdis63
> SHOW CARD D10
> ...lgnoring bad behaviour
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
> 4 Not at all useful
> 5 (It depends)
>
END IF
MbPdis64
SHOW CARD D10
...Smacking
1 Very useful
2 Fairly useful
3 Not very useful
Not at all useful
5 (It depends)
IF heard of naughty step/room/corner [MbPdis14 = 1 or 2]
>
> MbPdis65
> SHOW CARD D10
> ...Naughty step/room/corner
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
> 4 Not at all useful
> 5 (It depends)
>
END IF
MbPdis66
SHOW CARD D10
...Raising your voice or shouting
1 Very useful
2 Fairly useful
3 Not very useful
4 Not at all useful
5 \text { (It depends)}
IF heard of removing treats [MbPdis15 = 1 or 2]
>
> MbPdis67
> SHOW CARD D10
> ...Removing treats or privileges
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
> 4 Not at all useful
> 5 (It depends)
>
```


# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 

Main Carer Questionnaire

## END IF

## MbPact01

## SHOW CARD D11

I'd now like to ask some questions about some of the things that you might do with ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname. Can you tell me how often you do these activities with ^him?
INTERVIEWER: ADD IF NECESSARY, 'please think about how often YOU actually do these things with ^childname'.
...bath ^him?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day
6 Child baths himself

## MbPact02

SHOW CARD D11
...read to ^him?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day

## MbPact03

SHOW CARD D11
...play with ^him?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day

## MbPact04

SHOW CARD D11
...cuddle ^him?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day

## MbPact05

SHOW CARD D11
And how often do you just chat or talk to ^him?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day
MbPact06
SHOW CARD D11
How often do you dress ^childname?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day
MbPact07
SHOW CARD D11
And how often do you get ^him ready for or put ^him to bed?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day
MbPbad..
Thinking about the last year, what has been the most difficult thing about bringing up
^childname?
INTERVIEWER: DO NOT PROBE. TYPE IN ANSWER
Text: OPEN
MbPbad01 Arranging/organising childcare
MbPbad02 Balancing parenting with household responsibilities
MbPbad03 Balancing parenting with work/studying
MbPbad04 Being/coping on my own
MbPbad05 Coping with more than one child
MbPbad06 Determination/strong willed/more independent
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { MbPbad07 } & \text { Difficult/demanding child/requires lots of } \\ \text { MbPbad08 } & \text { Discipline/Bad behaviour/Doesn t listen }\end{array}$
MbPbad09 Feeding/Eating
MbPbad10 Lack of money/financial difficulties/money related
MbPbad11 Finding time for myself/ourselves
MbPbad12 He/she is growing up/developing too fast
MbPbad13 Having confidence as a parent
MbPbad14 Health related
MbPbad15 Keeping an eye on him/her
MbPbad16 Not having time to spend with him/her
MbPbad17 Other parent not around/Parental separation
MbPbad18 Problems related to a sibling
MbPbad20 Problems related to speech or a delay in development
MbPbad21 Problems related to toilet training
MbPbad22 Temper Tantrums
MbPbad23 Trying to fit it all in
MbPbad94 Other specific
MbPbad95 Nothing/Can't think of anything

## Best.

And what has been the best thing?
INTERVIEWER: DO NOT PROBE. TYPE IN ANSWER
Text: OPEN
MbPbst01 Him/her developing or achieving more
MbPbst02 Everything about him/her
MbPbst03 Going to nursery/getting on well at nursery
MbPbst04 Good fun/entertaining/makes me laugh
MbPbst05 Having him/her there on special occassions (weddings, christmas etc)
MbPbst06 He/She is loving/good natured
MbPbst07 His/her personality
MbPbst08 His/her increasing independence
MbPbst09 His/her increasing interaction with parent(s)
MbPbst10 His/her increasing interaction with friends/peers
MbPbst11 His/her increasing interaction with sibling(s)
MbPbst12 Just having him/her
MbPbst13 Playing or spending time with him/her or just being with him/her
MbPbst14 Seeing that he/she is happy/content
MbPbst15 He/she is affectionate/shows affection
MbPbst16 Him/her talking
MbPbst17 Him/her turning into individual
MbPbst94 Other specific

## MbWwlf01

SHOW CARD D12
A lot of parents nowadays feel that they don't have enough time to spend with their children. How do you feel about the amount of time you have to spend with
${ }^{\wedge}$ ChildName?
1 Plenty of time
2 Just enough time
3 Not quite enough time
4 Nowhere near enough time
IF respondent feels they don't spend enough time with child [MbWwlf01 $=3$ or 4]
$>$
> MbWwlf02
> SHOW CARD D13
> Why do you feel you do not have enough time to spend with ^ChildName?
> MbWwlf10 Because I work
> MbWwlf02 Working long hours
> MbWwlf03 Work away from home
> MbWwlf04 Other work reasons
> MbWwlf05 Demands of house work
> MbWwIf06 Demands of other children
> MbWwlf07 My poor health
> MbWw/f11 Because I study/attend college
> MbWw/f12 Because of DIY/jobs to do around the house
> MbWwlf94 Other reason
$>$
> IF don't spend enough time with child for other reason [MbWwlf94 = 0]
>>

Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2
Main Carer Questionnaire
>> MbWwlfO [NOT IN DATASET]
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER REASON

## E. Transition to Pre-school

```
IF child is in child cohort [SampType = 2]
>
> IntPreSch
> Children aged three and four are entitled to free part-time early education or 'pre-
> school' places funded by the Government. These pre-school places are provided
> by a range of childcare organisations such as nursery schools, nursery classes at
> primary schools, playgroups or day nurseries.
>
> For these questions, I would like you to think about only those pre-school places
> childname may have attended since ^his 3rd birthday.
>
> MbPRyn01
> Is ^childname currently attending a 'pre-school' early education place?
> INTERVIEWER: DO NO INLCUDE CHILDMINDERS OR NANNIES
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF child is not currently attending pre-school [MbPRyn01=2]
>>
>> MbPRyn02
>> Will ^childname be starting a pre-school place sometime in the next year?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2No
>>
>> IF child will not be starting a pre-school place sometime in the next year
>> [MbPRyn02 =2]
>>>
>>> MbPRwyn1
>>> SHOWCARD E1
>>> Can you tell me why ^childname will not be enrolling at nursery school/class
>>> in the next year?
>>> 1 No places available
>>> 2 Home schooled
>>> 3 Did not think they were ready
>>> 4 Not able to due to health problem/disability
>>> 5 Other reason (specify)
>>>
>>> IF not enrolling for some other reason [MbPRwyn1 = 5]
>>>>
>>>> MbPRwyO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER REASON
>>>>
>> END IF
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> IF child is currently attending a pre-school place [MbPRyn02 =1]
>>
>> MbPRwn01 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> When did ^childname start ^his pre-school place?
```


# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

## $\gg$

$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$

## >>

## $\gg$

## $\gg$

## $\gg$

$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$ INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN ANSWER
$\gg$
>>
$\gg$

## $\gg$

## $\gg$

## $\gg$

$\gg$
$\gg$

## $\gg$

$\gg$

## $\gg$

## $\gg$

$\gg \quad$ MbPRwy11 It's a natural progression/time for him/her to go
$\gg$
$\gg$

## $\gg$

## $\gg$

## $\gg$

$\gg$
$\gg$
>> Children sometimes have problems adjusting to pre-school. On average, during
DbPRwnM Month that child started pre-school
DbPRwnY Year that child started pre-school
MbPRty01
SHOW CARD E2
Which type of pre-school place is ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname attending?
1 Nursery school (not attached to a primary school)
2 Nursery class or department attached to a primary school
3 Playgroup
4 Day nursery (including community nursery, children's centre and family centre)

MbPRwy..
What would you say were the three main reasons why you chose to enrol
^childname in ^pre-school_type?
Text: OPEN
MbPRwy01 Child already at same nursery
MbPRwy02 Child enjoys it
MbPRwy03 Child needs it/it's good for him
MbPRwy04 Child wanted to
MbPRwy05 Child was ready for it/at the right age
MbPRwy06 Continuation into/Preparation for school
MbPRwy07 Educational Development
MbPRwy08 For fun
MbPRwy09 General development
MbPRwy10 It's free
MbPRwy12 It's the right/normal thing to do
MbPRwy13 So Parent could work/study/look for work
MbPRwy14 Social development/skills
MbPRwy15 Stimulation outside the home
MbPRwy16 Socialise or make friends with other children/social
development
MbPRwy94 Other reason
MbPRaj01
SHOW CARD E3
$\gg \quad H o w ~ o f t e n ~ d i d ~ \wedge c h i l d n a m e ~ c o m p l a i n ~ a b o u t ~ \wedge p r e-s c h o o l \_t y p e ? ~$
$\gg \quad$ Please try and think only about ^childname's main $\wedge$ pre-school_type placement
$\gg \quad$ since $\wedge$ his $3^{\text {rd }}$ birthday.
$\gg 1$ More than once a week
>> 2 Once a week or less
$\gg \quad 3$ Not at all
>> 4 (On first day only) ^his first two months of this pre-school place...
$\gg$

```
>> MbPRaj02
>> SHOW CARD E3
>> And how often was ^childname upset or reluctant to go to ^pre-school_type?
>> 1 More than once a week
>> 2 Once a week or less
>> 3 Not at all
>> 4 (On first day only)
>>
>> MbPRaj03
>> SHOW CARD E3
>> (Still thinking about his first two months...) How often did ^he say good things
>> about ^pre-school_type?
>> 1 More than once a week
>> 2 Once a week or less
>> 3 Not at all
>>
>> MbPRaj04
>> SHOW CARD E3
>> And how often did ^he look forward to going to ^pre-school_type?
>> 1 More than once a week
>> 2 Once a week or less
>> 3 Not at all
>>
>> Still thinking about ^childname's main ^pre-school_type place since ^his 3 }\mp@subsup{}{}{\mathrm{ rd }
>> birthday, I would now like to know whether you think ^childname was 'ready'
>> for this place before ^he started. I am going to read out a series of statements,
>> please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement.
>>
>> MbPRrd01
>> SHOW CARD E4
>> "I was worried that ^childname would find being apart from me too difficult"
>> 1 Strongly agree
>> 2 Agree
>> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
>> 4 Disagree
>> 5Strongly disagree
>>
>> MbPRrd02
>> SHOW CARD E4
>> "I was concerned that ^childname would be reluctant to go to ^pre-school type"
>> 1 Strongly agree
>> 2 Agree
>> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
>> 4 Disagree
>> 5Strongly disagree
>>
```

```
>>
    MbPRrd03
>> SHOW CARD E4
>> "I felt that ^childname was able to mix with other children well enough to get
>> along at ^pre-school_type"
>> 1 Strongly agree
>> 2 Agree
>> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
>> 4 Disagree
>> 5Strongly disagree
>>
>>
>>
>>
>> to manage at ^pre-school type"
>> 1 Strongly agree
>> 2 Agree
>> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
>> 4 Disagree
>> 5Strongly disagree
>>
>> MbPRrd05
>> SHOW CARD E4
>> "^childname could go to the toilet on ^his own before starting ^his pre-school
>> place"
>> 1 Strongly agree
>> 2 Agree
>> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
>> 4 Disagree
>> 5 Strongly disagree
>>
>> MbPRrd06
>> SHOW CARD E4
>> "I was worried that ^childname was not independent enough to cope with ^his
>> pre-school place"
>> 1 Strongly agree
>> 2 Agree
>> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
>> 4 Disagree
>> 5Strongly disagree
>>
>> MbPRin..
>> SHOW CARD E6
>> The next few questions are about the time when you were deciding to enrol
>> ^childname in a nursery class.
>> Before enrolling ^childname in nursery class, did you look for advice or
>> information about starting pre-school from any of the following sources?
>> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>> MbPRin01 Pre-school staff (e.g. nursery or playgroup staff)
>> MbPRin02 Other childcarers (e.g. childminders)
>> MbPRin03 Local Authority Education Department Staff
>> MbPRin04 Social Workers or Community Workers
>> MbPRin05 Other professionals (GPs, Health Visitors etc)
>> MbPRin06 Your (or your partners) parents or grandparents
>> MbPRin07 Your (or your partners) sisters, brothers or cousins
```


# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

```
>> MbPRin08
Friends
>> MbPRin09 Internet
>> MbPRin10 Books, magazines or newspapers
>> MbPRin11 TV/radio
>> MbPRin94 Other
>> MbPRin95 I didn't look for advice or information
>>
>> MbPRsp01
>> Making the move to nursery class can be daunting for both the parents and
>> children involved.
>> Did you and ^childname need support adjusting to pre-school when ^childname
>> started ^his pre-school place?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2 No
>>
>> IF respondent and child needed support [MbPRsp01=1]
>>>
>>> MbPRsp
>>> SHOW CARD E6
>>> Did you receive any support at that time?
>>> INTERVIEWER: If 'Yes' - Looking at this card, who did you receive support
>>> from?
>>> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>>> MbPRsp02 Pre-school staff (e.g. nursery or playgroup staff)
>>> MbPRsp03 Other childcarers (e.g. childminders)
>>> MbPRsp04 Local Education Department Staff
>>> MbPRsp05 Social Workers or Community Workers
>>> MbPRsp06 Other professionals (GPs, Health Visitors etc)
>>> MbPRsp07 Your (or your partners) parents or grandparents
>>> MbPRsp08 Your (or your partners) sisters, brothers or cousins
>>> MbPRsp09 Friends
>>> MbPRsp10 Internet
>>> MbPRsp11 Books, magazines or newspapers
>>> MbPRsp12 TV/Radio
>>> MbPRsp94 Other
>>> MbPRsp95 We didn't recieve any support
>>>
>>> MbPRsp30
>>> Do you feel that you and ^childname got enough support adjusting to ^pre-
>>> school type when ^he started his pre-school place?
>>> 1 Yes
>>> 2 No
>>>
>>> IF felt didn't get enough support [MbPRsp30 =2]
>>>> MbPRspO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>>> What support would you liked?
>>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN ANSWER
>>>> Text:OPEN
>>>>
>>> END IF
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>>
```

```
>> MbPRsm01
>> Did moving ^childname into nursery class affect your daily routine or any
>> regular arrangements that you have?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2No
>>
>> IF moving child into nursery class affected daily routine [MbPRsm01 =1]
>>>
>>> MbPRsm..
>>> In what way did it affect you?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN ANSWER
>>> Text:OPEN
>>> \
>>> MbPRsm11 Arrangements had to be made to drop-off and collect child
>>> MbPRsm12 Disrupted/changed usual daily routine
>>> MbPRsm13 Had to get used to time without child/child being away
>>> MbPRsm14 Less flexibility
>>> MbPRsm15 More time to do other things while child at pre-school
>>> MbPRsm16 Sibling had a routine change
>>> MbPRsm17 Went back to work
>>> MbPRsm94 Other specific
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## F. Childcare

## SHOWCARD F1

I would now like to ask you about any childcare that ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname currently receives.
By 'childcare' I mean when ^childname is looked after by anyone other than yourself [^and partner].
We are interested in all the types of childcare shown on this card - including both formal and informal childcare.

IF childcare arrangements were recorded at sweep 1 [MaCany01 = 1]
$>$
$\gg$ Sweep 1 childcare variables included in sweep 2 dataset:
$\gg$
>> MbCcta01
>> For roughly how many hours would ^Childname now be in ^provider_name1's
>> care in an average week?:
>> (Range 1..50)
> END IF
$>$
> IF no longer using a provider [MaCsta01 = 3]
>>
>> MbCrsa01
>> SHOW CARD F2
$\gg \quad$ What is the main reason you are not using that arrangement at the moment?
>> 1 Too costly
>> 2 Inconvenient hours
>> 3 Inconvenient location
>> 4 Changed work hours, job, or returned to work
>> 5 Problems with carer
>> 6 Poor environment
>> 7 Poor standard of childcare
>> 8 Prefer alternative arrangements
>> 9 Not needed anymore
>> $\quad 10$ Child was unsettled or unhappy
>> 11 Child could not be with brothers/sisters
>> $\quad 12$ Moved house
>> 13 Carer moved away
>> 14 Other reason
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$

## Other variables created from this loop:

| MbCstb01 | Whether still using $2^{\text {nd }}$ provider from sweep 1 |
| :---: | :---: |
| MbCctb01 | $2^{\text {nd }}$ provider from sweep 1: revised hours per week at sweep 2 |
| MbCcdb01 | $2^{\text {nd }}$ provider from sweep 1: revised days per week at sweep 2 |
| MbCrsb01 | Main reason no longer using $2^{\text {nd }}$ provider from sweep 1 |
| MbCstc01 | Whether still using $3^{\text {rd }}$ provider from sweep 1 |
| MbCctc01 | $3^{\text {rd }}$ provider from sweep 1: revised hours per week at sweep 2 |
| MbCcdc01 | $3{ }^{\text {rd }}$ provider from sweep 1: revised days per week at sweep 2 |
| MbCrsc01 | Main reason no longer using $3^{\text {rd }}$ provider from sweep 1 |
| MbCstd01 | Whether still using $4^{\text {th }}$ provider from sweep 1 |
| MbCctd01 | $4^{\text {th }}$ provider from sweep 1: revised hours per week at sweep 2 |
| MbCcdd01 | $4^{\text {th }}$ provider from sweep 1: revised days per week at sweep 2 |
| MbCrsb01 | Main reason no longer using $4^{\text {th }}$ provider from sweep 1 |
| MbCste01 | Whether still using $5^{\text {th }}$ provider from sweep 1 |
| MbCcte01 | $5^{\text {th }}$ provider from sweep 1: revised hours per week at sweep 2 |
| MbCcde01 | $5^{\text {th }}$ provider from sweep 1: revised days per week at sweep 2 |
| MbCrsb01 | Main reason no longer using ${ }^{\text {th }}$ provider from sweep 1 |

```
>
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>
> MbCany03
> Other than those childcare arrangments we have already discussed, can you tell
> me if you currently get help with childcare for ^childname on a regular basis from
> any of the providers on this card.
> INTERVIEWER: Add if necessary: 'Please include details of any pre-school
> arrangements you may have just told me about'
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
END IF
IF no childcare arrangements were recorded at sweep 1 [MaCany01 = 2]
>
> MbCany02
> SHOWCARD F1
> Do you currently get help with childcare for ^^Childname on a regular basis from any
> of the providers or people listed on the card?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
END IF
IF new childcare arrangements were in place at sweep 2[MbCany03 = 1 OR
MbCany02 = 1]
>
> For each separate new childcare provider recorded at sweep 2
> ProvNamA [NOT IN DATASET]
> Please tell me the name of the ^first place or person who currently provides
childcare for ^^Childname on a regular basis.
> INTERVIEWER: RECORD NAME OF PROVIDER
>
> MbCtya01
> SHOW CARD F1
```


## $>$ Which of the types of childcare on this card does ^ProvNam belong?

> 1 The child's grandparent(s)
> 2 Another relative
> 3 Private crèche or nursery
> 4 Nursery class attached to primary school
> 5 Childminder
> 6 Local authority playgroup or pre-school
> 7 Local authority crèche or nursery
> 8 Private playgroup or pre-school
> 9 Community/Voluntary playgroup or pre-school
> 10 My ex-spouse or partner
> 11 The child(ren)'s older brother or sister
> 12 A friend or neighbour
> 13 Daily nanny who came to our house
> 14 Live-in nanny
> 15 Babysitter who came to our house
> 16 Workplace crèche or nursery
> 17 Family Centre
> 18 Child-carer (provided via childcare agency)
> 19 Other childcare provider (PLEASE SPECIFY)
> 20 (None)
$>$
> IF other type of pre-school provider [MbCtya01 = 19]
>> ProvOtA [NOT IN DATASET]
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER CHILDCARE PROVIDER
>>
> END IF
>
> MbCtma01
> You said that ${ }^{\wedge}$ ProvNam looks after ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname on a regular basis.
$>$ For roughly how many hours would ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname be in their care in an average
> week?:
> (Range: 1..168)
$>$
$>$ MbCdya01
$>$ Over how many days would those hours be spread in an average week?
> (Range: 1..7)
$>$
> MbCaga01
$>$ How many months old was ^ ^Childname when ^he first received childcare from >
> ^ProvNamA?
> (Range: 0..48)
$>$
> MbCwya..
> SHOW CARD F3
> Using this card, please tell me up to three reasons that best describe why you use
$>\wedge^{\text {PProvNamA to look after }{ }^{\wedge} \text { Childname? }}$
$>$ MbCwya01 So that I can work
$>$ MbCwya02 So that my husband/ wife/ partner can work
$>$ MbCwya03 So that I can look for work
> MbCwya04 So that my husband/ wife/ partner can look for work
> MbCwya05 So that I can study
> MbCwya06 So that my husband/ wife/ partner can study
> MbCwya07 So that I can look after the home / other children
> MbCwya08 So that I can go shopping / attend an appointment / socialise

## Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire

> MbCwya09
> MbCwya10
> MbCwya11
> MbCwya12
> MbCwya14
$>$
> MbCwya15
MbCwya16
MbCwya17
MbCwya18

For my child's educational development
Because my child likes spending time with/at the provider
So that my child can take part in a leisure activity
None of these reasons apply
For child's social development (including mixing with other children)
Respondent/ partner has had illness
Other reason (Please specify)
To give me/my partner a break
To allow relative/carer to spend time with child

IF using childcare for other reason [MbCwya16 =1]
>>
>> MbCwyaO [NOT IN DATASET]
$\gg \quad$ INTERVIEWER: Please type in other reason why ${ }^{\wedge}$ ProvNam' is used to look
>> after ^Childname
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> More [NOT IN DATASET]
$>$ Looking at the card again, can you tell me if ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname has other regular
> childcare?
$>$ Yes
$>$ No
> If 'Yes' - return to Provnam and repeat all questions through to More for next provider

## Other variables created from this loop:

MbCtyb01 Provider type for $2^{\text {nd }}$ new provider at sweep 2
MbCtmb01 $\quad 2^{\text {nd }}$ new provider at sweep 2: no. of hours used per week
MbCdyb01 $\quad 2^{\text {nd }}$ new provider at sweep 2: no. of days used per week
MbCwyb01 to MbCwyb18 Reasons for using $2^{\text {nd }}$ new provider at sweep 2
MbCtyc01 Provider type for $3^{\text {rd }}$ new provider at sweep 2
MbCtmc01 $\quad 3^{\text {rd }}$ new provider at sweep 2: no. of hours used per week
MbCdyc01 $\quad 3^{\text {rd }}$ new provider at sweep 2: no. of days used per week
MbCwyc01 to MbCwyc18 Reasons for using $3^{\text {rd }}$ new provider at sweep 2
MbCtyd01 Provider type for $2^{\text {nd }}$ new provider at sweep 2
MbCtmd01 $2^{\text {nd }}$ new provider at sweep 2: no. of hours used per week
MbCdyd01 $\quad 2^{\text {nd }}$ new provider at sweep 2: no. of days used per week
MbCwyd01 to MbCwyd18 Reasons for using $2^{\text {nd }}$ new provider at sweep 2
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
$>$
END IF
INFORMATION FROM THE CHILDCARE SECTION UP TO THIS POINT WAS USED TO GENERATE A SET OF KEY DERIVED VARIABLES PROVIDING ALL DETAILS OF THE CURRENT CHILDCARE USED FOR THE COHORT CHILD AT SWEEP 2

## Key childcare derived variables:

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { DbCany01 } & \text { Whether respondent was using childcare for cohort child at sweep 2 } \\
\text { DbCany02 } & \begin{array}{l}
\text { Revised: whether respondent using childcare for cohort child at sweep } 2
\end{array} \\
\text { DbCtot01 } & \text { Total number of childcare providers being used for cohort child at sweep }
\end{array}
$$

DbCtmi01 Total no. of hours cohort child is looked after by someone else in an DbCtmi02 Banded version of DbCtmi01
DbCday01 Highest number of days cohort child is in any single childcare arrangement

DbCtya01 Sweep 2 childcare provider A: provider type
DbCnwa Whether provider A is a new or existing arrangement
DbCtma01 Sw2 provider A: no. of hours used per week
DbCdya01 Sw2 provider A: no. of days used per week
DbCtyb01 Sweep 2 childcare provider B: provider type
DbCnwb Whether provider $B$ is a new or existing arrangement
DbCtmb01 Sw2 provider B: no. of hours used per week
DbCdyb01 Sw2 provider B: no. of days used per week
DbCtyc01 Sweep 2 childcare provider C: provider type
DbCnwc Whether provider C is a new or existing arrangement
DbCtmc01 Sw2 provider C: no. of hours used per week
DbCdyc01 Sw2 provider C: no. of days used per week
DbCtyd01 Sweep 2 childcare provider D: provider type
DbCnwd Whether provider D is a new or existing arrangement
DbCtmd01 Sw2 provider D: no. of hours used per week
DbCdyd01 Sw2 provider D: no. of days used per week
DbCtye01 Sweep 2 childcare provider E: provider type
DbCnwe Whether provider $E$ is a new or existing arrangement
DbCtme01 Sw2 provider E: no. of hours used per week
DbCdye01 Sw2 provider E: no. of days used per week
DbCtyf01 Sweep 2 childcare provider F: provider type
DbCnwf Whether provider $F$ is a new or existing arrangement
DbCtmf01 Sw2 provider F: no. of hours used per week
DbCdyf01 Sw2 provider F: no. of days used per week
Note: For details of further derived childcare variables see the childcare section of the sweep 2 variable list.

```
> CostIntro
> l'd now like to ask you some questions now about money you pay for
> ^ChildName's regular childcare..
>
> MbCpay03
> How much does your household usually pay per week or per month for
> ^ChildName's childcare?
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER AMOUNT WHETHER AMOUNT GIVEN IS PER
> WEEK OR PER MONTH
> 1Per Week
> 2Per Month
> 3 Childcare is free - No-one pays for it
> 4 Childcare is paid for by someone else
>
> IF amount given is per week [MbCpay03=1]
>>
>> MbCpay04
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER AMOUNT PAID PER WEEK IN WHOLE
>> POUNDS
>>
> END IF
>
> IF amount given is per month [MbCpay03=2]
>>
>> MbCpay05
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER AMOUNT PAID PER MONTH IN WHOLE
>> POUNDS
>>
> END IF
>
> IF there are other children in the household [DbHGnmkd > 1]
>>
>> MbCpay06
>> ... and how much does your household usually pay per week or per month for
>> childcare for all of your children, including ^ChildName's?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER WHETHER AMOUNT GIVEN IS PER WEEK
>> OR PER MONTH
>> 1 Per Week
>> 2 Per Month
>> 3 Childcare is free - No-one pays for it
>> 4 Childcare is free - Someone else pays for it
>> 5 Does not pay for any childcare
>>
>> IF amount given is per week [MbCpay06 = 1]
>>>
>>> MbCpay07
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER AMOUNT PAID PER WEEK IN WHOLE
>>> POUNDS
>>>
>> END IF
>
```

$>$
>> IF amount given is per month [MbCpay06 = 2]
>>>
>>> MbCpay08
$\ggg$ INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER AMOUNT PAID PER MONTH IN
$\ggg$ WHOLE POUNDS
>>>
$\gg E N D$ IF
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> IF pay for any childcare either for cohort child or other children [MbCpay03 $=1$ or 2
> OR MbCpay06 = 1 or 2]
>>
>> MbCpay09
>> Given your family income, how easy or difficult do you find it to pay this amount
>> per week for childcare? Is it...READ OUT...
>> 1 Very easy
>> 2 Easy
>> 3 Neither easy nor difficult
>> 4 Difficult
>> $\quad 5$ Or very difficult
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
$\gg$
Related derived variables on dataset:
DbCcst01 Cost of childcare per week for cohort child
DbCcst02 Banded version of DbCcst01
DbCcst03 Cost of childcare per week for all children in household
DbCcst04 Banded version of DbCcst03
$\gg$
$>$ END IF
$>$
$>$ IF more than one childcare provider [DbCtot01 > 1]
$\gg$
$\gg \quad \mathrm{MbCmai01}$ [NOT IN DATASET]
$\gg \quad$ Which of these would you say is your main provider of childcare for
$\gg$ ^childname?
>> Options available are determined by answer to Provname questions
$\gg$
>>
$\gg$
DbCman01 Main childcare provider type
>> DbCman02 Main childcare provider: no.of hours used per week
DbCman03 Main childcare provider: no. of days used per week
>> DbCman05 Banded version of DbCman01
$\gg \quad$ DbCman06 Banded version of DbCman02
>>
Related derived variables on dataset:
Related derived variables on dataset:
>>
> END IF
$>$
$>$ MbCsat01
> SHOW CARD F5
$>$ From this card, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the overall standard of
$>$ childcare provided by ^main_provider?

```
> 1 Very satisfied
> 2 Fairly satisfied
> 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
> 4 Fairly dissatisfied
> 5 Very dissatisfied
>
> IF very or fairly satisfied with overall standard of childcare [MbCsat01 = 4 or 5]
>>
>> MbCsat02
>> Would you say that it is the general type of childcare you use (e.g. nursery or
>> childminder) that is the problem, or the specific childcare provider involved?
>> 1 General characteristics
>> 2 Specific provider
>>
> END IF
>
> MbCmai02
> If it were available and you could afford it, would you use a different kind of
> childcare provider as your main childcare provider for ^Childname?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF would use a different kind of provider [MbCmai02 = 1]
>>
>> MbCmai03
>> SHOW CARD F1 AGAIN
>> Which other form of childcare would you use for ^Childname?
>> 1 The child's grandparent(s)
>> 2 Another relative
>> 3 Private crèche or nursery
>> 4 Nursery class attached to primary school
>> 5 Childminder
>> 6 Local authority playgroup or pre-school
>> 7 Local authority crèche or nursery
>> 8 Private playgroup or pre-school
>> 9 Community/Voluntary playgroup or pre-school
>> 10 My ex-spouse or partner
>> 11 The child(ren)'s older brother or sister
>> 12 A friend or neighbour
>> 13 Daily nanny who came to our house
>> 14 Live-in nanny
>> 15 Babysitter who came to our house
>> 16 Workplace crèche or nursery
>> 17 Family Centre
>> 18 Child-carer (provided via childcare agency)
>> 19 Other childcare provider (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>>
```

```
>> IF would use other type of childcare provider as main provider [MbCmai03=19]
>>>
>>> MbCmaiO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE THE NAME OF OTHER CHILDCARE
>>> PROVIDER
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> MbCchc01
> Thinking about the affordable and available options that were open to you at the
> time, how much choice would you say you had when you decided to use
> ^ChoiceTxt as your main childcare provider for ^Childname? Would you say you
> had... READ OUT...
> 1 A great deal of choice
> 2 Quite a lot of choice
> 3 Not very much
> 4 Or, none at all
>
> MbCesy01
> SHOW CARD F6
> In the last }12\mathrm{ months, how easy would you say you have found it to arrange
> suitable childcare for ^childname?
> 1 Very easy
> 2 Fairly easy
> 3 Neither easy nor difficult
> 4 Fairly difficult
> 5 Very difficult
>
> IF found it fairly or very difficult to arrange childcare [MbCesy01 = 4 or 5]
>>
>> MbCesy..
>> SHOW CARD F7
>> Why did you find it difficult?
>> INTERVIEWER - PROBE - What other reasons?
>> MbCesy02 Not enough childcare places available locally
>> MbCesy03 Transport difficulties getting to an appropriate provider
>> MbCesy04 No childcare providers available that I could trust
>> MbCesy05 Cost/too expensive
>> MbCesy06 She/he needs special care
>> MbCesy07 Resp/partner working hours
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```

```
IF not currently using childcare for cohort child
>
> MbCnon..
> SHOW CARD F4
> Are any of the reasons on this card, reasons why you are not using any childcare
> for ^Childname at the moment?
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY.
> MbCnon01 I'd rather look after ^him myself
> MbCnon02 I rarely need to be away from ^him
> MbCnon03 There are no childcare providers available that I could trust
> MbCnon04 I cannot afford childcare
> MbCnon05 The quality of childcare is not good enough
> MbCnon06 ^He needs special care
> MbCnon07 I have had bad experience using childcare in the past
> MbCnon08 I would have transport difficulties getting to a provider
> MbCnon09 ^He is too young
> MbCnon10 Childcare not required
> MbCnon11 Child wouldn't like to be separated from carer
> MbCnon12 Lack of availability/choice
> MbCnon13 Provider no longer available
    MbCnon94 Provider no longer available
> MbCnon95 No reason
>
> MbCnonO [NOT IN DATASET]
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER REASON(S)
>
> IF more than one reason given at MbCnon01 - MbCnon15
>>
>> MbCnom01
>> SHOW CARD F4
>> ...and which of those is the main reason.
>> CODE ONE ONLY.
>>
> END IF
```


## G. Child Health and Development

## Intro

The next few questions are about ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname’s health, development and behaviour.

```
IF at sweep 1 respondent reported managing sibling relationship to be a big problem
[MaTsib02 = 1]
>
> MbTsib02
> SHOWCARD G1
> At our interview in ^month last year, you told us that managing the relationship
between childname and his brothers and sisters was a big problem for you (and
> your partner).
> How much of a problem would you say this has been in the last three months?
> 1 Still a big problem
> 2 A bit of a problem
> 3 Not a problem
>
> MbTsib03
> ^Have_Did you (and your partner) sought/seek or received/receive any help or
> advice about managing the relationship between ^childname and his brothers and
> sisters?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF sought advice [MbTsib03 = 1]
>>
>> MbTsib3..
>> SHOW CARD G2
>> Which of the following sources did you use for help or advice about this
>> problem?
>> MbTsib31 Books, magazines or newspapers
>> MbTsib32 Internet
>> MbTsib33 GP
>> MbTsib34 Practice nurse
>> MbTsib35 Health visitor
>> MbTsib36 Psychologist
>> MbTsib37 NHS 24
>> MbTsib38 Other telephone helpline
>> MbTsib39 Pre-school staff (e.g. nursery/playgroup staff)
>> MbTsib40 Other carer (e.g. childminder)
>> MbTsib41 Local Authority education department staff
>> MbTsib42 Social workers
>> MbTsib43 Other health or social work professionals
>> MbTsib44 Your own parents
>> MbTsib45 Your partner's parents
>> MbTsib46 Other parents
>> MbTsib47 Your own grandparents
>> MbTsib48 Your partner's grandparents
>> MbTsib49 Other friends/family with children
>> MbTsib94 Other
>> MbTsib95 None of these sources
>>
>> IF used more than one source of help or advice
>>>
```

```
>>> MbTsib04
>>> SHOWCARD G2
>>> Which of those would you say was the most useful source of help or
>>> advice?
>>> CHOSEN FROM THOSE SELECTED AT LAST QUESTION
>>>
>>> MbTsibO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> Why would you say this was the most useful source of help or advice for
>>> this problem?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN ANSWER
>>> Text: OPEN
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```

IF at sweep 1 respondent reported ^childname's sleep pattern to be a big problem [MaTsle02 = 1]

```
Note: Due to an error with the CAPI programme no follow-up data were
collected for cases where the child's sleep pattern was problematic at
sweep }
```

```
IF at sweep 1 respondent reported getting ^Childname to feed to be a big problem
[MaTfedO2 = 1]
>
> MbTfed02
> SHOWCARD G1
> At our interview in ^month last year, you told us getting ^Childname to feed was a
> big problem for you (and your partner).
> How much of a problem would you say this has been in the last three months?
> 1 Still a big problem
> 2 A bit of a problem
> 3 Not a problem
>
> MbTfed03
> ^Have_Did you (and your partner) sought/seek or received/receive any help or
> advice about getting ^childname to feed?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF sought advice [MbTfed03 = 1]
>>
>> MbTfed3.
>> SHOW CARD G2
>> Which of the following sources did you use for help or advice about this
>> problem?
>> MbTfed31 Books, magazines or newspapers
>> MbTfed32 Internet
>> MbTfed33 GP
>> MbTfed34 Practice nurse
>> MbTfed35 Health visitor
>> MbTfed36 Psychologist
```


# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

```
>> MbTfed37
NHS 24
>> MbTfed38 Other telephone helpline
>> MbTfed39 Pre-school staff (e.g. nursery/playgroup staff)
>> MbTfed40 Other carer (e.g. childminder)
>> MbTfed41 Local Authority education department staff
>> MbTfed42 Social workers
>> MbTfed43 Other health or social work professionals
>> MbTfed44 Your own parents
>> MbTfed45 Your partner's parents
>> MbTfed46 Other parents
>> MbTfed47 Your own grandparents
>> MbTfed48 Your partner's grandparents
>> MbTfed49 Other friends/family with children
>> MbTfed94 Other
>> MbTfed95 None of these sources
>>
>> IF used more than one source of help or advice
>>>
>>> MbTfed04
>>> SHOWCARD G2
>>> Which of those would you say was the most useful source of help or
>>> advice?
>>> CHOSEN FROM THOSE SELECTED AT LAST QUESTION
>>>
>>> MbTfedO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> Why would you say this was the most useful source of help or advice for
>>> this problem?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN ANSWER
>>> Text: OPEN
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```

IF at sweep 1 respondent reported teething be a big problem [MaTtee02 = 1]
$>$
$>$ MbTtee02
$>$ SHOWCARD G1
$>$ At our interview in ^month last year, you told us ^Childname’s teething was a
$>$ big problem for you (and your partner).
$>$ How much of a problem would you say this has been in the last three months?
$>1$ Still a big problem
$>2$ A bit of a problem
> 3 Not a problem
$>$
> MbTtee03
> ^Have_Did you (and your partner) sought/seek or received/receive any help or
$>$ advice about ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname's teething?
> 1 Yes
$>2 \mathrm{No}$
$>$
$>$ IF sought advice [MbTtee03 = 1]
>>

## Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire

```
>> MbTtee3.
>> SHOW CARD G2
>> Which of the following sources did you use for help or advice about this
>> problem?
>> MbTtee31 Books, magazines or newspapers
>> MbTtee32 Internet
>> MbTtee33 GP
>> MbTtee34 Practice nurse
>> MbTtee35 Health visitor
>> MbTtee36 Psychologist
>> MbTtee37 NHS 24
>> MbTtee38 Other telephone helpline
>> MbTtee39 Pre-school staff (e.g. nursery/playgroup staff)
>> MbTtee40 Other carer (e.g. childminder)
>> MbTtee41 Local Authority education department staff
>> MbTtee42 Social workers
>> MbTtee43 Other health or social work professionals
>> MbTtee44 Your own parents
>> MbTtee45 Your partner's parents
>> MbTtee46 Other parents
>> MbTtee47 Your own grandparents
>> MbTtee48 Your partner's grandparents
>> MbTtee49 Other friends/family with children
>> MbTtee94 Other
>> MbTtee95 None of these sources
>>
>> IF used more than one source of help or advice
>>>
>>> MbTtee04
>>> SHOWCARD G2
>>> Which of those would you say was the most useful source of help or
>>> advice?
>>> CHOSEN FROM THOSE SELECTED AT LAST QUESTION
>>>
>>> MbTteeO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> Why would you say this was the most useful source of help or advice for
>>> this problem?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN ANSWER
>>> Text: OPEN
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```

IF at sweep 1 respondent reported ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname suffering from allergies or asthma to be a big problem [MaTalg02 = 1]
$>$
$>$ MbTalg02
> SHOWCARD G1
$>$ At our interview in ^month last year, you told us ^Childname suffering from
$>$ allergies or asthma was a big problem for you (and your partner).
> How much of a problem would you say this has been in the last three months?
> 1 Still a big problem

```
> 2 A bit of a problem
> 3 Not a problem
>
> MbTalg03
> ^Have_Did you (and your partner) sought/seek or received/receive any help or
> advice about problems with ^Childname suffering from allergies or asthma?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF sought advice [MbTalg03 = 1]
>>
>> MbTalg3.
>> SHOW CARD G2
>> Which of the following sources did you use for help or advice about this
>> problem?
>> MbTalg31 Books, magazines or newspapers
>> MbTalg32 Internet
>> MbTalg33 GP
>> MbTalg34 Practice nurse
>> MbTalg35 Health visitor
>> MbTalg36 Psychologist
>> MbTalg37 NHS 24
>> MbTalg38 Other telephone helpline
>> MbTalg39 Pre-school staff (e.g. nursery/playgroup staff)
>> MbTalg40 Other carer (e.g. childminder)
>> MbTalg41 Local Authority education department staff
>> MbTalg42 Social workers
>> MbTalg43 Other health or social work professionals
>> MbTalg44 Your own parents
>> MbTalg45 Your partner's parents
>> MbTalg46 Other parents
>> MbTalg47 Your own grandparents
>> MbTalg48 Your partner's grandparents
>> MbTalg49 Other friends/family with children
>> MbTalg94 Other
>> MbTalg95 None of these sources
>>
>> IF used more than one source of help or advice
>>>
>>> MbTalg04
>>> SHOWCARD G2
>>> Which of those would you say was the most useful source of help or
>>> advice?
>>> CHOSEN FROM THOSE SELECTED AT LAST QUESTION
>>>
>>> MbTalgO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> Why would you say this was the most useful source of help or advice for
>>> this problem?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN ANSWER
>>> Text: OPEN
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
```


## END IF

```
IF at sweep 1 respondent reported ^Childname suffering from allergies or asthma to be
a big problem [MaThea02 = 1]
>
> MbThea02
> SHOWCARD G1
> At our interview in ^month last year, you told us ^Childname suffering from
> other health problems was a big problem for you (and your partner).
> How much of a problem would you say this has been in the last three months?
> 1 Still a big problem
> 2 A bit of a problem
> 3 Not a problem
>
> MbThea03
> ^Have_Did you (and your partner) sought/seek or received/receive any help or
> advice about ^Childname suffering from other health problems?
> 1Yes
> 2 No
>
> IF sought advice [MbThea03 = 1]
>>
>> MbThea3.
>> SHOW CARD G2
>> Which of the following sources did you use for help or advice about this
>> problem?
>> MbThea31 Books, magazines or newspapers
>> MbThea32 Internet
>> MbThea33 GP
>> MbThea34 Practice nurse
>> MbThea35 Health visitor
>> MbThea36 Psychologist
>> MbThea37 NHS 24
>> MbThea38 Other telephone helpline
>> MbThea39 Pre-school staff (e.g. nursery/playgroup staff)
>> MbThea40 Other carer (e.g. childminder)
>> MbThea41 Local Authority education department staff
>> MbThea42 Social workers
>> MbThea43 Other health or social work professionals
>> MbThea44 Your own parents
>> MbThea45 Your partner's parents
>> MbThea46 Other parents
>> MbThea47 Your own grandparents
>> MbThea48 Your partner's grandparents
>> MbThea49 Other friends/family with children
>> MbThea94 Other
>> MbThea95 None of these sources
>
>> IF used more than one source of help or advice
>>
>>> MbThea04
>>> SHOWCARD G2
>>> Which of those would you say was the most useful source of help or
>>> advice?
>>> CHOSEN FROM THOSE SELECTED AT LAST QUESTION
```

```
>>>
>>> MbTheaO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> Why would you say this was the most useful source of help or advice for
>>> this problem?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN ANSWER
>>> Text:OPEN
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
IF in child cohort and at sweep 1 respondent reported ^Childname's behaviour towards
other children to be a big problem [SampType = 2 AND MaTbeh02 = 1]
>
> MbTbha02
> SHOWCARD G1
> At our interview in ^month last year, you told us ^Childname's behaviour towards
> other children was a big problem for you (and your partner).
> How much of a problem would you say this has been in the last three months?
> Still a big problem
> 2 A bit of a problem
> 3 Not a problem
>
> MbTbha03
> ^Have_Did you (and your partner) sought/seek or received/receive any help or
> advice about ^^Childname's behaviour towards other children?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF sought advice [MbTbha03 = 1]
>>
>> MbTbha3.
>> SHOW CARD G2
>> Which of the following sources did you use for help or advice about this
>> problem?
>> MbTbha31 Books, magazines or newspapers
>> MbTbha32 Internet
>> MbTbha33 GP
>> MbTbha34 Practice nurse
>> MbTbha35 Health visitor
>> MbTbha36 Psychologist
>> MbTbha37 NHS 24
>> MbTbha38 Other telephone helpline
>> MbTbha39 Pre-school staff (e.g. nursery/playgroup staff)
>> MbTbha40 Other carer (e.g. childminder)
>> MbTbha41 Local Authority education department staff
>> MbTbha42 Social workers
>> MbTbha43 Other health or social work professionals
>> MbTbha44 Your own parents
>> MbTbha45 Your partner's parents
>> MbTbha46 Other parents
>> MbTbha47 Your own grandparents
>> MbTbha48 Your partner's grandparents
>> MbTbha49 Other friends/family with children
>> MbTbha94 Other
```

```
>> MbTbha95 None of these sources
>>
>> IF used more than one source of help or advice
>>>
>>> MbTbha04
>>> SHOWCARD G2
>>> Which of those would you say was the most useful source of help or
>>> advice?
>>> CHOSEN FROM THOSE SELECTED AT LAST QUESTION
>>>
>>> MbTbhaO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> Why would you say this was the most useful source of help or advice for
>>> this problem?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN ANSWER
>>> Text:OPEN
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
```

IF in child cohort and at sweep 1 respondent reported ^${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname's behaviour more
generally to be a big problem [SampType $=2$ AND MaTbeh2a $=1$ ]
$>$
MbTbhb02
> SHOWCARD G1
$>$ At our interview in ^ month last year, you told us ^${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname's behaviour towards
$>$ other children was a big problem for you (and your partner).
> How much of a problem would you say this has been in the last three months?
> 1 Still a big problem
> 2 A bit of a problem
> 3 Not a problem
$>$
$>$ MbTbhb03
> ^Have_Did you (and your partner) sought/seek or received/receive any help or
$>$ advice about ^${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname's behaviour towards other children?
> 1 Yes
$>2$ No
$>$
$>$ IF sought advice [MbTbhb03 = 1]
>>
>> MbTbhb3.
>> SHOW CARD G2
>> Which of the following sources did you use for help or advice about this
>> problem?
>> MbTbhb31 Books, magazines or newspapers
>> MbTbhb32 Internet
>> MbTbhb33 GP
>> MbTbhb34 Practice nurse
>> MbTbhb35 Health visitor
>> MbTbhb36 Psychologist
>> MbTbhb37 NHS 24
>> MbTbhb38 Other telephone helpline
>> MbTbhb39 Pre-school staff (e.g. nursery/playgroup staff)
>> MbTbhb40 Other carer (e.g. childminder)
>> MbTbhb41 Local Authority education department staff

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

```
>> MbTbhb42 Social workers
>> MbTbhb43 Other health or social work professionals
>> MbTbhb44 Your own parents
>> MbTbhb45 Your partner's parents
>> MbTbhb46 Other parents
>> MbTbhb47 Your own grandparents
>> MbTbhb48 Your partner's grandparents
>> MbTbhb49 Other friends/family with children
>> MbTbhb94 Other
>> MbTbhb95 None of these sources
>>
>> IF used more than one source of help or advice
>>>
>>> MbTbhb04
>>> SHOWCARD G2
>>> Which of those would you say was the most useful source of help or
>>> advice?
>>> CHOSEN FROM THOSE SELECTED AT LAST QUESTION
>>>
>>> MbTbhbO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> Why would you say this was the most useful source of help or advice for
>>> this problem?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN ANSWER
>>> Text: OPEN
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
```


## Mblhea..

## SHOWCARD G3

When you have had concerns about ^Childname's health in the last year, from which of the following sources have you sought help, information or advice, or have you not had any concerns?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Mblhea01 Books or leaflets on childcare or family health
Mblhea02 The Internet
Mblhea03 Your family doctor/GP
Mblhea05 Your own parents
Mblhea06 Your partner's parents
Mblhea07 Other parents
Mblhea08 Your own grandparents
Mblhea09 Your partner's grandparents
Mblhea10 Other friends or family with children
Mblhea11 Your health visitor
Mblhea12 Practice nurse
Mblhea13 Psychologist (including educational psychologist)
Mblhea14 NHS 24
Mblhea15 Another telephone helpline
Mblhea16 Pre-school staff (e.g. nursery or playgroup staff)
Mblhea17 Other childcarers (e.g. childminders)
Mblhea18 Local Authority Education Department Staff
Mblhea19 Social Workers
Mblhea94 Other health or social work professionals
Mblhea95 None of these sources

```
Mblhea24 No concerns about child's health in the last year
IF had any concerns about child's health [Mb/hea24 = 0]
>
> Mblhea25
> At any time since we spoke to you in ^month_of_interview last year, were you
> unable to find the help, information or advice you were looking for?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF unable to find help or information [ Mblhea25 =1]
>>
>> MbHnin..
>> What aspects of ^childname's health were you unable to find help, information
>> or advice about?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN
>> Text: OPEN
    MbHnin01 Specific illness or condition
    MbHnin02 Access to/problems with health service - GP
    MbHnin03 Access to/problems with health service - NHS 24
    MbHnin04 Access to/problems with health service - Specialist/Consultant
    MbHnin94 Access to/problems with health service - Other
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## MbHgen01

How is ^childname's health in general? Would you say it was ...READ OUT...
1 Very good
2 Good
3 Fair
4 Bad
5 Or very bad

## MbHIsi01

Does ^childname have any longstanding illness or disability? By longstanding I mean anything that has troubled ^him over a period of time or that is likely to affect ^him over a period of time?
1 Yes
2 No
IF child has a longstanding illness [MbHIsi01=1] the following details for up to 3 longstanding illnesses/disabilities
> What is the illness or disability?
> INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR DETAIL AND WRITE DOWN [^first/second/third]
> PROBLEM AS RESPONDENT REPORTS IT"
> Text: OPEN
$>$
>> MbHIsa01 [illness/disability 1]
> 1 Cancer (neoplasm) including lumps, masses, tumours and growths
$>$ and benign (non-malignant) lumps and cysts
> 2 Diabetes
> 3 Other endocrine/metabolic
> 4 Mental illness/anxiety/depression/nerves (nes)
> 5 Mental handicap
> 6 Epilepsy/fits
> 7 Migraine/headache
> 8 Other problems of nervous system
> 9 Cataract/poor eye sight/blindness
> 10 Other eye complaints
> 11 Poor hearing/deafness
> 12 Tinnitus/noises in the ear
> 13 Meniere s disease/ear complaints causing balance problems
> 14 Other ear complaints
> 15 Stroke/cerebral haemorrhage/cerebral thrombosis
> 16 Heart attack/angina
> 17 Hypertension/high blood pressure/blood pressure (nes)
> 18 Other heart problems
> 19 Piles/haemorrhoids incl. Varicose Veins in anus
> 20 Varicose veins/phlebitis in lower extremities
> 21 Other blood vessels/embolic
> 22 Bronchitis/emphysema
> 23 Asthma
> 24 Hayfever
> 25 Other respiratory complaints
> 26 Stomach ulcer/ulcer (nes)/abdominal hernia/rupture
> 27 Other digestive complaints (stomach, liver, pancreas, bile ducts, small
$>\quad$ intestine - duodenum, jejunum and ileum)
> 28 Complaints of bowel/colon (large intestine, caecum, bowel, colon, rectum)
> 29 Complaints of teeth/mouth/tongue
> 30 Kidney complaints
> 31 Urinary tract infection
> 32 Other bladder problems/incontinence
> 33 Reproductive system disorders
> 34 Arthritis/rheumatism/fibrositis
> 35 Back problems/slipped disc/spine/neck
> 36 Other problems of bones/joints/muscles
> 37 Infectious and parasitic disease
> 38 Disorders of blood and blood forming organs and immunity disorders
> 39 Skin complaints
> 40 Other complaints
> 41 Complaint no longer present
> 42 Other specific
>> MbHIsb01 [illness/disability 2
>> MbHIsc01 [illness/disability 3]

## $>$

> MbHIsa02 [IIIness/disability 1] >
$>$ Does this condition(s) or health problem(s) limit ^him at play or from joining in any
$>$ other activity normal for a child ^his age?
$>1 \mathrm{Yes}$
$>2$ No
$>$
> [IIIness/disability 2 - MbHIsb02]
> [IIIness/disability 3 - MbHIsc02]

## > DisPrbM [NOT IN DATASET]

$>$ Does ^childname have any other longstanding illness or disability?
> 1 Yes
$>2 \mathrm{No}$
$>$
END IF

## HthPrb

## SHOWCARD G4

Using this card, can you tell me if ^childname has had any health problems or illnesses since we last saw you in ^month_of_interview last year?
Please do not include any longstanding illnesses you have just told me about.
PROBE: Anything else?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
MbHprb02 Colds, coughs or fevers
MbHprb03 Chest infections
MbHprb04 Ear infections
MbHprb05 Feeding problems
MbHprb06 Sleeping problems
MbHprb07 Wheezing or asthma
MbHprb08 Skin problems
MbHprb09 Sight or eye problems
MbHprb10 Failure to gain weight or to grow
MbHprb11 Persistent or severe vomiting
MbHprb12 Persistent or severe diarrhoea
MbHprb13 Fits or convulsions
MbHprb14
MbHprb15
MbHprb16
MbHprb17
MbHprb18
MbHprb19
MbHprb20
MbHprb21
MbHprb22
MbHprb23
MbHprb24
MbHprb25
MbHprb26
MbHprb27
MbHprb28
MbHprb29
MbHprb30
MbHprb31
MbHprb32
MbHprb33
MbHprb34
MbHprb35
MbHprb36
MbHprb37

MbHprb38
MbHprb39 Gastrointestinal abnormalities
MbHprb40 Harelip/cleft palate

| MbHprb41 | Skin abnormalities |
| :--- | :--- |
| MbHprb42 | Chromosomal or genetic abnormalities |
| MbHprb43 | Brain, central nervous, spinal cord or special sense abnormalities |
| MbHprb44 | Other congenital abnormalities major |
| MbHprb45 | Other congenital abnormalities minor |
| MbHprb94 | Other specific |
| MbHprb95 | No health problems |

## MbHac

Most toddlers and small children have accidents at some time. Since we last saw you, has ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname had an accident or injury for which ${ }^{\wedge}$ he has been taken to the doctor, dentist, health centre, or hospital?
INTERVIEWER: If 'Yes' - How many accidents?
(RANGE 0-97)
IF child has had any accidents [MbHac >0]
$>$
> SHOWCARD G5
$>$ Thinking about the most serious (or only) accident or injury, what sort of accident
$>$ or injury was it?
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY. PROBE - What else?
$>$ UP TO 5 ACCIDENTS OR INJURIES COULD BE RECORDED
$>$
> [ACCIDENT/INJURY 1 MbHaca01- MbHaca94]
> MbHaca01 Loss of consciousness
$>\mathrm{MbHaca0} 2 \quad$ Bang on the head
> MbHaca03 Broken bone
> MbHaca04 Swallowed object
> MbHaca05 Swallowed household cleaner / other poison / pills
> MbHaca06 Cut needing stitches
$>$ MbHaca07 Cut or graze
> MbHaca08 Burn or scald
$>$ MbHaca09 Something stuck in eye, nose, throat, ear or other part of body
> MbHaca10 Animal or insect bite or sting
> MbHaca11 Dislocation, avulsion (avulsion = tearing away of something )
> MbHaca12 Bruise, sprain, twist
> MbHaca13 Choking fit
> MbHaca14 Injury to mouth or face e.g. nosebleed
> MbHaca15 Knock, fall or other non-penetrating accident
> MbHaca94 Other specific
> [ACCIDENT/INJURY 2 MbHacb01- MbHacb94]
> [ACCIDENT/INJURY 3 MbHacc01- MbHacc94]
> [ACCIDENT/INJURY 4 MbHacd01- MbHacd94]
> [ACCIDENT/INJURY 1 MbHace01- MbHace94]
$>$
> IF other accident or injury [MbHaca94 = 1]
$>$ DWAccO
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER ACCIDENT
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> MbHaca32 [Accident/injury 1]
$>$ Did ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname go to hospital?

```
> INTERVIEWER: If 'Yes' - Was this just to casualty or was ^he admitted to a
> hospital ward?
> 1 No, did not go to hospital,
> 2 Yes, went to Casualty / Accident and emergency,
> 3 Yes, was admitted to a Hospital Ward
>
> MbHacb32 [Accident/injury 2]
> MbHacc32 [Accident/injury 3]
> MbHacd32 [Accident/injury 4]
> MbHace32 [Accident/injury 5]
>
END IF
```


## IntServs

l'd now like to ask you a few questions about any people you may have spoken to about ^childname's health

Thinking about the last six months, did you or any member of your household contact or visit any of the following people or services because of ^childname's health?

## MbHcon01

GP or family doctor
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER '0'
(Range 0..50)

## MbHcon02

Health Visitor
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER '0'
(Range 0..50)

## MbHcon03

Practice Nurse (Practice nurses work alongside doctors looking after the patients registered with GP practices)
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER '0'
(Range 0..50)

## MbHcon04

Hospital Accident and Emergency/Casualty Department
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER '0'
(Range 0..50)

## MbHcon05

NHS 24 (a telephone health advice and information service)
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER '0'
(Range 0..50)NHS 24

## MbHcon06

Dentist
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER ‘0’
(Range 0..50)

## MbHcon07

Eye specialist
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER 'O’
(Range 0..50)

## MbHcon08

Paediatrician
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER ‘0’
(Range 0..50)

## MbHcon09

Physiotherapist
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER '0'
(Range 0..50)

## MbHcon10

Skin specialist
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER ‘0’
(Range 0..50)

## MbHcon11

Speech therapist
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER 'O’
(Range 0..50)

## MbHcon94

Other specialist
INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - How many times?
IF NO CONTACT ENTER ‘0’
(Range 0..50)
IF been to Accident and Emergency in last 6 months [MbHcon04 > 0]
$>$ MbHae
> SHOWCARD G6
$>$ You mentioned that in the last 6 months, you (or a member of your household) had
$>$ visited a hospital Accident and Emergency department because of ^childname's
$>$ health. Thinking about $\wedge$ that/the last time this happened, what was the matter with
$>$ ^childname?
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY. PROBE - What else?
> MbHae01 Loss of consciousness
$>\mathrm{MbHae0} 2 \quad$ Bang on the head
> MbHae03 1 Broken bone
> MbHae04 1 Swallowed object

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

> MbHae05
> MbHae06
> MbHae07
> MbHae08
> MbHae09
> MbHae10
> MbHae11
> MbHae12
> MbHae13
> MbHae14
> MbHae15
> MbHae16
> MbHae17
> MbHae18
> MbHae19
> MbHae20
> MbHae21
> MbHae22
> MbHae23
> MbHae24
> MbHae25
> MbHae26
> MbHae27
> MbHae28
> MbHae29
> MbHae30
> MbHae31
> MbHae32
> MbHae33
> MbHae3
> MbHae94
$>$
$>$ MbHaew
$>$ SHOWCARD G7
$>$ Looking at this card, what would you say were the main reasons you decided to $>$ take ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname to Accident and Emergency on that occassion?
$>$ CODE ALL THAT APPLY. PROBE: What else?
$>$ MbHaew01 Too long a wait at my GP surgery
> MbHaew02
> MbHaew03
> MbHaew04
> MbHaew05
> MbHaew06
$>$
> MbHaew07
> MbHaew08
> MbHaew09
> MbHaew10
> MbHaew11
> MbHaew94

Swallowed household cleaner / other poison / pills
Cut needing stitches
Cut or graze
Burn or scald
Something stuck in eye, nose, throat, ear or other part of body
Animal or insect bite or sting
Coughs, colds or fevers
Chest infections
Ear infections
Feeding problems
Sleeping problems
Wheezing or asthma
Skin problems
Sight or eye problems
Failure to gain weight or to grow
Persistent or severe vomiting
Persistent or severe diarrhoea
Fits or convulsions
Chicken pox
Urinary tract infection
Other severe infection
Other mild infection
Constipation
Reaction(s) to immunisation(s)
Infection of nose or throat croup flu or severe cough
Dislocation, avulsion (avulsion = tearing away of something)
Bruise, sprain, twist
Choking fit
Injury to mouth or face e.g. nosebleed
Knock, fall or other non-penetrating accident
Other

## I thought I would get better care or treatment

The opening hours were more convenient for me
The location was more convenient for me I did not think the GP would be able to help
It was for a treatment/service only available at A\&E (e.g. X-
Ray or emergency treatment)
I was advised to go by my GP
I was advised to go by NHS 24
I couldn't get hold of a GP
I couldn't get through to NHS 24
Out of hours
Other

```
> IF other reason
>> MbHaewO [not in dataset]
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE IN OTHER REASON
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## MbHtee01

Getting children to brush their teeth is a challenge faced by many parents. I'd like to ask you a few questions about ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname's teeth.

How often is a toothbrush used to clean ^Childname's teeth?
1 More than twice a day
2 Twice a day
3 Once a day
4 Less often than once a day
5 Rarely
6 Not at all
IF child's teeth are brushed [MbHtee $0 \neq 6$ )
$>$
> MbHtee02
> Is toothpaste used when ^his/her teeth are cleaned?
$>1$ Yes
$>2$ No
$>$
> IF toothpaste is used [MbHtee02=1]
>> MbHtee03
$\gg \quad$ How old was ^childname when you started using toothpaste?
>> INTERVIEWER: RECORD ANSWER IN MONTHS
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> MbHtee04
> SHOWCARD G8
$>$ Which of these statements best describes how you organise cleaning ^childname's
$>$ teeth?
> 1 I clean his/her teeth myself
> 2 I supervise him/her in cleaning his/her teeth but I do most
> 3 I supervise him/her in cleaning his/her teeth but he/she does most
> 4 I supervise him/her in cleaning his/her teeth but he/she does it all
$>5 \mathrm{He} /$ she cleans his/her teeth by him/herself
$>$
END IF

## MbHwsh01

SHOWCARD G9
How often are ^childname's hands cleaned before a meal?
1 Always
2 Usually
3 Sometimes
4 Never

## MbHwsh02

SHOWCARD G10
How often does ^Childname usually have a bath or shower?
1 More than once a day
2 Every day
35-6 times a week
4 3-4 times a week
5 Once or twice a week
6 Less often but at least once a month
7 Less often than once a month

## MbDgen01

SHOW CARD G11
All children develop at their own pace so I would like to ask about ^Childname’s speech and language.

Do you have any concerns about ^childname's development, learning or behaviour?
1 No concerns
2 Some concerns
3 A lot of concerns
MbDspe01
SHOW CARD G12
Can ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname be understood when speaking (in his own language)...
...by you?
1 Mostly
2 Sometimes
3 Rarely
MbDspe02
SHOW CARD G12
...by other friends and family?
1 Mostly
2 Sometimes
3 Rarely
MbDspe03
SHOW CARD G12
...by strangers
1 Mostly
2 Sometimes
3 Rarely

## MbDspe2

## SHOWCARD G13

Do you have have any concerns about ^Childname's speech and language?
INTERVIEWER IF YES: What are your concerns? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.
MbDspe04 No - does not have any concerns
MbDspe05 ^His language is developing slowly
MbDspe06 It is hard for other people to understand ${ }^{\wedge} \mathrm{him}$
MbDspe07 ^He doesn't seem to understand other people
MbDspe08 ^He pronounces words poorly
MbDspe09 ^He doesn't hear well
MbDspe10 ^He stutters
MbDspe94 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)

Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2
Main Carer Questionnaire

IF has other concerns [MbDspe94=1]
> MbDspeO [NOT IN DATASET]
$>\quad$ What other concerns do you have about speech and language?
> INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAILS OF THE PROBLEM
$>$
END IF

## H. Activities with others

## Intro

I now have some questions about the things that ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname does on his own or with other people at home and elsewhere.

## MbAvst01

## SHOWCARD H1

How often do you (or your partner) take ^Childname to visit other people who have young children?
INTERVIEWER - Read out if necessary: Please do not include times when they are at nursery/playgroup or another childcare placement.
1 Every day/Most days
2 Once or twice a week
3 Once a fortnight
4 Once every 1 or 2 months
5 Once every 3 or 4 months
6 Once every 6 months
7 Once a year or less often
8 Varies too much to say
9 Never
MbAvst02
SHOWCARD H1
And how often are you and ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname visited by other people who have young children?
1 Every day/Most days
2 Once or twice a week
3 Once a fortnight
4 Once every 1 or 2 months
5 Once every 3 or 4 months
6 Once every 6 months
7 Once a year or less often
8 Varies too much to say
9 Never

## MbAlit04

Can you tell me on how many days in the last week ^childname has done each of the following things either on ^his own or with someone else? By 'the last week', I mean the last 7 days":

On how many days in the last week has ^childname looked at books or read stories? (Range 0..7)

MbAply02
... run around or played outdoors?
(Range 0..7)

## MbAart02

...done activities involving painting or drawing?
(Range 0..7)

## MbAmus02

(And on how many days in the last week has ^childname does these things either on ^his own or with someone else. Again, by the last week I mean the last 7 days) ...recited nursery rhymes or sung songs either on his own or with someone else?
(Range 0..7)

## MbAedu02

...played at recognising letters, words, numbers or shapes?
(Range 0..7)

## MbAict02

...used a computer or games console, for example to play games, draw or look for information?
(Range 0..7)
IF child has looked at books or read stories [MbAlit04 > 0]
$>$
> MbAlit..
> SHOW CARD H2
$>$ Who has ^childname looked at books or read stories with in the last week?
> INTERVIEWER: CLARIFY IF NECESSARY "Mother" or "Father" can include foster
> mother/father or step mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's
> partner).
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbAlit05 By his/herself
> MbAlit06 His/her mother
> MbAlit07 His/her father
$>$ MbAlit08 His/her brother/sister
> MbAlit09 His/her grandmother
> MbAlit10 His/her grandfather
> MbAlit11 Another relative
$>$ MbAlit12 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAlit13 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAlit14 Someone else
$>$
END IF
IF child has run around or played outdoors [MbAply02>0]
$>$
> MbAply..
$>$ SHOW CARD H2
$>$ Who has ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname run around or played outdoors within the last week?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
$>$ mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbAply03 By his/herself
> MbAply04 His/her mother
> MbAply05 His/her father
> MbAply06 His/her brother/sister
> MbAply07 His/her grandmother
> MbAply08 His/her grandfather
> MbAply09 Another relative
$>$ MbAply10 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAply11 His/her own friend(s)

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 

Main Carer Questionnaire

```
> MbAply12 Someone else
>
END IF
IF child has done painting or drawing activities [If MbAart02 > 0]
>
> MbAart..
> SHOW CARD H2
> Who has ^childname done painting or drawing activities with in the last week?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
> mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbAart03 By his/herself
> MbAart04 His/her mother
> MbAart05 His/her father
> MbAart06 His/her brother/sister
> MbAart07 His/her grandmother
> MbAart08 His/her grandfather
> MbAart09 Another relative
> MbAart10 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAart11 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAart12 Someone else
>
END IF
IF child has recited nursery rhymes or sung songs [MbAmus02 >0]
>
> MbAmus..
> SHOW CARD H2
> Who has ^childname recited nursery rhymes or sung songs with in the last week?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
> mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbAmus03 By his/herself
> MbAmus04 His/her mother
> MbAmus05 His/her father
> MbAmus06 His/her brother/sister
> MbAmus07 His/her grandmother
> MbAmus08 His/her grandfather
> MbAmus09 Another relative
> MbAmus10 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAmus11 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAmus12 Someone else
>
END IF
IF child has played at recognising letters, words etc [If MbAedu02 > 0]
>
> MbAedu
> SHOW CARD H2
> Who has ^childname played at recognising letters, words, numbers or shapes with
> in the last week?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
> mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
```


# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

```
> MbAedu03
    By his/herself
> MbAedu04 His/her mother
> MbAedu05 His/her father
> MbAedu06 His/her brother/sister
> MbAedu07 His/her grandmother
> MbAedu08 His/her grandfather
> MbAedu09 Another relative
> MbAedu10 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAedu11 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAedu12 Someone else
>
END IF
IF child has used a computer [MbAict02 > 0]
>
> MbAict
> SHOW CARD H2
> Who has ^childname used a computer with in the last week?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
> mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbAict03 By his/herself
> MbAict04 His/her mother
> MbAict05 His/her father
> MbAict06 His/her brother/sister
> MbAict07 His/her grandmother
> MbAict08 His/her grandfather
> MbAict09 Another relative
> MbAict10 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAict11 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAict12 Someone else
>
END IF
```


## MbAvstIntr

I now have some questions about places or events that ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname might visit or be taken to either by someone in the family, ^his childcare provider or someone else. For these questions, we would like you to think about how often ^childname has been to the places or events in the last year.

## MbAvst..

SHOW CARD H3
First of all can you tell me which of the following places or events ^childname has visited since ^month_of_interview last year?
MbAvst03 The library
MbAvst04 A live performance for children such as a musical concert, play or pantomime
MbAvst05 A swimming pool
MbAvst06 An art gallery, museum or historical site
MbAvst07 Zoo, aquarium or farm (Not including cases where the child lives on a farm)
MbAvst08 Cinema
MbAvst09 Athletic or sporting event in which ^he was not a player
MbAvst10 Religious service or event
MbAvst11 None of these

```
IF child has visited the library [MbAvst03 = 1]
>
> MbAlib2O
> SHOW CARD H4
> In the past year, how often has ^childname gone to the library
> 1 Several times a week
> 2 Once or twice a week
> 3 At least once a month
> 4 Every few months
> 5 At least once
>
> MbAlib..
> SHOWCARD H5
> Thinking about the last time ^childname went to ^the library, who did ^he go with?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
> mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> MbAlib21 1 His/her mother
> MbAlib22 1 His/her father
> MbAlib23 1 His/her brother/sister
> MbAlib24 1 His/her grandmother
> MbAlib25 1 His/her grandfather
> MbAlib26 1 Another relative
> MbAlib27 1 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAlib28 1 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAlib29 1 Someone else
>
END IF
```

IF child has gone to a live performance [MbAvst05 = 1]
>
> MbAliv20
> SHOW CARD H4
> In the past year, how often has ^childname gone to a live performance for children
$>$ such as a musical concert, play or pantomime?
> 1 Several times a week
> 2 Once or twice a week
> 3 At least once a month
> 4 Every few months
> 5 At least once
$>$
> MbAliv..
> SHOWCARD H5
> Thinking about the last time ^childname went to ^a live performance for children
$>$ such as a musical concert, play or pantomime, who did ^he go with?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
$>$ mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> MbAliv21 1 His/her mother
> MbAliv22 1 His/her father
> MbAliv23 1 His/her brother/sister
> MbAliv24 1 His/her grandmother
> MbAliv25 1 His/her grandfather
> MbAliv26 1 Another relative
> MbAliv27 1 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAliv28 1 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAliv29 1 Someone else

END IF
IF child has gone to a swimming pool [MbAvst05 = 1]
$>$
> MbAswm20
> SHOW CARD H4
$>$ In the past year, how often has ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname gone to a swimming pool?
> 1 Several times a week
> 2 Once or twice a week
> 3 At least once a month
> 4 Every few months
> 5 At least once
$>$
> MbAswm
> SHOWCARD H5
> Thinking about the last time ^^childname went to ^the swimmingpool, who did ^he
> go with?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
$>$ mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> MbAswm21 His/her mother
> MbAswm22 His/her father
> MbAswm23 His/her brother/sister
> MbAswm24 His/her grandmother
> MbAswm25 His/her grandfather
> MbAswm26 Another relative
> MbAswm27 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAswm28 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAswm29 Someone else

## $>$

END IF
IF child has gone to an art gallery, museum or historical site [MbAvst06 = 1]
$>$
> MbAart20
> SHOW CARD H4
$>$ In the past year, how often has ^childname gone to an art gallery, museum or
$>$ historical site?
> 1 Several times a week
> 2 Once or twice a week
> 3 At least once a month
> 4 Every few months
> 5 At least once
$>$
> MbAart
> SHOWCARD H5
$>$ Thinking about the last time ^^childname went to ^an art gallery, museum or
$>$ historical site, who did ^he go with?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
$>$ mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> MbAart21 His/her mother
> MbAart22 His/her father
> MbAart23 His/her brother/sister
> MbAart24 His/her grandmother
> MbAart25 His/her grandfather

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

```
> MbAart26 Another relative
> MbAart27 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAart28 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAart29 Someone else
>
END IF
IF child has gone to a zoo, aquarium or farm [MbAvst07 = 1]
>
> MbAzoo20
> SHOW CARD H4
> In the past year, how often has ^childname gone to a zoo, aquarium or farm?
> 1 Several times a week
> 2 Once or twice a week
> 3 At least once a month
> 4 Every few months
> 5 At least once
>
> MbAzoo..
> SHOWCARD H5
> Thinking about the last time ^childname went to ^the zoo, who did ^he go with?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
> mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> MbAzoo21 His/her mother
> MbAzoo22 His/her father
> MbAzoo23 His/her brother/sister
> MbAzoo24 His/her grandmother
> MbAzoo25 His/her grandfather
> MbAzoo26 Another relative
> MbAzoo27 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAzoo28 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAzoo29 Someone else
>
END IF
```

IF child has gone to a cinema [MbAvst08 $=1$ ]
$>$
> MbAcnm20
> SHOW CARD H4
$>$ In the past year, how often has ^childname gone to a cinema?
> 1 Several times a week
> 2 Once or twice a week
> 3 At least once a month
> 4 Every few months
> 5 At least once
$>$
$>$ MbAcmn..
> SHOWCARD H5
$>$ Thinking about the last time ^childname went to ^the cinema, who did ^he go with?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
$>$ mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> MbAcmn21 His/her mother
> MbAcmn22 His/her father
> MbAcmn23 His/her brother/sister
> MbAcmn24 His/her grandmother

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

> MbAcmn25
> MbAcmn26
> MbAcmn27
> MbAcmn28
> MbAcmn29
$>$
END IF

His/her grandfather Another relative
Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
His/her own friend(s)
Someone else

IF child has gone to an athletic or sporting event [MbAvst09 $=1]$
$>$
> MbAath20
> SHOW CARD H4
> In the past year, how often has ^childname gone to an athletic or sporting event?
> 1 Several times a week
> 2 Once or twice a week
> 3 At least once a month
> 4 Every few months
> 5 At least once
$>$
> MbAath..
> SHOWCARD H5
> Thinking about the last time ^childname went to ^an athletic or sporting event in
$>$ which ^he was not a player, who did ^ he go with?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
> mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> MbAath21 His/her mother
> MbAath22 His/her father
> MbAath23 His/her brother/sister
> MbAath24 His/her grandmother
> MbAath25 His/her grandfather
> MbAath26 Another relative
> MbAath27 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAath28 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAath29 Someone else
$>$
END IF
IF child has gone to a religious service or event [MbAvst10 = 1]
$>$
> MbAfai20
> SHOW CARD H4
> In the past year, how often has ^childname gone to a religious service or event?
> 1 Several times a week
> 2 Once or twice a week
> 3 At least once a month
> 4 Every few months
$>5$ At least once
$>$
> MbAfai..
> SHOWCARD H5
> Thinking about the last time ^childname went to ^a religious service or event, who
$>$ did ^he go with?
> INTERVIEWER: "Mother" or "Father" can include foster mother/father or step
$>$ mother/father or other female/male carer (e.g. main carer's partner).
> MbAfai21 His/her mother

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

```
> MbAfai22 His/her father
> MbAfai23 His/her brother/sister
> MbAfai24 His/her grandmother
> MbAfai25 His/her grandfather
> MbAfai26 Another relative
> MbAfai27 Member of childcare staff (e.g. at nursery/playgroup)
> MbAfai28 His/her own friend(s)
> MbAfai29 Someone else
>
END IF
```


## MbAtv01

I now have some questions about watching television. Thinking about the past week, on how many days did ^ChildName watch television for least 10 minutes at a time?
(Range 0..7)
IF child watched television in the last week [MbAtv01 > 0]
> MbAtv09
> How long would ^childname usually watch television for in total on an average
> weekday.
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER TIME IN MINUTES
$>$ Range (0..600)
$>$
$>$
> MbAtv10
$>$ And roughly how long on average would ^childname watch TV at the weekend?
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER TIME IN MINUTES. NOTE: WEEKEND
> INCLUDES BOTH SATURDAY AND SUNDAY.
> Range (0..1200)
$>$
$>$
$>$ MbAtv..
$>$ At what time of day would ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname be most likely to watch television?
$>$ MbAtv02 Early morning
$>$ MbAtv03 During the day
$>$ MbAtv04 Late afternoon or evening
$>$
$>$
$>$ MbAtv..
$>$ Would ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname be most likely to watch television by ${ }^{\wedge}$ himself, with you or
$>$ another adult, or with other children?
$>$ MbAtv06 By his/her self
$>$ MbAtv07 With parent or other adult
$>$ MbAtv08 With other children

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

```
> MbAtv..
> SHOW CARD H6
> Looking at this card, please choose the three reasons why ^childname watches
> television?
> MbAtv11 It is educational
> MbAtv12 It keeps him or her entertained
> MbAtv13 It keeps him/her quiet
> MbAtv14 It allows me to get on with other things
> MbAtv15 It helps him/her get to sleep
> MbAtv16 It keeps him/her awake
> MbAtv17 It raises his/her awareness of the world around him/her
> MbAtv18 It is a reward for good behaviour
> MbAtv94 Other reason (Please specify)
>
> IF watches television for some other reason [MbAtv19 = 1]
>> MbAtvO [NOT IN DATASET]
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER REASON
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## ImpInt

I'd now like to ask you some questions about how important you think it is that ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname experiences some of the activities or does some of the things that I have asked you about. Please think about the importance of these things for ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname at the current time.

## MbAatt01

SHOW CARD H7
How important is it for you that ^childname experiences social activities such as visiting friends or relatives or having friends or relatives visit you?
1 Very important
2 Quite important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Not really important
5 Not at all important

## MbAatt02

SHOW CARD H7
How important is it for you that ^childname experiences cultural activities such as visiting museums or going to live performances?
1 Very important
2 Quite important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Not really important
5 Not at all important

## MbAatt03

SHOW CARD H7
How important is it for you that ^childname gets to run around and play outside?
1 Very important
2 Quite important
3 Neither important nor unimportant

4 Not really important
5 Not at all important

## MbAatt04

SHOW CARD H7
How important is it for you that ^childname takes part in exercise - for example, going
swimming or doing dancing or gymnastics?
1 Very important
2 Quite important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Not really important
5 Not at all important

## MbAatt05

SHOW CARD H7
How important is it for you that ^childname experiences educational activities such as reading books or drawing and painting?
1 Very important
2 Quite important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Not really important
5 Not at all important
IF child watched television in the past week [MbAtv01 > 0]
$>$
> MbAatt06
> SHOW CARD H7
> How important is it for you that ^childname watches some TV?
> 1 Very important
> 2 Quite important
> 3 Neither important nor unimportant
> 4 Not really important
> 5 Not at all important
$>$
END IF

## MbAsat01

SHOWCARD H8
We know that children have different opportunities to experience activities for example because of what is available in their local area. Which of the following statements best describes what you think about the range of activities available to your child?
1 I am very happy with the range of activities that my child has access to
2 I am quite happy with the range of activities that my child has access to
3 I would like my child to have access to a slightly wider range of activities
4 I would like my child to have access to a much wider range of activities

## I. Self Complete Section

I now have some questions for you to answer yourself on the computer.

## INTERVIEWER: ONLY WHERE NECESSARY ASK RESPONDENT IF THEY WOULD LIKE YOU TO READ THE QUESTIONS OUT TO THEM

Instructions about which keys to press will be shown on the computer screen. If you press the wrong key I can tell you how to change the answer. When you get to the end, please tell me and we'll continue with me asking you some more questions.

## INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CODE WHETHER RESPONDENT HAS ACCEPTED THE SELF-COMPLETION OR NOT.

Self-completion by respondent
Self-completion by interviewer.
Self-completion refused

## SIntro

The next questions are for you to answer yourself. They all ask you to choose one answer from those listed on the screen. Please choose your answer by pressing the number next to the answer you want to give and then press the large key with the RED sticker to continue.

## IF child is in birth cohort [SampType = 1]

> CSBSInt
> The first questions are about the language and play skills of young children. They
$>$ cover infants over a very wide age range, so we would not expect ^ ^Childname to
$>$ do all of them.
$>$
$>$ For each question, please select the answer that best describes what ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname $>$ does at the moment.
$>$
> MbCSBS01
> Do you know when ^childname is happy and when ^he is upset?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
> MbCSBSO2
$>$ When ^childname plays with toys, does ^he look at you to see if you are watching?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBSO3
> Does ^childname smile or laugh while looking at you?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS04
$>$ When you look at and point to a toy across the room, does ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname look at it?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
$>$ Again, please select the answer that best describes what ^childname can currently
$>$ do.
$>$
$>$ MbCSBS05
$>$ Does ^childname let you know that ^he needs help or wants an object out of
$>$ reach?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS06
$>$ When you are not paying attention to ^childname, does ^he try to get your
$>$ attention?
> 1 Not yet
$>2$ Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS07
$>$ Does ^childname do things just to get you to laugh?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS08
$>$ Does ^childname try to get you to notice interesting objects - just to get you to look
$>$ at the objects, not to get you to do anything with them?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS09
$>$ Still thinking about what ^childname can currently do, does ^he pick up objects and
$>$ give them to you?
> 1 Not yet
$>2$ Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS10
> Does ^childname show objects to you without giving you the object?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS11
$>$ Does ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname wave to greet people?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS12
$>$ Does ^ childname point to objects?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS13
$>$ Does ^childname nod ${ }^{\wedge}$ his head to indicate yes?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS14
$>$ Does ^childname use sounds or words to get attention or help?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS15
$>$ Does ^childname string sounds or words together such as uh oh, mama, gaga, bye
$>$ bye, bada?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS16
> About how many of these sounds does ^childname use:
> ma, na, ba, da, ga, wa, la, ya, sa, sha
> 1 None
$>$ 21-2
$>\quad 33-4$
$>45-8$
$>59$ or more
$>$
$>$ MbCSBS17
$>$ Still thinking about what ^childname currently does, about how many different
$>$ words does ^childname use so that you know what ^he means (such as 'baba' for
$>$ bottle, 'goggle' for dog etc)?
> 1 None
$>$ 21-3
$>34-10$
$>411-30$
> 5 Over 30
> MbCSBS18
> Does ^childname put two words together (such as 'more biccies'; bye-bye
> Mummy)?
$>1$ Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS19
$>$ When you call ^childname's name, does ^he respond by looking or turning toward
$>$ you?
> 1 Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS20
> About how many different words or phrases does ^childname understand without
$>$ showing or pointing? For example if you say 'where's your tummy?', 'where's
> daddy?', 'give me ball' or 'come here', without showing or pointing, ^childname will $>$ understand you.
> 1 None
$>21-3$
$>34-10$
> 411-30
> 5 Over 30
$>$
> MbCSBS21
> Does ^childname show interest in playing with a variety of objects?
$>1$ Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
> 3 Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbCSBS22
> About how many of the following objects does your child use appropriately: cup,
> bottle, bowl, spoon, comb or brush, toothbrush, washcloth, ball, toy vehicle, toy
$>$ telephone?
> 1 None
$>$ 21-2
$>33-4$
$>45-8$
$>5$ Over 8
$>$
> MbCSBS23
> About how many blocks (or rings) can ^childname stack?
> 11-2 blocks
> 2 3-4 blocks
> 35 or more
$>$
> MbCSBS24
$>$ Does your child pretend to play with toys (for example, feed a stuffed animal, put a
$>\quad$ doll to sleep, put an animal figure in a vehicle)?
$>1$ Not yet
> 2 Sometimes
$>3$ Often
> 4 Can't say
$>$
END IF

Communication and Symbolic Behaviour Scales - Infant/Toddler Checklist by Amy M. Wetherby \& Barry M. Prizant © 2001 by Paul H. Brookes Publishing Co.

## IF child is in child cohort [SampType = 2]

$>$ SDIntro
> First of all, we would like you to answer some questions about being a parent.
$>$ Don't spend too long thinking about answers because often your first thoughts are
$>$ the best.
$>$
$>$ Please give your answers on the basis of ^childname's behaviour over the last six
$>$ months.
$>$
> MbSDQ01
$>{ }^{\wedge}$ Childname is considerate of other people's feelings
$>1$ Not true
$>2$ Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbSDQ02
$>{ }^{\wedge}$ Childname is restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long
> 1 Not true
$>2$ Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbSDQ03
> ^Childname often complains of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness
> 1 Not true
$>2$ Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbSDQ04
> Childname shares readily with other children (treats, toys, pencils etc.)
> 1 Not true
$>2$ Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbSDQ05
> Childname often has temper tantrums or hot tempers
> 1 Not true
$>2$ Somewhat true

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 

Main Carer Questionnaire

```
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ06
> Childname is rather solitary, tends to play alone
> 1 Not true
> 2 Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ07
> ^Childname is generally obedient, usually does what adults request
> 1 Not true
> 2Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ08
> ^Childnamehas many worries, often seems worried
> 1 Not true
> 2Somewhat true
> 3Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ09
> ^Childname is helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill
> 1 Not true
> 2Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ10
> ^Childname is constantly fidgeting or squirming
> 1 Not true
> 2Somewhat true
> 3Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ11
> ^Childname has at least one good friend
> 1 Not true
> 2Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ12
> ^Childname often fights with other children or bullies them
> 1 Not true
> 2Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ13
> ^Childname is often unhappy, down-hearted or tearful
> 1 Not true
```

```
> 2 Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ14
> ^Childnameis generally liked by other children
> 1 Not true
> 2 Somewhat true
> 3Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ15
> ^Childname is easily distracted, concentration wanders
> 1 Not true
> 2Somewhat true
> 3Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ16
> ^Childname is nervous or clingy in new situations, easily loses confidence
> 1 Not true
> 2 Somewhat true
> 3Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
> MbSDQ17
> ^Childname is kind to younger children
> 1 Not true
> 2Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
>
```


## MbSDQ18

${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname often lies or cheats
> 1 Not true
> 2 Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbSDQ19
> ^Childname is picked on or bullied by other children
> 1 Not true
$>2$ Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbSDQ20
> ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname often volunteers to help others (parents, teachers, other children)
> 1 Not true
> 2 Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
> MbSDQ21
$>{ }^{\wedge}$ Childname thinks things out before acting
> 1 Not true
> 2 Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbSDQ22
> ^Childname steals from home, school or elsewhere
> 1 Not true
> 2 Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbSDQ23
> ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname gets on better with adults than with other children
> 1 Not true
> 2 Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbSDQ24
> ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname has many fears, is easily scared
> 1 Not true
> 2 Somewhat true
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
$>$
> MbSDQ25
> ${ }^{\wedge}$ Childname sees tasks through to the end, good attention span
> 1 Not true
> 2 Somewhat true

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 

Main Carer Questionnaire

```
> 3 Certainly true
> 4 Can't say
>
END IF
```


## HIntro

The next few questions are about your own health.

## MbHpgn01

In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?:
1 Excellent
2 Very Good
3 Good
4 Fair
5 Poor
6 Can't say

## MbHIsiO3

Do you have any health problems or disabilities that have lasted or are expected to last more than a year?
1 Yes
2 No
IF respondent has a longstanding illness or disability [MbMIsi01 = 1]
$>$
> MbHIsi04
> Does this health problem or disability limit your ability to carry out normal day-to-
> day activities?
$>1 \mathrm{Yes}$
> 2 No
$>$
END IF
$>$ If respondent is female [MbHGsx[RID] = 2]
$>$
> MbMprg01
$>$ The next few questions are about any plans you might have for more children. Can
> I just check, are you currently pregnant?
$>1 \mathrm{Yes}$
> 2 No

```
>
> IF not currently pregnant [MbMprg01 = 2]
>> MbMprg03
>> Can I just check, have you been pregnant in the last year, since
>> ^month_of_last_interview?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2No
>>
> END IF
>
> IF currently pregnant [MbMprg03 = 1]
>>
>> MbMprg..
>> When did you become pregnant?
>> MbMprg04 YEAR
>> 12004
>> 22005
>> 32006
>> 42007
>>
>> MbMprg05 MONTH
>> 1 January
>> 2 February
>> 3 March
>> 4 April
>> 5 May
>> 6 June
>> 7 July
>> 8 August
>> 9 September
>> 10 October
>> 11 November
>> 12 December
>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## MbMact..

The next few questions ask you about some of the things you may do when you are at home. Please look at the list below and indicate which, if any, of these things you have done at home in the last 12 months.
Please exclude anything you have done as part of your job, or as part of an education or training course.
MbMact01 Watched television
MbMact02 Read a book for pleasure
MbMact03 Read a newspaper or magazine
MbMact04 Written a personal or household letter
MbMact05 Written any stories, plays, poems or lyrics
MbMact06 Used a computer to access the internet
MbMact07 None of these

```
IF read newspapers or magazines [ MbMact03 = 1]
>
> MbMact08
> On how many days in the last week have you read a newspaper or magazine at
 home for pleasure (not including reading for work or education purposes). By "the
> last week", we mean the last }7\mathrm{ days.
> (Range 0..7)
>
END IF
IF read a book [MbMact02 = 1]
>
> MbMact09
> On how many days in the last week have you read a book at home for pleasure
> (not including reading for work or education purposes). By "the last week", we
mean the last 7 days.
> (Range 0.. 7)
>
END IF
IF watched television [MbMact01 = 1]
>
> MbMtv01
> How many hours of television do you normally watch on an ordinary weekend day
> or evening?
> Please round this up to the nearest hour. If you do not watch television at all,
> please enter 0.
> (Range 1 .. 24)
>
END IF
IF respondent is married or cohabiting [DbHGrsp04 = 1]
>
> Rellntr
> The next questions are about your relationship with your ^husband. Please say
 how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
>
> MbMrel01
> My ^husband is usually sensitive to and aware of my needs.
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5Strongly disagree
> 6 Can't say
>
> MbMrel02
> My ^husband doesn't seem to listen to me.
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5Strongly disagree
> 6 Can't say
```

$>$ MbMrel03
$>$ I sometimes feel lonely even when I am with my ^husband.
> 1 Strongly agree
$>2$ Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5 Strongly disagree
> 6 Can't say
$>$
$>$ MbMrel04
$>$ I suspect we may be on the brink of separation.
> 1 Strongly agree
$>2$ Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5 Strongly disagree
> 6 Can't say
$>$
$>$ MbMrel05
$>$ How often do you and your ^husband disagree over issues relating to bringing up
$>$ ^childname?
$>1$ Never
> 2 Less than once a week
> 3 Once a week
> 4 Several times a week
> 5 Once a day
> 6 More than once a day
> 7 Can't say
$>$
$>$ MbMrel06
$>$ How often do you and your ^husband go out together as a couple in your leisure
$>$ time without ^childname (or any other children)?
$>1$ Once a week or more
$>2$ Once a month or more
> 3 Less often
> 4 Hardly ever/never
> 5 Can't say
$>$
$>$ MbMrel07
> How often do you and your partner argue?
$>$ More than once a week
> Once a week or less
$>$ Not at all
$>$
$>$ MbMrel08
$>$ How often is there anger or hostility between you and your partner?
$>$ More than once a week
$>$ Once a week or less
$>$ Not at all
$>$
$>$ MbMrel09
$>$ How often do you have arguments with your partner that end up with people
$>$ pushing, hitting, kicking or shoving?
> More than once a week

```
> Once a week or less
> Not at all
>
END IF
```


## MbSNpf10

The next questions are about your family and friends. Not counting people who live with you, which of the following statements best describes how many people you have a close relationship with?
1 I have close relationships with lots of people
2 I have close relationships with some people
3 I have one or two close relationships
4 I don't have any close relationships

## MbSNpf11

Thinking about your immediate family (parents and brothers or sisters) living elsewhere, can you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following
statement
"I feel close to most of my family"
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
6 I don't have any family

## MbSNpf12

Now thinking about your friends, can you tell me how much you agree or disagee with this statement
"My friends take notice of my opinions"
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
6 I don't have any family

## MbSNsp01

Overall, how do you feel about the amount of support or help you get from family or friends living elsewhere?
1 I get enough help
2 I don't get enough help
3 I don't get any help at all
4 I don't need any help

## MbHdas

The last few questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you recently.
You will be shown a number of statements about how people sometimes feel. Please read each statement and select the number which indicates how much the statement applied to you over the past week. There are no right or wrong answers. Do not spend too much time on any statement.

## MbHdas01

(Thinking about the past week...)
"I found myself getting upset rather easily"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time
4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## MbHdas02

"I found it difficult to relax"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time
4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## MbHdas03

"I found that I was very irritable"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time
4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## MbHdas04

(Still thinking about the past week)
"I felt that I had nothing to look forward to"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time
4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## MbHdas05

"I felt sad and depressed"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time
4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## MbHdas06

"I was unable to become enthusiastic about anything"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time
4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## J. Neighbourhood and Community

```
IF child is in birth cohort [SampType = 1]
>
> Intro
> I'd now like to ask you some questions about what it's like to live in your
 neighbourhood. By neighbourhood we mean the area around where you live and
> around your house. It may include your local shop, church and primary school. It
> is the general area around your house where you do your day-to-day activities like
 buying milk and bread, or popping in to see your neighbours.
>
> MbZhou15
> INTERVIEWER: CODE OR ASK
> Can I just check, were you living at this address one year ago, that is on ^date of
> last interview?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF have moved house in the last year [MbZhou15 =2]
>> MbZhou16 [IN DATASET AS DVs MbZhouM and MbZhouY]
>> When did you move out of your previous home?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER DATE
>> MbZhouM Month
>> MbZhouY Year
>>
>> MbZhou..
>> SHOW CARD J1
>> What were the main reasons you moved out of that address?
>> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>> MbZhou21 Wanted to buy
>> MbZhou22 Wanted larger home
>> MbZhou23 Wanted better home
>> MbZhou24 Job change/nearer work
>> MbZhou25 Spouse or partner job change
>> MbZhou26 To be nearer relative(s)
>> MbZhou27 Could no longer afford it
>> MbZhou28 Evicted/repossessed
>> MbZhou29 Relationship breakdown
>> MbZhou30 New relationship
>> MbZhou31 Wanted to move to better area
>> MbZhou32 For children's education
>> MbZhou33 Just wanted a change
>> MbZhou34 Wanted place of my own
>> MbZhou35 Problem with neighbours
>> MbZhou36 School catchment area
>> MbZhou37 Moving away from crime
>> MbZhou94 Other reason (please specify)
>>
> END IF
>
> MbNHsv..
> SHOW CARD J2
> Can you tell me which of the following facilities exist in your area and how often
> you use them...READ OUT...
```


# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

|  | MbNHsv01 | Parent and toddler group |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MbNHsv02 | Registered childminder |
|  | MbNHsv03 | Playgroup |
| > | MbNHsv04 | Nursery |
| > | MbNHsv05 | GP (Family Doctor) |
| > | MbNHsv06 | Community health services (such as health visitors or local clinics) |
| > | MbNHsv07 | Library (including a mobile library and toy library) |
| > | MbNHsv08 | Public swimming pool or leisure centre that caters for young kids |
| > | MbNHsv09 | Playground or park area |
| > | MbNHsv10 | Food co-operative (an arrangement where local people come together to buy food in bulk directly from suppliers, not a cash and carry or farmers' market) |
| > | MbNHsv11 | Credit Union (where local people deposit savings to form a common pool of money from which gathers interest and from which they can then apply for loans) |
| $>$ | MbNHsv12 | Advice centre (such as a citizens advice centre, including mobile advice centres) |
|  |  |  |
| $>1$ There isn't one in this area |  | e but I don't use it |
| > 3 There's one here and I use it sometimes |  |  |
| > 4 There's one here and I use it often |  |  |
| > |  |  |
| > MbNHim01 |  |  |
| > SHOWCARD J3 |  |  |
| > | If you had to | ose two items from this list that are in most need of improvement |
| > around here which would your first choice be? |  |  |
| > 1 Access to GPs and local health services |  |  |
| > 2 Amount of good quality affordable family housing |  |  |
| > 3 Amount of good shopping facilities nearby |  |  |
| > 4 Access to good public transport |  |  |
| > 5 Quality of schools |  |  |
| > 6 The level of crime |  |  |
| > 7 Quality of jobs |  |  |
| > 8 Facilities for young children |  |  |
| > 9 The sense of community spirit |  |  |
| > 10 Cleanliness of the local environment |  |  |
| > 11 The condition of public spaces (e.g. pavements, parks, roads) |  |  |
| > 12 Family and friends close by |  |  |
| > 13 Facilities for older children |  |  |
| > 14 Access to good quality affordable childcare |  |  |
| 15 The amount of traffic / dangerous drivers |  |  |
| 16 Other answer |  |  |
| 17 (I wouldn't improve anything) |  |  |
| > If answer given at MbNHim01 [MbNHim01 $=17]$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| > MbNHim02 |  |  |
| > SHOWCARD J3 |  |  |
| > And which would your second choice be? |  |  |
| > 1 Access to GPs and local health services |  |  |
| $>2$ Amount of good quality affordable family housing |  |  |
|  | 3 Amount of | shopping facilities nearby |
|  | 4 Access to | public transport |
|  | 5 Quality of |  |

```
> 6 The level of crime
> 7 Quality of jobs
> 8Facilities for young children
> 9 The sense of community spirit
> 10 Cleanliness of the local environment
> 11 The condition of public spaces (e.g. pavements, parks, roads)
> 12 Family and friends close by
> 13 Facilities for older children
> 14 Access to good quality affordable childcare
> 15 The amount of traffic/dangerous drivers
> 16 Other answer
> 17 (I wouldn't improve anything)
>
> MbMact10
> I would like to ask you a few questions about local activities that you may be
> involved in.
> Are you an active member of a local group set up for children or parents?
> (Active means giving up your time to attend, organise or promote the group)
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF a member of a local group for children and parents [MbMact10 = 1]
>> MbMact11
>> What sort of group is it?
>> INTERVIEWER:PLEASE TYPE IN
>> 1 Parent/toddler or Parent/baby group
>> 2 Playgroup or other pre-school group
>> 3 Parent/Teacher Association
>> 4 Hobbies/interest group
>> 5 Creche
>> 6 Uniformed child/youth organisation
>> 7 Health/disability related group
>> }94\mathrm{ Other
>>
> END IF
>
> MbMact12
> Are you an active member of any other group or organisation? (e.g. trade union,
> political party, voluntary group or charity, social club, PTA, tenants association,
> neighbourhood watch, church group, etc - please specify)
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF member of other group or organization [MbMact12 = 1]
>> MbMact13
>> What is the group or organization?
>> INTERVIEWER:PLEASE TYPE IN
>> 1 Voluntary group or charity
>> 2 Church/Church group/Church committee
>> 3 Community group/Residents association
>> 4 Health/disability related group
>> 5 Hobbies/interests
>> 6 Parent/toddler group
>> 7 Playgroup or other pre-school group
>> 8 Political party
```

```
>> 9 Professional association
>> 10 PTA/School group/committee
>> 11 Sport/leisure related
>> 12 Trade Union
>> 94 Other
>>
> END IF
END IF
```


## K. Work, Employment and Income

## Intro

I would now like to ask you some questions about your employment and income. As with all your answers, the information you give will be entirely confidential.

```
IF same respondent as sweep 1 [SameResp = 1]
>
> MbWlyr01
> Can I just check, have you had a paid job, either as an employee or self-employed
> since we last saw you in ^month_of_interview last year?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
END IF
IF different respondent from sweep 1 [SameResp = 2]
>
> MbWevr01
> First, can I check, have you ever had a paid job, either as an employee or self-
> employed?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
END IF
```


## MbWest

SHOWCARD K1
Which of the things on this card best describe what you were doing last week, that is the seven days ending last Sunday?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
MbWest01 1 In full-time paid employment or self-employed, over 30 hours a week (or tempor'y away)
MbWest02 1 In part-time paid employment or self-employed, over 30 hours a week (or tempor'y away)
MbWest03 1 On maternity/parental leave from an employer
MbWest04 1 Looking after home or family
MbWest05 1 Waiting to take up paid work already obtained
MbWest06 1 Out of work and looking for a job
MbWest07 1 Out of work, because of long-term sickness or disability
MbWest08 1 On a Government training or employment scheme
MbWest09 1 In full-time education (including on vacation)
MbWest10 1 In part-education (including on vacation)
MbWest11 1 Wholly retired
MbWest12 1 Not in paid work for some other reason (PLEASE SPECIFY)
IF not in paid work for some other reason [MbWest12 = 1]
> MbWestO [NOT IN DATASET]
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN WHAT THEY WERE DOING
> Text: OPEN
$>$
END IF

```
IF new respondent and ever worked or if same respondent and worked in last year
[MbWevr01 = 1 or MbWlyr01 =1]
>
> MbWnow01
> Do you currently have a job, either as an employee or self-employed?
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CODE YES IF HAVE A JOB BUT ARE CURRENTLY
> ON LEAVE OR SICK.
> 1Yes
> 2No
>
END IF
IF new respondent and never worked or if same respondent and haven't worked in the
last year or not currently working [MbWevr01 = 2 or MbWlyr01 =2 or MbWnow01 = 2]
>
> MbWloo04
> Have you looked for paid work in the last year?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF looked for paid work in the last year [MbWloo04 = 1]
>> MbWloo02
>> Have you been looking for...READ OUT...
>> 1 Full-time work
>> 2 Part-time work
>> 3 Or Either full-time or part-time work?
>>
> END IF
>
> IF haven't looked for work in the last year
>>
>> MbWloo03
>> Do you plan to start looking for paid work at any time in the future?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2No
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
IF same respondent, employed at sweep 1 and worked in last year [SameResp = 1
and MaWnow01 = 1 and MbWlyr01 =1]
>
> WrkInt
> I'd like to ask a few questions about your Current/Recent paid work.
>
```

> MbWsam03
> When we spoke to you in ^month_of_interview last year, you gave us some details
$>$ about your employment at that time. I'd like to check whether any of your
> employment details have changed. Can you tell me if the following information is
$>$ correct?
$>$ Your main job is: $\wedge$ Job title
> You normally work around: ^Number_of_hours a week
$>$
> 1 Yes, all details are correct
$>2$ Yes, still in that job but hours have changed
$>3$ No, job details have changed
$>$
> IF in same job but hours have changed [MbWsam03 = 2]
>>
>> MbWtim01
>> How many hours do you now normally work in a week - including any paid
>> or unpaid overtime?
>> INTERVIEWER: ROUND TO NEAREST HOUR IF RESPONDENT CANNOT
>> ANSWER, ASK ABOUT LAST WEEK ACCEPT AN ESTIMATE IF 'DON'T
>> KNOW EXACTLY'
>> Range (0..97)
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
END IF
IF different respondent from sweep 1 and ever worked, or if same respondent and not employed at sweep 1 but worked in last year, or if changed jobs between sweeps $[M b W e v r 01=1$ or $[M a W r k E v=2$ AND MbWlyr =1] or [MaWrkEv $=2$ AND MbWnow01
= 1] or MbWsam03 = 3]

## >

> MainJob [NOT IN DATASET]
> What is/was your (main) job?
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER FULL JOB TITLE. IF MORE THAN ONE
> JOB, THE MAIN JOB IS THE ONE THEY WORK(ED) IN THE MOST HOURS /
> IF WORK(ED) IN BOTH JOBS FOR THE SAME NUMBER OF HOURS THE
> MAIN JOB IS THE MOST RENUMERATIVE:
> MainDo [NOT IN DATASET]
> What do/did you mainly do in your job?
> INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR FULL DETAILS:
$>$ JbQual [NOT IN DATASET]
$>$ Do/did you require any qualifications or membership of any professional bodies to
$>$ do your job?
> INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - PROBE FOR FULL DETAILS INCLUDING
> GRADE/LEVEL WHERE APPLICABLE
> IF 'No' - TYPE IN NO.
$>$
> MbWsts02
> Can I just check are/were you working as an employee or self-employed (in your
$>$ main job)?
> 1 Employee
> 2 Self-employed

```
>
> MbWtim02
> How many hours do/did you normally work in a week - including any paid or unpaid
> overtime?
> INTERVIEWER: ROUND TO NEAREST HOUR IF RESPONDENT CANNOT
> ANSWER, ASK ABOUT LAST WEEK ACCEPT AN ESTIMATE IF 'DON'T KNOW
> EXACTLY'
> Range (0..97)
>
> IF employed and not self-employed [MbWsts02 = 2]
>>
>> IndSt [NOT IN DATASET]
>> What does/did the firm/organisation you work/ed for mainly make or do at the
>> place where you work/ed?
>> INTERVIEWER: PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR
>> DISTRIBUTING ETC.
>> PROBE FOR MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE
>> OR RETAIL ETC.
>>
>>
>> MbWsup01
>> In your job, do/did you have any formal responsibility for supervising the work
>> of other employees?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2 No
>>
>> IF have responsibility for supervising others [MbWsup01=1]
>>>
>>> MbWsup02
>>> How many people do/did you supervise?
>>> 11 to 24
>>> 225 or more
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> MbWsup02
>> Can I just check, are/were you ...
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ OUT :
>> 1..a manager
>> 2 a foreman or supervisor
>> 3 neither
>>
>> MbWsiz01
>> SHOW CARD K2
>> About how many people work for your employer at the place (building, branch
>> works or site) where you work(ed)?
>> 11-5 people
>> 26-24 people
>> 3 25-49 people
>> 450-499
>> 5500+
>>
> END IF
>
> IF self-employed [MbWsts02 = 2]
```

```
>>
>> MbWsiz02
>> How many people do/did you employ?
>> Works/ed alone or only with partner
>> 1-24 employees
>> 25 or more employees
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
IF currently working and not self-employed [MbWnow01 = 1 and MbWsts02 = 1]
>
> MbWpay02 [NOT IN DATASET]
> Last time you were paid (in your main job) what was your total take home pay - that
> is after all deductions for tax, National Insurance, union dues, pension and so on,
> but including overtime, bonuses, commission and tips?
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
> Range (0.00..999999.97)
>
> MbWpay03 [NOT IN DATASET]
> SHOW CARD K3
> What period did that pay cover?
> 11 week
> 2 Fortnight
> 3 Four weeks
> 4 Calendar month
> 5 Year
> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>
> IF other pay period [MbWpay03 = 6]
>>
>> MbWpay3O [NOT IN DATASET]
>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER 'OTHER' PAY PERIOD
>>
> END IF
>
> MbWpay06 [NOT IN DATASET]
> And still thinking about the last time you were paid, what was your gross pay - that
> is before any deductions?
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
> Range (0.00..999999.97)
>
> MbWpay07 [NOT IN DATASET]
> SHOW CARD K3
> What period did that pay cover?
> 11 week
> 2 Fortnight
> 3 Four weeks
> 4 Calendar month
> 5 Year
> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>
> IF other pay period [MbWpay07 = 6]
>>
```

```
>> MbWpay7O
>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER 'OTHER' PAY PERIOD
>>
> END IF
>
> MbWpay10 [NOT IN DATASET]
> Can I just check, is this the amount that you usually receive?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
> 3 No such thing as a usual amount
>
> IF not usual amount [MbWpay10 = 2]
>>
>> MbWpay11 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> What is your usual take-home pay?
>> ADD IF NECESSARY: That is after all deductions for tax, National Insurance,
>> union dues, pension and so on, but including overtime, bonuses, commission
>> and tips.
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
>> Range (0.00..999999.97)
>>
>> MbWpay12 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> SHOW CARD K3
>> What period does that pay cover?
>> 11 week
>> 2 Fortnight
>> 3 Four weeks
>> 4 Calendar month
>> 5 Year
>> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>>
>> IF other pay period [MbWpay12 = 6]
>>>
>>> MbWpy12O [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER 'OTHER' PAY PERIOD
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> MbWpay15 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> What is your usual gross pay - that is before any deductions?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
>> Range (0.00..999999.97)
>>
>> MbWpay16 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> SHOW CARD K3
>> What period does that pay cover?
>> 1 One week
>> 2 Fortnight
>> 3 Fourweeks
>> 4 One calendar month
>> 5 One year
>> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>>
>> IF other pay period
>>>
```

```
>>> MbWpy16O [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER 'OTHER' PAY PERIOD
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```

IF currently working and self-employed [MbWnow01 = 1 and MbWsts02 = 2]
$>$
> MbWpay19 [NOT IN DATASET]
> Thinking about the last 12 months, what was your take home income? That is, the
> amount you personally received after all taxes and costs.
> ADD IF NECESSARY: I realise that it can be difficult for self-employed people to
$>$ give an exact figure for their income, but if you could give me your best estimate.
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
> Range (0.00..999999.97)
$>$
END IF
IF new respondent and ever worked, or if worked in the last year or currently working
and not self-employed [[MbWevr01 = 1 or MbWlyr01 = 1 or MbWnow01 = 1] and
$\mathrm{MbWsts} 02=1$ ]
$>$
> MbWff..
> SHOW CARD K4
> Does/did your employer provide any of the following types of family friendly
> facilities?
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbWff01 Subsidised child care
> MbWff02 A work place creche or nursery
> MbWff07 Childcare vouchers
> MbWff08 Flexible working hours (i.e. changing times you start and
$>$
> MbWff09 Flexible working hours sometimes posslele by arrangement
$>$ MbWff10 Allows parents paid time off when a child is sick (in addition to
$>\quad$ normal holiday allowance)
> MbWff11 Allows parents unpaid time off when a child is sick
> MbWff12 Allows parents unpaid time off during school holidays
$>$ MbWff13 Allows employees to work from home some or all of the time
> MbWff94 Or something else?
> MbWff95 My employer does not provide any family friendly facilities
$>$
> IF employer provides any family friendly facitlities [MbWff15 = 0]
>>
>> MbWff..
>> Which, if any, of these arrangements do you use?
>> INTERVIEWER: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>> MbWff21 Subsidised child care
>> MbWff22 Childcare vouchers
>> MbWff23 A work place creche or nursery
>> MbWff24 Flexible working hours (i.e. changing times you start and
>> finish) always possible
>> MbWff25 Flexible working hours sometimes posslele by arrangement

```
>> MbWff26
>>
>> MbWff27
>> MbWff28
>> MbWff29
>> MbWff30
>> MbWff31
>>
>> IF would use arrangements [MbWff31= 0]
>>>
>>> MbWff3
>>> Which, if any, of these arrangements do you think you would use if your
>>> employer offered them?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>>> MbWff32 Subsidised child care
>>> MbWff33 Childcare vouchers
>>> MbWff34 A work place creche or nursery
>>> MbWff35 Flexible working hours (i.e. changing times you start and
>> finish) always possible
>>> MbWff36 Flexible working hours sometimes posslele by arrangement
>>> MbWff37 Allows parents paid time off when a child is sick (in addition to
>>> normal holiday allowance)
>>> MbWff38 Allows parents unpaid time off when a child is sick
>>> MbWff39 Allows parents unpaid time off during school holidays
>>> MbWff40 Allows employees to work from home some or all of the time
>>> MbWff41 Or something else?
>>> MbWff42 Would not use any
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> IF employer does not provide any family friendly facilities [MbWff95 = 1]
>>
>> MbWff.
>> SHOW CARD K4
>> Which, if any, of these arrangements do you think you would use if your
>> employer offered them?
>> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>> MbWff43 Subsidised child care
>> MbWff44 Childcare vouchers
>> MbWff45 A work place creche or nursery
>> MbWff46 Flexible working hours (i.e. changing times you start and
>> finish) always posslele
>> MbWff47 Flexible working hours sometimes posslele by arrangement
>> MbWff48 Allows parents paid time off when a child is sick (in addition to
>> normal holiday allowance)
>> MbWff49 Allows parents unpaid time off when a child is sick
>> MbWff50 Allows parents unpaid time off during school holidays
>> MbWff51 Allows employees to work from home some or all of the time
>> MbWff52 Or something else?
>> MbWff53 Would not use any
>>
> END IF
>
```

```
> MbWffm01
> SHOW CARD K5
> In general, how would you rate your employer in terms of allowing 'family friendly'
> working?
> 1 Very good
> 2 Fairly good
> 3 Neither good nor poor
> 4 Fairly poor
> Very poor
>
> MbWatt01
> SHOW CARD K6
> Still thinking about your job, how much would you agree or disagree with the
> following statements?
> "My working has a positive effect on my ^child(ren)"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5Strongly disagree
>
> MbWatt02
> SHOW CARD K6
> "Working helps me to better appreciate the time that I spend with my ^child(ren)"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5Strongly disagree
>
> MbWatt03
> SHOW CARD K6
> "The fact that I work makes me a better parent"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5Strongly disagree
>
> MbWatt04
> SHOW CARD K6
> And how much do you agree or disagree with these statements
> "Because of my work responsibilities I have missed out on home or family
> activities that I would like to have taken part"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5Strongly disagree
>
```


## Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2

Main Carer Questionnaire

```
> MbWatt05
> SHOW CARD K6
> "Because of my work responsibilities my family time is less enjoyable and more
> pressured"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5Strongly disagree
>
> MbWatt06
> SHOW CARD K6
> "Because of my family responsibilities I have to turn down work activities or
> opportunities that I would prefer to take on"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5 Strongly disagree
>
>
> MbWatt07
> SHOW CARD K6
> "Because of my family responsibilities the time I spend working is less enjoyable
> and more pressured"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5 Strongly disagree
>
END IF
IF respondent is married or cohabiting and partner's interview was refused
[DbHGrsp04 = 1 and Outcome = 110]
>
> MbPEmIn
> I'd now like to ask some questions now about ^PName's employment and
> income.
>
> IF there was a partner in the household at sweep 1 [DaHGnp04 = 1]
>>
>> MbYlyr01
>> Has ^PName done any paid work since ^month last year?":
>> 1 Yes
>> 2No
>>
> END IF
>
```

```
> IF no partner in household at sweep 1 [DaHGnp04 = 0]
>>
>> MbYevr01
>> First, can I check, has ^Pname ever had a paid job, either as an employee or
>> self-employed?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2No
>>
> END IF
>
> MbYest
> SHOWCARD K1
> Which of the things on this card best describe what ^Pname was doing last week,
that
> is the seven days ending last Sunday?
> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
> MbYes01 In full time paid employment or self-employed, over 30 hours a
                        week (or temporarily away)
> MbYest02 In part-time paid employment or self-employed, under 30 hours a
> week (or temporarily away)
> MbYest03 On maternity / parental leave from an employer
> MbYest04 Looking after home or family
> MbYest05 Waiting to take up paid work already obtained
> MbYest06 Out of work and looking for a job
> MbYest07 Out of work, because of long-term sickness or disability
> MbYest08 On a Government training or employment scheme
> MbYest09 In full-time education (including on vacation)
> MbYest10 In part-time education (including on vacation)
> MbYest11 Wholly retired
> MbYest12 Not in paid work for some other reason (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>
> IF not in paid work for some other reason [MbYest12 = 1]
>>
>> MbYestO [NOT IN DATASET]
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN WHAT THEY WERE DOING
>> Text: OPEN
>>
> END IF
>
> IF new partner and ever worked or if same partner and worked in last year
> [MbYevr01 = 1 or MbYlyr01 =1]
>>
>> MbYnow01
>> Does ^Pname currently have a job, either as an employee or self-employed?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CODE YES IF HAVE A JOB BUT ARE CURRENTLY
>> ON LEAVE OR SICK.
>> 1 Yes
> 2No
>>
> END IF
>
> IF new partner and never worked or if same partner and haven't worked in
>the last year or not currently working [MbYevr01 = 2 or MbYlyr01 =2 or MbYnow01 =
> 2]
```

```
>>
>> MbYloo04
>> Has ^Pname looked for paid work in the last year?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2No
>>
>> IF looked for paid work in the last year [MbYloo04 = 1]
>>
>>> MbYloo02
>>> Has ^Pname been looking for...READ OUT...
>>> 1 Full-time work
>>> 2 Part-time work
>>> 3 Or Either full-time or part-time work?
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> IF haven't looked for work in the last year [MbYloo04 = 2]
>>>
>>> MbYloo03
>>> Does ^Pname plan to start looking for paid work at any time in the
future?
>>> 1 Yes
>>> 2 No
>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> IF same partner and worked in last year or [MbYnow01 = 1 or MbYlyr01 =1]
>>
>> MbYsam
>> I'd like to ask a few questions about ^Pname's Current/Recent paid work.
>>
>> MbYsam03
>> When we spoke to you in ^month_of_interview last year, you gave us some
>> details about ^Pname's employment at that time. I'd like to check whether any
>> of ^his employment details have changed. Can you tell me if the following
>> information is correct?
>> INTERVIEWER: If ^PName is NOT employed, please confirm that the details of
>> their LAST job are displayed below:
>>
>> ^Pname's main job ^is/was: ^Job title
>> ^Pname normally ^works/worked around: ^Number_of_hours a week
>>
>> 1 Yes, all details are correct
>> 2 Yes, still in that job but hours have changed
>> 3 No, job details have changed
>>
>> IF in same job but hours have changed [MbYsam03 = 2]
>>
>>> MbYtim01
>>> How many hours does ^Pname now normally work in a week - including
>>> any paid or unpaid overtime?
>>> INTERVIEWER: ROUND TO NEAREST HOUR IF RESPONDENT
>>> CANNOT ANSWER, ASK ABOUT LAST WEEK ACCEPT AN ESTIMATE
```

```
>>> IF 'DON'T KNOW EXACTLY'
>>> Range (0..97)
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> IF no partner at sweep }1\mathrm{ but partner at sweep 2 and working, or if partner changed
> jobs or started working between sweeps [MbWevr01 = 1 or [MaWrkEv = 2 AND
> MbWlyr =1] or [MaWrkEv = 2 AND MbWnow01 = 1] or MbWsam03 = 3]
>>
>> PrMainJb [NOT IN DATASET]
>> What is/was ^Pname's (main) job?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER FULL JOB TITLE. IF MORE THAN ONE
>> JOB, THE MAIN JOB IS THE ONE THEY WORK(ED) IN THE MOST HOURS /
>> IF WORK(ED) IN BOTH JOBS FOR THE SAME NUMBER OF HOURS THE
>> MAIN JOB IS THE MOST RENUMERATIVE:
>>
>> PrMainDo [NOT IN DATASET]
>> What ^doesdid ^PHeShe mainly do in ^PHis/Her job?
>> INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR FULL DETAILS:
>>
>> PrJbQual [NOT IN DATASET]
>>
>> professional bodies to do ^PHis/Her job?
>> INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - PROBE FOR FULL DETAILS INCLUDING
>> GRADE/LEVEL WHERE APPLICABLE
>> IF 'No' - TYPE IN NO.
>>
>>
>> ^Is/was ^PHe/She working as an employee or is ^PHe/She self-employed in
>> ^PHis/Her main job?:
>> 1 Employee
>> 2 Self-employed
>>
>> MbYtim02
>> How many hours ^does/did ^PHe/She normally work in a week - including any
>> paid or unpaid overtime?
>> INTERVIEWER: ROUND TO NEAREST HOUR IF RESPONDENT CANNOT
>> ANSWER, ASK ABOUT LAST WEEK ACCEPT AN ESTIMATE IF 'DON'T
>> KNOW EXACTLY'
>> Range (0..97)
>>
>> IF partner is not self-employed [MbYsts02 = 1]
>>>
>>> PrIndSt [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> What ^does/did the firm/organisation ^PHe/She ^work/worked for mainly
>>> make or do at the place where ^PHe/She ^works/worked?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR
>>> DISTRIBUTING ETC. PROBE FOR MAIN GOODS PRODUCED,
>>> MATERIALS USED,WHOLESALE OR RETAIL ETC.
>>>
>>> MbYsup01
>>> In ^PHis/Her job, ^does/did ^PName have any formal responsibility for
>>> supervising the work of other employees?
```

```
>>> 1 Yes
>>> 2No
>>>
>>> IF have responsibility for supervising others [MbYsup01=1]
>>>>
>>>> MbYsup02
>>>> How many people ^does/did ^PHe/She supervise?
>>>> }11\mathrm{ to 24
>>>> 225 or more
>>>>
>> END IF
>>>
>>> MbYsup03
>>> Can I just check, ^is/was ^PHe/She...
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ OUT :
>>> 1..a manager
>>> 2 a foreman or supervisor
>>> 3 neither
>>>
>>> MbYsiz01
>>> SHOW CARD K2
>>> About how many people ^work/worked for ^PHis/Her employer at the place
>>> where ^PHe/She ^work/worked?":
>>> 1 1-5 people
>>> 2 6-24 people
>>> 3 25-49 people
>>> 450-499
>>> 5500+
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> IF self-employed [MbYsts02 = 2]
>>>
>>> MbYsiz02
>>> How many people ^does/did ^PHe/She employ?
>>> Works/ed alone or only with partner
>>> 1-24 employees
>>> 25 or more employees
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> IF partner currently working and not self-employed [MbYnow01 = 1 and MbYsts02 =
>1]
>>
>> MbYpay02 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> Last time ^PName was paid (in ^PHis/Her main job) what was ^PHis/Her total
>> take home pay - that is after all deductions for tax, National Insurance, union
>> dues, pension and so on, but including overtime, bonuses, commission and
>> tips?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
>> Range (0.00..999999.97)
>>
```

```
>> MbWpay03 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> SHOW CARD K3
>> What period did that pay cover?
>> 11 week
>> 2 Fortnight
>> 3 Four weeks
>> 4 Calendar month
>> 5 Year
>> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>>
>> IF other pay period [MbWpay03 = 6]
>>>
>>> MbYpay3O [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER 'OTHER' PAY PERIOD
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> MbYpay06 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> And still thinking about the last time ^PHe/She was paid, what was ^PHis/Her
>> gross pay - that is before any deductions?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
>> Range (0.00..999999.97)
>>
>> MbWpay07 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> SHOW CARD K3
>> What period did that pay cover?
>> 11 week
>> 2 Fortnight
>> 3 Four weeks
>> 4 Calendar month
>> 5 Year
>> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>>
>> IF other pay period [MbYpay07 = 6]
>>>
>>> MbYpay7O [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER 'OTHER' PAY PERIOD
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> MbYpay10 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> Can I just check, is this the amount that ^Pname usually receive?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2 No
>> No such thing as a usual amount
>>
>> IF not usual amount [MbYpay10 = 2]
>>>
>>> MbYpay11 [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> What is ^Pname's usual take-home pay?
>>> ADD IF NECESSARY: That is after all deductions for tax, National
>>> Insurance, union dues, pension and so on, but including overtime, bonuses,
>> commission and tips.
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
>> Range (0.00..999999.97)
```

```
>>>
>>> MbYpay12 [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> SHOW CARD K3
>>> What period does that pay cover?
>>> 11 week
>>> 2 Fortnight
>>> 3 Four weeks
>>> 4 Calendar month
>>> 5 Year
>>> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>>
>>> IF other pay period [MbYpay12 = 6]
>>>>
>>>> MbYpy12O [NOT IN DATASET]
>>>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER 'OTHER' PAY PERIOD
>>>>
>>> END IF
>>>
>>> MbYpay15 [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> What is ^Pname's usual gross pay - that is before any deductions?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
>> Range (0.00..999999.97)
>>>
>>> MbYpay16 [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> SHOW CARD K3
>>> What period does that pay cover?
>>> 1 One week
>>> 2 Fortnight
>>> 3 Fourweeks
>>> 4 One calendar month
>>> 5 One year
>>> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>>>
>>> IF other pay period
>>>>
>>>> MbYpy16O [NOT IN DATASET]
>>>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER 'OTHER' PAY PERIOD
>>>>
>> END IF
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> IF partner is currently working and self-employed [MbPnow01 = 1 and MbPsts02 = 2]
>>
>> MbYpay19 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> Thinking about the last 12 months, what was your take home income? That is,
>> the amount you personally received after all taxes and costs.
>> ADD IF NECESSARY: I realise that it can be difficult for self-employed people
>> to give an exact figure for their income, but if you could give me your best
>> estimate.
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
>> Range (0.00..999999.97)
>>
```

```
> END IF
IF no partner at sweep 1, but partner at sweep 2 and no partner interview [MaHGnp04
= 0 and DbHGrsp04 = 1 and PartDo = 3]
>
> MbYedu01
> I would now like to ask ask you some questions about your partner's ethnic and
> educational background. Once again this is to allow us to look at how results vary
> across different types of households.
>
> First, how old was ^PName when ^he left full-time continuous education?:
> 114 or younger
> 215
> 316
> 417
> 518
> 619
> 720
> 821
> 922
> 1023
> }112
> 12 25 or older
> 13 Still in full-time continuous education
>
> MbYeds01
> SHOW CARD K12
> Has ^PName passed any of the examinations on this card?:
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF passed school examinations [MbYeds01 = 1]
>>
>> MbYeds..
>> SHOW CARD K12
>> Please tell me which sections of the card they are in.
>> INTERVIEWER: PROBE - 'Any other sections?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>> Section 1: MbYeds02 (1 Mentioned, O Not mentioned)
>> Scottish Standard Grades 4-7
>> Scottish (SCE) Ordinary Bands D-E
>> SCOTVEC/SQA National Certificate modules
>> GCSE Grades D-G/ Short course GCSE/ Vocational GCSE
>> CSE Grades 2-5
>> O-level Grades D-E or 7-9
>> School leaving certif (no grade),,
>> Section 2: MbYeds03 (1 Mentioned, 0 Not mentioned)
>> Scottish Standard Grades 1-3 or Pass
>> Scottish SCE Ordinary Bands A-C or pass
>> Scottish School Leaving Certif Lower Grade
>> SUPE Ordinary
>> GCSE Grades A*-C
>> CSE Grade 1
>> O-level Grades A-C or 1-6
>> School Certif/Matriculation
>> N Ireland Junior Certificate,
```

```
>>
>>
>> Scottish SCE/SLC/SUPE at Higher Grade
>> Scot Higher School Certif
>> Certif of Sixth Year Studies
>> A-level, S-level, A2-level, AS-level
>> International Baccalaureate
>> Vocational A-level (AVCE)
>> N Ireland Senior Certif
>> Section 4: MbYeds05 (1 Mentioned, 0 Not mentioned)
>> Overseas school leaving exam or certificate
> END IF
>
> MbYedf01
> SHOW CARD K13
> And has ^he passed any of the exams or got any of the qualifications on this card?:
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF gained further or higher education qualifications [MbYedf01]
>>
>> MbYedf..
>> SHOW CARD K13
>> Which ones? PROBE: Which others?
>> INTERVIEWER: PROBE - Which others? PROBE FOR CORRECT LEVEL
>> MbYedf02 Univ/CNAA first degree/diploma
>> MbYedf03 Postgraduate degree
>> MbYedf04 Teacher training qualification
>> MbYedf05 Nursing qualification
>> MbYedf06 Foundation/advanced modern apprenticeship
>> MbYedf07 Other recognised trade apprenticeship
>> MbYedf08 SOCR/RSA - (Vocational) Certificate
>> MbYedf09 SOCR/RSA - (First) Diploma
>> MbYedf10 SOCR/RSA - Advanced Diploma
>> MbYedf11 SOCR/RSA - Higher Diploma
>> MbYedf12 Other clerical, commercial qualification
>> MbYedf13 City&Guilds - Level 1/ Part I
>> MbYedf14 City&Guilds - Level 2/ Craft/ Intermediate/ Ordinary/ Part II
>> MbYedf15 City&Guilds - Level 3/ Advanced/ Final/ Part III
>> MbYedf16 City&Guilds - Level 4/ Full Technological/ Part IV
>> MbYedf17 SCOTVEC/BTEC First Certificate
>> MbYedf18 SCOTVEC/BTEC First/General Diploma
>> MbYedf19 SCOTVEC/BTEC/BEC/TEC (General/Ordinary) National Certif
>>
>>
>> MbYed21
>> MbYedf22
>> MbYedf23
>> MbYedf24
>> MbYedf25
>> MbYedf26
> MbY&4
>> MbYedf94 Other recognised academic or vocational qualification
>>
(Specify)
>>
```

>> IF other type of academic or vocational qualification [MbYedf45 = 1]
>>>
$\ggg$ MbYedfO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: Please enter details of other qualification(s) including
>>> grade/level.
>>>
$\gg E N D$ IF
>>
> END IF
$>$
$>$ MbYeth01 [IN DATASET AS DERIVED VARIABLE DbYeth07]
$>$ SHOW CARD K14
> To which of these ethnic groups do you consider ^PName to belong?":
> 1 White - British,
> 2 White - Scottish,
> 3 Any other white background (please describe),
> 4 Mixed - White and Black Caribbean,
> 5 Mixed - White and Black African,
> 6 Mixed - White and Asian,
> 7 Any other mixed background (please describe),
$>8$ Asian or Asian British - Indian,
> 9 Asian or Asian British - Pakistani,
> 10 Asian or Asian British - Bangladeshi,
> 11 Any other Asian/Asian British background (please describe),
> 12 Black or Black British - Caribbean,
> 13 Black or Black British - African,
> 14 Any other Black/Black British background (please describe),
> 15 Chinese,
> 16 Any other (please describe)
$>$
$>$ IF other ethnic group [MbYeth01 = 16]
>>
>> MbYeth03
>> Please can you describe ^PName ethnic group.
$\gg \quad$ INTERVIEWER: Enter description of ethnic group.
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> MbYfai01 [IN DATSET AS DERIVED VARIABLE DbYfai01]
$>$ Do you regard ^Pname as belonging to any particular religion?
> 1 No religion,
> Christian - no denomination,
> Roman Catholic,
$>$ Church of England/Anglican/Episcopal/Church in Wales,
> Presbyterian - Church of Scotland,
> Presbyterian - Welsh Calvanistic Methodists,
> Free Presbyterian,
> Methodist - inclduing Wesleyan,
> Baptist,
> United Reformed Church/Congregational,
$>$ Brethren,
> Other Protestant (please describe),
> Other Christian (please describe),
> Jewish,
$>$ Hindu,

```
> Muslim,
> Sikh,
> Buddhist,
> Other non-Christian (please describe)
>
>IF other religion or faith [MbYfai01 = 1]
>> MbYfai03
>> Please can you describe ^PName religion.
>> INTERVIEWER: Enter description of religion.
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## MbWinc..

SHOW CARD K7
I would now like to get some idea of your household's total income. This card shows various possible sources of income. Can you please tell me which kinds of income you (^and your partner) receive?
INTERVIEWER: CODE ALL THAT APPLY
MbWinc01 Wages and salaries
MbWinc02 Self-employment income
MbWinc03 Investment income (including interest from savings and investments)
MbWinc04 State benefits or tax credits (including child benefit)
MbWinc05 State retirement pensions
MbWinc06 Private pensions (including pension from former employer)
MbWinc07 Other kinds of regular allowance from outside your household (e.g. maintenance, student grants, rent)
MbWinc08 Other income

## MbWben..

Which, if any, of the following are you (^and your partner) currently receiving?

## INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY

MbWben01 Working Tax Credit (Working Tax Credit supports working people whether employed or self-employed- on low incomes by topping up earnings)
MbWben02 Child Tax Credit (Child Tax Credit supports families with children, and some 16 to 18 year olds. You can claim whether or not you are in work)
MbWben03 Neither of these?

## MbWben..

SHOW CARD K8
And which of these, if any, are you (^and your partner) currently receiving?
INTERVIEWER: CODE ALL THAT APPLY
MbWben04 Child Benefit
MbWben05 Maternity Allowance
MbWben06 Statutory Maternity Pay
MbWben07 Income Support
MbWben08 Job Seekers Allowance
MbWben09 New Deal Allowance
MbWben10 Employment Credit
MbWben11 Housing Benefit
MbWben12 Council Tax Benefit

MbWben13 None of these
MbWben..
SHOW CARD K9
And are you (^and your partner) currently receiving any of these? Which ones?
INTERVIEWER: CODE ALL THAT APPLY
MbWben14 Incapacity Benefit
MbWben15 Disability Living Allowance
MbWben16 Severe Disability Allowance
MbWben17 Stautory Sick Pay
MbWben19 Carer's Allowance
MbWben18 Any other benefit
MbWben20 None of these

## MbWinc09

SHOW CARD K10
This card shows different income levels as weekly, monthly and annual amounts.
Which of the letters on this card represents the total income of your household from all
sources before tax - including benefits, interest from savings and so on?
Just tell me the letter beside the row that applies to you.
1-Q Less than $£ 3,999$
2-T £4,000-£5,999
3-O £6,000-£7,999
4-K £8,000-£9,999
5-L £10,000-£11,999
6-B £12,000-£14,999
7-Z £15,000-£17,999
8-M £18,000-£19,999
9-F £20,000-£22,999
10-J £23,000-£25,999
11 - D £26,000-£28,999
12 - H £29,000-£31,999
13-A £32,000-£37,999
14-W £38,000-£43,999
15-G £44,000-£49,999
16 - N £50,000-£55,999
17 - E $£ 56,000$ or more

## MbWinc10

SHOW CARD K11
Which of the phrases on this card comes closest to your feelings about your (^and your partner's) income these days?
1 Living very comfortably on present income
2 Living comfortably on present income
3 Coping on present income
4 Finding it difficult on present income
5 Finding it very difficult on present income

```
IF different respondent from sweep 1 [SameResp = 2]
>
> EducIntr
> I would now like to ask you some questions about your educational and ethnic
> background. Once again, this is to allow us to look at how results vary across
> different types of households.
>
> MbMedu01
> Firstly, how old were you when you left full-time continuous education?
> 1-14 or younger
> 2-15
> 3-16
> 4-17
> 5-18
> 6-19
> 7-20
> 8-21
> 9-22
> 10-23
> 11-24
> 12-25 or older,
> 13-Still in full-time continuous education
>
> MbMeds01
> SHOWCARD K12
> Have you passed any of the examinations on this card?:
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF passed school examinations [MbMeds01 =1]
>>
>> MbMeds..
>> SHOWCARD K13
>> Please tell me which sections of the card they are in?
>> INTERVIEWER:PROBE - 'Any other sections?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY"
>> Section 1: MbMeds02 (1 Mentioned, 0 Not mentioned)
>> Scottish Standard Grades 4-7
>> Scottish (SCE) Ordinary Bands D-E
>> SCOTVEC/SQA National Certificate modules
>> GCSE Grades D-G/ Short course GCSE/ Vocational GCSE
>> CSE Grades 2-5
>> O-level Grades D-E or 7-9
>> School leaving certif (no grade)
>> Section 2: MbMeds03 (1 Mentioned, O Not mentioned)
>> Scottish Standard Grades 1-3 or Pass
>> Scottish SCE Ordinary Bands A-C or pass
>> Scottish School Leaving Certif Lower Grade
>> SUPE Ordinary
>> GCSE Grades A*-C
>> CSE Grade 1
>> O-level Grades A-C or 1-6
>> School Certif/Matriculation
>> N Ireland Junior Certificate
>> Section 3: MbMeds04 (1 Mentioned, O Not mentioned)
```

>> Scottish Higher/ Higher-Still Grades
>> Scottish SCE/SLC/SUPE at Higher Grade
>> Scot Higher School Certif
$\gg \quad$ Certif of Sixth Year Studies
>> A-level, S-level, A2-level, AS-level
>> International Baccalaureate
>> Vocational A-level (AVCE)
$\gg \quad N$ Ireland Senior Certif
>> Section 4 : MbMeds05 (1 Mentioned, 0 Not mentioned)
>> Overseas school leaving exam or certificate
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
$>$ MbMedf01
> SHOWCARD K14
> And have you passed any of the exams or got any of the qualifications on this
> card?
> 1 Yes
$>2 \mathrm{No}$
>> Which ones?
> INTERVIEWER: PROBE - Which others? PROBE FOR CORRECT LEVEL
>> MbMedf02 1 Univ/CNAA first degree/diploma
>> MbMedf03 1 Postgraduate degree
>> MbMedf04 1 Teacher training qualification
>> MbMedf05 1 Nursing qualification
>> MbMedf06 1 Foundation/advanced modern apprenticeship
>> MbMedf07 1 Other recognised trade apprenticeship
>> MbMedf08 1 SOCR/RSA - (Vocational) Certificate
>> MbMed09 1 SOCR/RSA - (First) Diploma
>> MbMedf10 1 SOCR/RSA - Advanced Diploma
>> MbMedf11 1 SOCR/RSA - Higher Diploma
>> MbMedf12 1 Other clerical, commercial qualification
>> MbMedf13 1 City\&Guilds - Level 1/ Part I
>> MbMedf14 1 City\&Guilds - Level 2/ Craft/ Intermediate/ Ordinary/ Part II
>> MbMedf15 1 City\&Guilds - Level 3/ Advanced/ Final/ Part III
>> MbMedf16 1 City\&Guilds - Level 4/ Full Technological/ Part IV
>> MbMedf17 1 SCOTVEC/BTEC First Certificate
$\gg 1$ SCOTVEC/BTEC First/General Diploma
$\gg 1$ MbMedf19 1 SCOTVEC/BTEC/BEC/TEC (General/Ordinary) National Certif
>> Diploma (ONC/OND)
>> MbMedf20 1 SCOTVEC/BTEC/BEC/TEC Higher National Certif (HNC) or
>> Diploma (HND)
$\gg \quad$ MbMedf21 1 SVQ/NVQ Lev 1/ GSVQ/GNVQ Foundation lev
>> MbMedf22 1 SVQ/NVQ Lev 2/ GSVQ/GNVQ Intermediate lev
>> MbMedf23 1 SVQ/NVQ Lev 3/ GSVQ/GNVQ Advanced lev
>> MbMedf24 1 SVQ/NVQ Lev 4
>> MbMedf25 1 SVQ/NVQ Lev 5
>> MbMedf26 Professional qualification
>> MbMedf94 1 Other recognised academic or vocational qualification
>> IF other qualification MbMedf94 = 1]
>>>
$\ggg$ MbMedfO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: Please enter details of other qualification(s) including
>>> grade/level.:
>>>
$\gg E N D$ IF
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> MbMeth01 [IN DATASET AS DERIVED VARIABLE DbMeth07]
> SHOWCARD K15
$>$ To which of these ethnic groups do you consider yourself to belong?
> 1 White - British
$>2$ White-Scottish
> 3 Any other white background (please describe)
> 4 Mixed - White and Black Caribbean
> 5 Mixed - White and Black African
> 6 Mixed - White and Asian
$>7$ Any other mixed background (please describe)
> 8 Asian or Asian British - Indian
$>9$ Asian or Asian British - Pakistani
> 10 Asian or Asian British - Bangladeshi
> 11 Any other Asian/Asian British background (please describe)
> 12 Black or Black British - Caribbean
> 13 Black or Black British - African
> 14 Any other Black/Black British background (please describe),
> 15 Chinese,
> 16 Any other (please describe)
$>$
$>$ IF other type of ethnic group [MbMeth01 = 3, 7, 11, 14 or 16]
>>
>> MbMeth03
>> Please can you describe your ethnic group?
>> INTERVIEWER: Enter description of ethnic group
$\gg \quad$ STRING[100]
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
>MbMfai01 [In DATASET AS DbMfai01]
> Do you regard yourself as belonging to any particular religion?
> INTERVIEWER: IF 'yes' - Which? DO NOT PROMPT
> 1 No religion
> 2 Christian - no denomination
> 3 Roman Catholic
> 4 Church of England/Anglican/Episcopal/Church in Wales
> 5 Presbyterian - Church of Scotland
> 6 Presbyterian - Welsh Calvanistic Methodists
> 7 Free Presbyterian
> 8 Methodist - inclduing Wesleyan
> 9 Baptist
> 10 United Reformed Church/Congregational
> 11 Brethren
> 12 Other Protestant (please describe)

```
> 13 Other Christian (please describe)
> 14 Jewish
> 15 Hindu
> 16 Muslim
> 17 Sikh
> 18 Buddhist
> 19 Other non-Christian (please describe)
>
>IF other religion [ MbMfai01 = 12, 13 or 19]
>>
>> MbMfai03
>> Please can you describe your religion.
>> INTERVIEWER: Enter description of religion.
>> STRING[100]
>>
> END IF
>
> MbMorg01
> In which country were you born?
> 1 Scotland
> 2 England
> 3 Wales
> 4 Northern Ireland
> 5 Outside of the UK
>
> MbZspe01
> Can I just check, is English the language usually spoken at home?
> INTERVIEWER: If yes, PROBE whether English only, or other languages also?
> 1 Yes - English only
> 2 Yes - English & other language
> 3 No-other language(s) only
>
> IF other language is spoken at home [MbZspe1b = 2 or 3]
>>
>> MbZspe [NOT IN DATASET]
>> Which other languages are spoken at home?
>> INTERVIEWER: CODE ALL THAT APPLY":
```

(If MbZspe30)
OthLangX

INTERVIEWER: TYPE IN OTHER LANGUAGE(S) USUALLY SPOKEN AT HOME

## L. Accommodation and Transport

Intro
I am now going to ask you some questions about your home.
IF child is in child cohort [SampType $=2$ ]
$>$
> MbZhou40
> INTERVIEWER: CODE OR ASK
$>$ Can I just check, were you living at this address one year ago, that is on ^date of
$>$ last interview?
$>1 \mathrm{Yes}$
$>2$ No
$>$
END IF

```
IF new respondent or respondent has moved house since last interview [MbZhou15 =
2 or MbZhou40 = 2]
>
> MbZhou01
> INTERVIEWER CODE: IS THIS HOUSEHOLD'S ACCOMMODATION...
> 1 A house or bungalow
> 2 A flat or maisonette
> 3 A room/rooms
> 4 Other
>
> IF house or bungalow [MbZhou01 = 1]
>>
>> MbZhou02
>> IS IT...
>> 1 Detached
>> 2 Semi-detached
>> 3 Or terraced/end of terrace
>>
> END IF
>
> IF flat or maisonette [MbZhou01 = 2]
>>
>> MbZhou03
>> WHAT FLOOR IS THE ACCOMMODATION ON...
>> 0Ground
>> 1 First
>> 2 Second
>> 3 Third
>> 4 Fourth
>> 5 Fifth
>> 6 Sixth or above
>>
> END IF
>
> IF other type of accommodation [MbZhou01 = 4]
>>
>> MbZhou04
>> ISIT...
>> 1 A caravan, mobile home or houseboat
```

>> 2 Some other kind of accommodation
>>
$>$ END IF
>
> MbZhou05
> Does your household own or rent this accommodation?
> INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR DETAILS
> 1 Owns with mortgage/loan
> 2 Owns outright
> 3 Rents from local authority/council
> 4 Rents from Housing Association
> 5 Rents - privately, unfurnished
> 6 Rents - privately, furnished
> 7 Rents from employer
> 8 Rents - other with payment
> 9 Rent free
$>$
> MbZsle01
> Does ^Childname have his own room?
> 1 Yes
$>2$ No
$>$
> IF child does not have his own room [MbZsle01]
$>$
>> MbZsle02
>> Where does he sleep?
>> 1 With parent(s)/carer(s),
>> 2 With brother/sister,
>> 3 With someone else
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> MbZhou
> SHOW CARD L1
$>$ What type of heating do you have in this accommodation?
> MbZhou06 Gas central heating
$>$ MbZhou07 Oil fired central heating
> MbZhou08 Electric / white meter heating
> MbZhou09 Wood stove
> MbZhou10 Coal stove
> MbZhou11 Coal fire
> MbZhou12 Wood fire
$>$ MbZhou13 (No heating)
$>$
> MbZgar01
> Do you have access to a garden?
> 1 Yes
$>2$ No
$>$
> IF have access to a garden [MbZgar01 = 1]
>> MbZgar02
>> And do you have sole access to the garden, or is it shared?
>> 1 Sole access
>> 2 Shared access

```
> END IF
>
> MbZgar03
> Is there a public park or playpark within ten minutes walk of here?
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> MbZhou17
> How long have you lived at this address?
> 1 Less than 12 months
> 2 12 months but less than 2 years
> 3 2 years but less than 3 years
> 4 3 years but less than 5 years
> 5 5 years but less than 10 years
> 6 10 years but less than 20 years
> 7 More than 20 years
>
> IF lived at address less than 12 months
>>
>> MbZhou18
>> How many months have you lived here?
>> Range (0..12)
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## MbZhgd..

Does your household have any of the following items in your (part of the)
accommodation? ...READ OUT...
MbZhgd01 Telephone (fixed line)
MbZhgd02 Mobile phone
MbZhgd03 Home computer
MbZhgd04 Access to the internet at home
MbZhgd05 Video or DVD player
MbZhgd06 CD player
MbZhgd07 Satellite, cable or digital TV channels (including Freeview)
MbZhgd08 None of these

## MbZveh01

Do you, or any members of your household, at present own or have continuous use of any motor vehicles?
1 Yes
2 No
IF have access to a motor vehicle
$>$
> MbZveh02
$>$ How many vehicles do you have access to?
> 1 One
> 2 Two
> 3 Three or more

# Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire 

## M. Height and Weight Measurements

```
IF child is in child cohort [SampType = 2]
>
> Intro
> I would now like to measure ^PChildName's height and weight. There is interest in
> how children's weight, given their height is associated with their health and
> development.
>
> WbXhei01
> INTERVIEWER: Measure height and code.
> Include 'disguised' refusals such as 'It will take too long', 'I have to go out' etc. at
> code 2: Height refused
> 1 Height obtained
> 2 Height refused
> 3 Height attempted, not obtained
> 4 Height not attempted
>
> IF height obtained [WbXhei01 = 1]
>>
>> StadNo
>> Please record the serial number of the stadiometer used for this interview.":
>>
>> WbZhcm01
>> INTERVIEWER: Enter height (in centimetres)
>>
> END IF
>
> IF height refused [WbXhei01 = 2]
>>
>> WbXhei02
>> INTERVIEWER: Give reasons for refusal
>> 1 Cannot see point/Height already known/Doctor has measurement
>> 2 Too busy/Taken too long already/ No time
>> 3 Child too ill/frail/tired
>> 4 Considered intrusive information
>> 5 Child too anxious/nervous/ shy/embarrassed
>> 6 Refused (no other reason given)
>> }7\mathrm{ Other
>>
> END IF
>
> IF height not obtained [WbXhei01 = 3 or 4]
>>
>> WbXhei
>> INTERVIEWER: Code reason for not obtaining height.
>> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>> WbXhei03 1 Child away from home during fieldwork period
>> WbXhei04 1 Child too anxious/ nervous/ shy/ embarrassed /upset
>> WbXhei05 1 Child is unsteady on feet
>> WbXhei06 1 Child cannot stand upright/too stooped
>> WbXhei07 1 Child is chairbound
>> WbXhei08 1 Confined to bed
>> WbXhei09 1 Child unable to remove shoes
>> WbXhei10 1 Child would not stand still
```


## Growing Up in Scotland Study - Sweep 2 <br> Main Carer Questionnaire

```
>> WbXhei11 1 Ill or in pain
>> WbXhei12 1 Stadiometer faulty or not available
>> WbXhei13 1 Child asleep
>> WbXhei95 1 Other-specify
>>
>> IF height not obtained for some other reason [WbXhei95 = 1]
>>>
>>> WbXheiO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: Please specify other reason
>> Text:OPEN
>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> IF height refused or not obtained
>>
>> WbZeht01
>> Ask parent / carer for an estimated height. Will it be given in metres or in feet
>> and inches?
>> 1 Metres
>> 2 Feet and inches
>>
>> IF estimated height given in metres [WbZeht01 = 1]
>>>
>>> WbZeht02
>>> Please record estimated height in metres
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> IF height given in feet and inches [WbZeht01 = 2]
>>>
>>> WbZeht03
>>> Please record estimated height. Enter feet
>>>
>>> WbZeht04
>>> Please record estimated height. Enter inches
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> IF height measurement taken [WbXhei01 = 1]
>>
>> WbXhei14
>> INTERVIEWER: Code one only
>> 1 No problems experienced, reliable height measurement obtained
>> 2 Problems experienced - measurement likely to be reliable
>> 3 Problems experienced - measurement likely to be unreliable
>>
>> IF height likely to be unreliable [WbXhei14 = 3]
>>>
>>> WbXhei15
>>> INTERVIEWER: What caused the height measurement to be unreliable?
>>> 1 Hairstyle or wig
```

```
>>> 2 Turban or other religious headgear
>>> 3 Child stooped
>>> 4 Child refused stretching
>>> 5 Child would not stand still
>>> 6 Child wore shoes
>>> 95 Other, please specify
>>>
>>> IF unreliable for some other reason [WbXhei15 = 95]
>>>>
>>>> WbXh15O
>>>> INTERVIEWER: Please specify what caused unreliable height
>>>> measurement
>>>> Text: OPEN
>>>>
>>> END IF
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> MBookHt
>> INTERVIEWER: So, just to confirm, ^ChildName's height is:
>> ^Height cm or ^Foot feet ^Inch inches.
>>
>> INTERVIEWER: If height looks wrong, go back to 'WbZhcm01' and re-
>> measure.":
>>
> END IF
>
>
> WbXwei01
> INTERVIEWER: Measure weight and code. If child cannot / won't stand then an
> adult can hold them.
> If the combined weight of the adult holding the child is likely to exceed 130Kg do
> not attempt. Code as weight not attempted.
> Include 'disguised' refusals such as 'It will take too long', 'I have to go out' etc. at
> code 2: weight refused:
> 0 Weight obtained - child held by adult
> 1 Weight obtained - child on own
> 2 Weight refused
> 3 Weight attempted, not obtained
> 4 Weight not attempted
>
> IF weight obtained child on own [WbXhei01 = 2]
>>
>> SclNo
>> INTERVIEWER: Please record the serial number of the scales used for this
>> interview
>>
>> WbZwkg01
>> INTERVIEWER: Record weight
>>
> END IF
>
> If Weight obtained child held by adult [WbXwei01 = 1]
>>
>> WtAdult
```

$>$ IF weight refused [WbXhei01 = 3]
>>
>> WbXwei02
>> INTERVIEWER: Give reasons for refusal
>> 1 Cannot see point/Weight already known/Doctor has measurement
>> 2 Too busy/Taken long enough already/No time
>> 3 Child too ill/frail/tired
>> 4 Considered intrusive information
>> 5 Child too anxious/nervous/shy/embarrased
>> 6 Child refused to be held by parent
>> 7 Parent refused to hold child
>> 8 Refused (no other reason given)
>> 9 Other
$\gg$
$>$ END IF
$>$
> IF weight not obtained [WbXhei01 = 4 or 5 ]
>>
>> WbXwei..
$\gg \quad$ INTERVIEWER: Code reason for not obtaining weight.
$\gg \quad$ CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>> WbXwei03 1 Child away from home during fieldwork period
>> WbXwei04 1 Child too anxious/ nervous/ shy/ embarrassed /upset
$>\quad W b X w e i 05 \quad 1$ Child is unsteady on feet
>> WbXwei06 1 Child cannot stand upright
>> WbXwei07 1 Child is chairbound
> WbXwei08 1 Confined to bed
>> WbXwei09 1 Child unable to remove shoes
>> WbXwei10 1 Child + adult weighs more than 130 kg
>> WbXwei11 1 Child III or in pain
>> WbXwei12 1 Scales not working
>> WbXwei13 1 Parent unable to hold child
>> WbXwei14 1 Child asleep
>> WbXwei95 1 Other-specify
>>
>> IF weight not obtained for some other reason [WbXwei95 =1]
>>>
>>> NoWatCO
>>> INTERVIEWER: Please specify other reason
$\ggg$ Text: OPEN
$\rightarrow>$
$\rightarrow$ END IF
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> If weight refused or not obtained [WbXhei01 =3, 4 or 5]
>>
>> WbZewt01
>> INTERVIEWER: Ask parent / carer for an estimated weight. Will it be given in >> kilograms or in stones and pounds?
>> 1 Kilograms
>> 2 Stones and pounds

## >>

>> IF estimated weight given in kilograms [WbZewt01 =1]
>>>
>>> WbZewt02
>>> INTERVIEWER: Please record estimated weight in kilograms
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> IF estimated weight given in stones and pounds [WbZewt01 =2]
>>>
>>> WbZewt03
>>> Please record estimated weight. Enter stones
>>>
>>> WbZewt04
>>> Please record estimated weight. Enter pounds
>>>
>> END IF
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> IF weight obtained [WbXhei01 =1 or 2]
>>
>> WbXwei
>> INTERVIEWER CODE: Scales placed on...?
>> WbXwei15 1 Uneven floor
>> WbXwei16 1 Carpet
>> WbXwei17 1 Floor with vibrations from washing machine/dishwasher
>> WbXwei18 1 None of these
>>
>> WbXwei19
>> INTERVIEWER: Code one only
>> 1 No problems experienced, reliable weight measurement obtained
>> 2 Problems experienced - measurement likely to be reliable
>> 3 Problems experienced - measurement likely to be unreliable
>>
>> MBookWt
$\gg$ INTERVIEWER: So, just to confirm, ^PChildName's weight is:
$\gg \quad \wedge$ Weight kg or ${ }^{\wedge}$ Stone stones ${ }^{\wedge}$ Pound pounds.
>>
>> INTERVIEWER: If weight looks wrong, go back to 'XWeight' and re-weigh.":
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
END IF

## MSThank1

INTERVIEWER: Thank you. The measurement schedule for ${ }^{\wedge}$ ChildName has been completed.

# Growing Up in Scotland 

## Sweep 2-2006/07

## Partner Questionnaire - Birth and Child Cohorts

Prepared for Scottish Government Children and Young People Analytical Services
Division by the Scottish Centre for Social Research

## Contents

A. Parenting ..... 3
B. Transition to Pre-school ..... 13
C. Neighbourhood ..... 15
D. Work, Employment and Income ..... 17
E. Self Complete Section ..... 30

## NOTES:

The interview is to be conducted using Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI), in which interviewers read questions from and enter data directly into a laptop computer. The script for the interview uses a variety of 'textfills' to customise question wording so that it is appropriate to individual circumstances. For example, the script will substitute either 'husband', 'wife' or 'partner' depending on the gender of the interviewee and/or the nature of their relationship.

All textfills are signalled in the paper questionnaire by the character ' $\wedge$ ’. For example, wherever the text reads ${ }^{\wedge} h e$, the computer will substitute the appropriate pronoun; wherever the text reads ^childname, the computer will substitute the child's actual name.

Questions will also be routed on key variables - e.g. gender of participant, whether they are part of a lone or two-parent household, etc. Key routing is indicated.

## A. Parenting

## PbPfed01

SHOW CARD D7
I'd like to start by asking some questions about who looks after ^Childname. First, can you tell me who is mostly responsible...
...for feeding ^him
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it
IF child is in birth cohort [SampType = 1]
$>$
> PbPnap01
> SHOW CARD D7
> ...for changing ^his nappies
$>1 \mathrm{I}$ do most of it
$>2 \mathrm{My}$ husband/wife/partner does most of it
$>3$ We share more or less equally
> 4 Someone else does it

## $>$

END IF

## PbPcar01

SHOW CARD D7
...for getting up in the night if $\wedge$ he cries or needs to be comforted
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

## PbPfed02

SHOW CARD D7
And in your family, who does each of these things most of the time?
...preparing and cooking the main meal?
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

## PbPhou01

SHOW CARD D7
...cleaning the home?
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

## PbPhou02

SHOW CARD D7
...laundry and ironing?
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it

3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

## PbPhea01

SHOW CARD D7
...looking after ^childname when ^he is ill?
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

## PbPcar02

SHOW CARD D7
...generally being with and looking after the children
1 I do most of it
2 My husband/wife/partner does most of it
3 We share more or less equally
4 Someone else does it

## PbPdis11

SHOW CARD D8
The next few questions are about approaches to parenting that people sometimes use with their children. Can you tell which, if any, of these approaches you have heard of before now...READ OUT...
...Time out (where the child is put into a room and ignored for a brief period of time)
1 l've definitely heard of it
2 I think l've heard of it
3 I don't think l've heard of it
4 I definitely haven't heard of it

## PbPdis12

SHOW CARD D8
...Reward system/sticker chart (where child's good and bad behaviour is recorded in some way and good behaviour is rewarded)
1 l've definitely heard of it
2 I think l've heard of it
3 I don't think l've heard of it
4 I definitely haven't heard of it

## PbPdis13

SHOW CARD D8
...Ignoring bad behaviour
1 I've definitely heard of it
2 I think l've heard of it
3 I don't think l've heard of it
4 I definitely haven't heard of it

## PbPdis14

SHOW CARD D8
...Naughty step/room/corner (area where the child is sent after being badly behaved)
1 l've definitely heard of it
2 I think l've heard of it
3 I don't think l've heard of it
4 I definitely haven't heard of it

## PbPdis15

SHOW CARD D8
Removing treats or privileges (where a toy, snack or outing is refused becase of bad behaviour)
1 I've definitely heard of it
2 I think I've heard of it
3 I don't think I've heard of it
4 I definitely haven't heard of it

## PbPdis..

SHOW CARD D9
And which of the following approaches have you ever used with ^childname?
PbPdis31 Time out
PbPdis32 Reward system/sticker chart
PbPdis33 Ignoring bad behaviour
PbPdis34 Smacking
PbPdis35 Naughty step/room/corner
PbPdis36 Raising your voice or shouting
PbPdis37 Removing treats or privileges
PbPdis38 None of these
IF more than one child aged 16 or under in the household [DbHGnmkd > 1]
$>$
$>$ PbPdis..
$>$ SHOW CARD D9
$>$ And which of the following have you ever used with any other child in your
$>$ household?
$>$ PbPdis41 Time out
> PbPdis42 Reward system/sticker chart
> PbPdis43 Ignoring bad behaviour
$>$ PbPdis44 Smacking
> PbPdis45 Naughty step/room/corner
$>$ PbPdis46 Raising your voice or shouting
$>$ PbPdis47 Removing treats or privileges
$>$ PbPdis48 None of these
$>$
END IF

## PbPdis..

How useful do you think each of the following approaches are when dealing with children of ^childname's age?
INTERVIEWER: Add if necessary - If you have not used the approach with your child please think about how useful you think it would be or how useful it is for oher people.

IF heard of time out [PbPdis11 = 1 or 2]
$>$
> PbPdis61
> SHOW CARD D10
$>$...Time out
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
$>4$ Not at all useful
$>5$ (It depends)

```
>
END IF
IF heard of reward system/sticker chart [PbPdis12 = 1 or 2]
>
PbPdis62
SHOW CARD D10
...Reward system or sticker chart
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
> 4 Not at all useful
> 5 (It depends)
>
END IF
IF heard of ignoring bad behaviour [MbPdis13 = 1 or 2]
>
PbPdis63
SHOW CARD D10
...Ignoring bad behaviour
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
> 4 Not at all useful
> 5 (It depends)
>
END IF
```


## PbPdis64

```
SHOW CARD D10
    ..Smacking
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
> 4 Not at all useful
> 5 (It depends)
>
END IF
IF heard of naughty step/room/corner [MbPdis14 = 1 or 2]
>
PbPdis65
SHOW CARD D10
...Naughty step/room/corner
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
> 4 Not at all useful
> 5 (It depends)
>
END IF
```

```
PbPdis66
SHOW CARD D10
...Raising your voice or shouting
> 1 Very useful
> 2 Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
> 4 Not at all useful
> 5 (It depends)
>
END IF
IF heard of removing treats [MbPdis15 = 1 or 2]
>
PbPdis67
SHOW CARD D10
...Removing treats or privileges
> 1 Very useful
> 2Fairly useful
> 3 Not very useful
> 4 Not at all useful
> 5 (It depends)
>
END IF
```


## PbPact01

## SHOW CARD D11

```
I'd now like to ask some questions about some of the things that you might do with
\({ }^{\wedge}\) childname. Can you tell me how often you do these activities with ^him?
...bath ^him?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day
6 Child baths himself
```


## PbPact02

```
SHOW CARD D11
...read to ^him?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day
```


## PbPact03

```
SHOW CARD D11
...play with ^him?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day
```


## PbPact04

SHOW CARD D11
...cuddle ^him?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day

## PbPact05

SHOW CARD D11
And how often do you just chat or talk to ^him?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day

## PbPact06

SHOW CARD D11
How often do you dress ^^childname?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day

## PbPact07

SHOW CARD D11
And how often do you get ^him ready for or put ^him to bed?
1 Less than once a week
2 Once or twice a week
3 A few times a week
4 Once a day
5 More than once a day

## PbPbad..

Thinking about the last year, what has been the most difficult thing about bringing up
^childname?
INTERVIEWER: DO NOT PROBE. TYPE IN ANSWER
Text: OPEN
PbPbad01 Arranging/organising childcare
PbPbad02 Balancing parenting with household responsibilities
PbPbad03 Balancing parenting with work/studying
PbPbad04 Being/coping on my own
PbPbad05 Coping with more than one child
PbPbad06 Determination/strong willed/more independent
PbPbad07 Difficult/demanding child/requires lots of attention
PbPbad08 Discipline/Bad behaviour/Doesn t listen
PbPbad09 Feeding/Eating
PbPbad10 Lack of money/financial difficulties/money related
PbPbad11 Finding time for myself/ourselves
PbPbad12 He/she is growing up/developing too fast
PbPbad13 Having confidence as a parent

## PbPbad14 Health related

PbPbad15 Keeping an eye on him/her
PbPbad16 Not having time to spend with him/her
PbPbad17 Other parent not around/Parental separation
PbPbad18 Problems related to a sibling
PbPbad19 Problems related to sleep
PbPbad20 Problems related to speech or a delay in development
PbPbad21 Problems related to toilet training
PbPbad22 Temper tantrums
PbPbad23 Trying to fit it all in
PbPbad94 Other specific
PbPbad95 Nothing/Can't think of anything

## PbPbst..

And what has been the best thing?
DO NOT PROBE. TYPE IN ANSWER
Text: OPEN
PbPbst01 Him/her developing or achieving more
PbPbst02 Everything about him/her
PbPbst03 Going to nursery/getting on well at nursery
PbPbst04 Good fun/entertaining/makes me laugh
PbPbst05 Having him/her there on special occassions
PbPbst06 He/She is loving/good natured
PbPbst07 His/her personality
PbPbst08 His/her increasing independence
PbPbst09 His/her increasing interaction with parent(s)
PbPbst10 His/her increasing interaction with friends/peers
PbPbst11 His/her increasing interaction with sibling(s)
PbPbst12 Just having him/her
PbPbst13 Playing or spending time with him/her or just being with him/her
PbPbst14 Seeing that he/she is happy/content
PbPbst15 He/she is affectionate/shows affection
PbPbst16 Him/her talking
PbPbst17 Him/her turning into individual
PbPbst94 Other specific

## PbWwlf01

SHOW CARD D12
A lot of parents nowadays feel that they don't have enough time to spend with their children. How do you feel about the amount of time you have to spend with
${ }^{\wedge}$ ChildName?
1 Plenty of time
2 Just enough time
3 Not quite enough time
4 Nowhere near enough time
IF respondent feels they don't spend enough time with child [MbWwlf01 $=3$ or 4]
$>$
> PbWwlf..
> SHOW CARD D13
> Why do you feel you do not have enough time to spend with ^ChildName?
> PbWwlf10 Because I work
> PbWwlf02 Working long hours
> PbWwlf03 Work away from home

```
> PbWwlf04 Other work reasons
> PbWwlf05 Demands of house work
> PbWwlf06 Demands of other children
> PbWwlf07 My poor health
> PbWwl11 Because I study/attend college
> PbWwlf12 Because of DIY/jobs to do around the house
> PbWwlf94 Other
>
> IF don't spend enough time with child for other reason
>>
>> PbWwlfO [NOT IN DATASET]
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN OTHER REASON
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## PbPatt04

SHOW CARD D5
We are interested in different types of support available to parents with bringing up their children and attitudes towards this support. Please tell me how much you would agree or disagree with the following statements?
"If you ask for help or advice on parenting from professionals like doctors or social workers, they start interfering or trying to take over."
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

## PbPatt08

SHOW CARD D5
"Professionals like health visitors and social workers do not offer parents enough advice and support with bringing up their children."
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

## PbPatt09

## SHOW CARD D5

"If other people knew you were getting professional advice or support with parenting, they would probably think you were a bad parent."
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
I'd now like to ask you some questions about how important you think it is that ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname experiences some of the activities or does some of the things that I have asked you about. Please think about the importance of these things for ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname at the current time.

## PbAatt01

## SHOW CARD H7

How important is it for you that ^childname experiences social activities such as visiting friends or relatives or having friends or relatives visit you?
1 Very important
2 Quite important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Not really important
5 Not at all important

## PbAatt02

SHOW CARD H7
How important is it for you that ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname experiences cultural activities such as visiting museums or going to live performances for children?
1 Very important
2 Quite important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Not really important
5 Not at all important

## PbAatt03

SHOW CARD H7
How important is it for you that ^childname gets to run around and play outside?
1 Very important
2 Quite important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Not really important
5 Not at all important

## PbAatt04

SHOW CARD H7
How important is it for you that ^childname takes part in exercise - for example, going swimming or doing dancing or gymnastics?
1 Very important
2 Quite important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Not really important
5 Not at all important

## PbAatt05

SHOW CARD H7
How important is it for you that ^childname experiences educational activities such as reading books or drawing and painting?
1 Very important
2 Quite important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Not really important
5 Not at all important

```
IF child watched television in the past week [MbAtv01 > 0]
>
> PbAatt06
> SHOW CARD H7
```

> How important is it for you that ^childname watches some TV?
> 1 Very important
> 2 Quite important
> 3 Neither important nor unimportant
> 4 Not really important
> 5 Not at all important
$>$
END IF
PbAsat01
SHOWCARD H8
We know that children have different opportunities to experience activities for example because of what is available in their local area. Which of the following statements best describes what you think about the range of activities available to your child?
1 I am very happy with the range of activities that my child has access to
2 I am quite happy with the range of activities that my child has access to
3 I would like my child to have access to a slightly wider range of activities
4 I would like my child to have access to a much wider range of activities

## B. Transition to Pre-school

IF child is in child cohort and is attending pre-school [SampType $=2$ and MbPRyn01 = 1]
$>$
> IntPreSch
$>$ Children aged three and four are entitled to free part-time early education or 'pre-
$>$ school' places funded by the Government. These pre-school places are provided
> by a range of childcare organisations such as nursery schools, nursery classes at
$>$ primary schools, playgroups or day nurseries.
$>$
$>$ For these questions, I would like you to think about only those pre-school places $>$ childname may have attended since ${ }^{\wedge}$ his 3rd birthday.
> PbPRrd01
$>$ SHOW CARD E4
$>$ Thinking only about ^childname’s main ^pre-school_type placement since ^his $3^{\text {rd }}$
$>$ birthday, I would like to know whether you think ^childname was 'ready' for this
$>$ place before ${ }^{\wedge}$ he started. I am going to read out a series of statements, please
$>$ tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement.
$>$
> "I was worried that ^childname would find being apart from me too difficult"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5 Strongly disagree
$>$
$>$ PbPRrd02
> SHOW CARD E4
$>$ "I was concerned that ^childname would be reluctant to go to ^pre-school type"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
$>5$ Strongly disagree
$>$
$>$ PbPRrd03
$>$ SHOW CARD E4
> "I felt that ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname was able to mix with other children well enough to get
> along at ^pre-school_type"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
$>5$ Strongly disagree
$>$
$>$ PbPRrd04
$>$ SHOW CARD E4
$>$ "I believe that ${ }^{\wedge}$ childname understood enough about taking turns and sharing to
$>$ manage at ${ }^{\wedge}$ pre-school type"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5 Strongly disagree
$>$
> PbPRrd05
> SHOW CARD E4
$>$ "^childname could go to the toilet on ^his own before starting ^his pre-school
> place"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5 Strongly disagree
$>$
> PbPRrd06
> SHOW CARD E4
$>$ "I was worried that ^childname was not independent enough to cope with ^his
> pre-school place"
> 1 Strongly agree
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5 Strongly disagree

## C. Neighbourhood

```
IF child is in birth cohort [SampType = 1]
>
> Intro
> I'd now like to ask you some questions about what it's like to live in your
> neighbourhood. By neighbourhood we mean the area around where you live
> and around your house. It may include your local shop, church and primary
> school. It is the general area around your house where you do your day-to-day
> activities like buying milk and bread, or popping in to see your neighbours.
>
> PbNHim01
> SHOW CARD J3
> If you had to choose two items from this list that are in most need of improvement
> around here which would your first choice be?
> 1 Access to GPs and local health services
> 2 Amount of good quality affordable family housing
> 3 Amount of good shopping facilities nearby
> 4 Access to good public transport
> 5 Quality of schools
> 6 The level of crime
> 7 Quality of jobs
> }8\mathrm{ Facilities for young children
> 9 The sense of community spirit
> 10 Cleanliness of the local environment
> 11 The condition of public spaces (e.g. pavements, parks, roads)
> 12 Family and friends close by
> 13 Facilities for older children
> 14 Access to good quality affordable childcare
> 15 The amount of traffic / dangerous drivers
> 16 Other answer
> 17 (I wouldn't improve anything)
>
>> If answer given at MbNHim01 [MbNHim01 =17]
>> PbNHim02
>> SHOW CARD J3
>> And which would your second choice be?
>> 1 Access to GPs and local health services
>> 2 Amount of good quality affordable family housing
>> 3 Amount of good shopping facilities nearby
>> 4 Access to good public transport
>> 5 Quality of schools
>> 6 The level of crime
>> 7 Quality of jobs
>> 8 Facilities for young children
>> 9 The sense of community spirit
>> 10 Cleanliness of the local environment
>> 11 The condition of public spaces (e.g. pavements, parks, roads)
>> 12 Family and friends close by
>> 13 Facilities for older children
>> 14 Access to good quality affordable childcare
>> 15 The amount of traffic / dangerous drivers
>> 16 Other answer
>> 17 (I wouldn't improve anything)
>>
```

```
> END IF
>
> PbYact10
> Finally, I would like to ask you a few questions about local activities that you may
> be involved in and the people who live in your neighbourhood.
>
> Are you an active member of a local group set up for children or parents?
> (Active means giving up your time to attend, organise or promote the group)
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF a member of a local group for children and parents [MbMact10 = 1]
>>
>> PbYact11
>> What sort of group is it?
>> INTERVIEWER:PLEASE TYPE IN
>> Text: OPEN
>>
> END IF
>
> PbYact12
> Are you an active member of any other group or organisation? (e.g. trade union,
> political party, voluntary group or charity, social club, PTA, tenants association,
> neighbourhood watch, church group, etc - please specify)
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF member of other group or organization [MbMact12 = 1]
>>
>> PbYact13
>> What is the group or organization?
>> INTERVIEWER:PLEASE TYPE IN
>> Text: OPEN
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## D. Work, Employment and Income

## Intro

I would now like to ask you some questions about your employment and income. As with all your answers, the information you give will be entirely confidential.

## PbWevr01

First, can I check, have you ever had a paid job, either as an employee or self-
employed?
Yes
No
IF ever worked [PbWevr01 = 1]
$>$
> PbWnow01
> Do you currently have a job, either as an employee or self-employed?
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CODE YES IF HAVE A JOB BUT ARE CURRENTLY
> ON LEAVE OR SICK.
> 1 Yes
$>2$ No
$>$
END IF

## PbWest..

## SHOWCARD K1

Which of the things on this card best describe what you were doing last week, that is the seven days ending last Sunday?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
PbWest01 In full-time paid employment or self-employed, over 30 hours a week (or tempor'y away)
PbWest02 In part-time paid employment or self-employed, over 30 hours a week (or tempor'y away)
PbWest03 On maternity/parental leave from an employer
PbWest04 Looking after home or family
PbWest05 Waiting to take up paid work already obtained
PbWest06 Out of work and looking for a job
PbWest07 Out of work, because of long-term sickness or disability
PbWest08 On a Government training or employment scheme
PbWest09 In full-time education (including on vacation)
PbWest10 In part-education (including on vacation)
PbWest11 Wholly retired
PbWest12 Not in paid work for some other reason (PLEASE SPECIFY)

```
IF not in paid work for some other reason [MbWest12 = 1]
>
> MbWestO [NOT IN DATASET]
> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TYPE IN WHAT THEY WERE DOING
> Text: OPEN
>
END IF
IF not currently working or never worked [PbWnow01=2 or PbWevr01= 2]
>
> PbWloo04
> Have you looked for paid work in the last year?
```

```
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF looked for paid work in the last year [PbWloo04 = 1]
>
>> PbWloo02
>> Have you been looking for...
>> 1 Full-time work
>> 2 Part-time work
>> 3 Or Either full-time or part-time work?
>>
> END IF
>
> IF haven't looked for work in the last year [PbWloo04 = 2]
>>
>> PbWloo03
>> Do you plan to start looking for paid work at any time in the future?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2No
>>
> END IF
IF currently working [PbWnow01 = 1]
>
> WrkInt
> I'd like to ask a few questions about your Current/Recent paid work.
>
> PmainJob [NOT IN DATASET]
> What is/was your (main) job?
>
> PmainDo [NOT IN DATASET]
> What do/did you mainly do in your job?
>
> PjbQual [NOT IN DATASET]
> Do/did you require any qualifications or membership of any professional bodies to
> do your job?
> INTERVIEWER: IF 'Yes' - PROBE FOR FULL DETAILS INCLUDING
> GRADE/LEVEL WHERE APPLICABLE
IF 'No' - TYPE IN NO.
>
> PbWsts02
> Can I just check are/were you working as an employee or self-employed (in your
> main job)?
> Employee
> Self-employed
>
> PbWtim01
> How many hours do/did you normally work in a week - including any paid or
> unpaid overtime?
> INTERVIEWER: ROUND TO NEAREST HOUR IF RESPONDENT CANNOT
ANSWER, ASK ABOUT LAST WEEK ACCEPT AN ESTIMATE IF 'DON'T KNOW
EXACTLY'
>
> IF not self-employed [MbWsts02 = 1]
```

>> PIndSt [NOT IN DATASET]
>> What does/did the firm/organisation you work/ed for mainly make or do at the $\gg \quad$ place where you work/ed?
>> INTERVIEWER: PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR
$\gg$ DISTRIBUTING ETC.
$\gg$ PROBE FOR MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, >> WHOLESALE OR RETAIL ETC.
$\ggg 11$ to 24
$\ggg>25$ or more
>>>
$\gg E N D$ IF
>>
>> PbWsup03
>> Can I just check, are/were you ...
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ OUT :
>> 1 ...a manager
>> $\quad 2$ a foreman or supervisor
>> 3 neither?
>>
>> PbWsiz01
>> SHOW CARD K2
>> About how many people work for your employer at the place (building,
>> branch works or site) where you work(ed)?
>> 1 Works/ed alone
>> 2 1-5 people
>> 36-21 people
>> 4 25-49 people
>> 5 50-499
>> $6500+$
>>
$>$ END IF
$>$
> IF self-employed [PbWtyp02 = 1]
>>
>> PbWsiz02
>> How many people do/did you employ?
>> Works/ed alone or only with partner
>> Less than 25 employees
>> $\quad 25$ or more employees
>>
> END IF
$>$
> IF not self-employed [PbWtyp02 = 1]
>>

```
>>
PbWpay02 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> Last time you were paid (in your main job) what was your total take home pay
>> - that is after all deductions for tax, National Insurance, union dues, pension
>> and so on, but including overtime, bonuses, commission and tips?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
>>
>> PbWpay03 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> SHOW CARD K3
>> What period did that pay cover?
>> 11 week
>> 2 Fortnight
>> 3 Four weeks
>> 4 Calendar month
>> 5 Year
>> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>>
>> IF other pay period [PbWpay03 = 6]
>>>
>>> PbWpay3O [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER `OTHER' PAY PERIOD
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> PbWpay06 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> And still thinking about the last time you were paid, what was your gross pay
>> - that is before any deductions?
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
>>
>> PbWpay07 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> SHOW CARD K3
>> What period did that pay cover?
>> 11 week
>> 2 Fortnight
>> 3 Four weeks
>> 4 Calendar month
>> 5 Year
>> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>>
>> IF other pay period [PbWpay07 = 6]
>>>
>>> PbWpay7O [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER 'OTHER' PAY PERIOD
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> PbWpay10 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> Can I just check, is this the amount that you usually receive?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2No
>> 3 No such thing as a usual amount
>>
>> IF not usual amount [MbWpay10 = 2]
>>>
>>> PbWpay11 [NOT IN DATASET]
>>>
What is your usual take-home pay?
```

```
>>> ADD IF NECESSARY: That is after all deductions for tax, National
>>> Insurance, union dues, pension and so on, but including overtime,
>>> bonuses, commission and tips.
>>>
>>>
>>> PbWpay12 [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> SHOW CARD K3
>>> What period does that pay cover?
>>> 11 week
>>> 2 Fortnight
>>> 3 Four weeks
>>> 4 Calendar month
>>> 5 Year
>>> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>>>
>>> IF other pay period [PbWpay12 = 6]
>>>>
>>>> PbWpy12O [NOT IN DATASET]
>>>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER `OTHER' PAY PERIOD
>>>>
>>> END IF
>>>
>>> PbWpay15 [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> What is your usual gross pay - that is before any deductions?
>>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
>>>
>>> PbWpay16 [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> SHOW CARD K3
>>> What period does that pay cover?
>>> 11 week
>>> 2 Fortnight
>>> 3 Four weeks
>>> 4 Calendar month
>>> 5 Year
>>> 6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)
>>>
>> IF other pay period [PbWpay16 = 6]
>>>>
>>>> PbWpy16O [NOT IN DATASET]
>>>> INTERVIEWER: ENTER 'OTHER'PAY PERIOD
>>>>
>>> END IF
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
>
> IF self-employed [PbWtyp02 = 1]
>>
>> PbWpay19 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> Thinking about the last 12 months, what was your take home income? That
>> is, the amount you personally received after all taxes and costs.
>> ADD IF NECESSARY: I realise that it can be difficult for self-employed
p> people to give an exact figure for their income, but if you could give me your
```

```
>> best estimate.
>> INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER POUNDS AND PENCE
>>
> END IF
>
>
> IF not self-employed [PbWtyp02 = 1]
>>
>> PbWff.
>> SHOW CARD K4
>> Does/did your employer provide any of the following types of family friendly
>> facilities?
>> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>> PbWff01 Subsidised child care
>> PbWff07 Childcare vouchers
>> PbWff02 A work place crèche or nursery
>> PbWff08 Flexible working hours (i.e. changing times you start and finish)
>> always possible
>> PbWff09 Flexible working hours sometimes possible by arrangement
>> PbWff10 Allows parents paid time off when a child is sick (in addition to
>> normal holiday allowance)
>> PbWff11 Allows parents unpaid time off when a child is sick
>> PbWff12 Allows parents unpaid time off during school holidays
>> PbWff13 Allows employees to work from home some or all of the time
>> PbWff94 Or something else?
>> PbWff95 My employer does not provide any family friendly facilities
>>
>> IF employer provides any family friendly facitlities [PbWff95 = 0]
>>>
>>> PbWff..
>>> Which, if any, of these arrangements do you use?
>>> INTERVIEWER: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>>> <List determined by answer(s) at PbWff05 - PbWff15>
>>> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>>> PbWff21 Subsidised child care
>>> PbWff22 Childcare vouchers
>>> PbWff23 A work place crèche or nursery
>>> PbWff24 Flexible working hours (i.e. changing times you start
>>> and finish) always possible
>>> PbWff25 Flexible working hours sometimes possible by
>>> arrangement
>>> PbWff26 Allows parents paid time off when a child is sick (in
>>> addition to normal holiday allowance)
>>> PbWff27 Allows parents unpaid time off when a child is sick
>>> PbWff28 Allows parents unpaid time off during school holidays
>>> PbWff29 Allows employees to work from home some or all of the
>> time
>>> PbWff30 Or something else?
>>> PbWff31 Would not use any
>>
>>>
>>> IF would use any of the arrangements [PbWff31 = 0]
>>>>
>>>>
>>>> PbWff.
```

```
>>>> Which, if any, of these arrangements do you think you would use if
>>>> your employer offered them?
>>>> INTERVIEWER: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>>>> <List of those facilities not selected at PbWff21 to PbWff29]
>>>> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>>>> PbWff32 Subsidised child care
>>>> PbWff33 Childcare vouchers
>>>> PbWff34 A work place crèche or nursery
>>>> PbWff35 Flexible working hours (i.e. changing times you start
>>>> and finish) always possible
>>>> PbWff36 Flexible working hours sometimes possible by
>>>> arrangement
>>>> PbWff37 Allows parents paid time off when a child is sick (in
>>>> addition to normal holiday allowance)
>>>> PbWff38 Allows parents unpaid time off when a child is sick
>>>> PbWff39 Allows parents unpaid time off during school holidays
>>>> PbWff40 Allows employees to work from home some or all of the
>>>> time
>>>> PbWff41 Or something else?
>>>>> PbWff42 Would not use any
>>>>
>>> END IF
>>>
>> END IF
>>
>> IF employer does not provide any family friendly facilities [PbWff95 = 1]
>>>
>>> PFamUse3
>>> SHOW CARD K4
>>>
>>> your employer offered them?
>>> CODE ALL THAT APPLY
>>> PbWff43 Subsidised child care
>>> PbWff44 Childcare vouchers
>>> PbWff45 A work place crèche or nursery
>>> PbWff46 Flexible working hours (i.e. changing times you start
>>
>>> PbWff47 Flexible working hours sometimes possible by
>>> arrangement
>>> PbWff48 Allows parents paid time off when a child is sick (in
>>> addition to normal holiday allowance)
>>>
>>>
>>>
    PbWff50
    PbWff5
>>>
>>> PbWff52 Or something else?
>>> PbWff53 Would not use any
>>>
>> END IF
```

> PbWatt05
> SHOW CARD K6
> "Because of my work responsibilities my family time is less enjoyable and more
> pressured"
> 1 Agree strongly
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5 Disagree strongly
$>$
> PbWatt06
> SHOW CARD K6
$>$ "Because of my family responsibilities I have to turn down work activities or
> opportunities that I would prefer to take on"
> 1 Agree strongly
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5 Disagree strongly
$>$
> PbWatt07
> SHOW CARD K6
$>$ "Because of my family responsibilities the time I spend working is less enjoyable
> and more pressured"
> 1 Agree strongly
> 2 Agree
> 3 Neither agree nor disagree
> 4 Disagree
> 5 Disagree strongly
$>$
END IF
IF no partner in household at sweep 1 [DaHGnp04 = 0]
$>$
$>$ EducIntr
> I would now like to ask you some questions about your educational and ethnic
$>$ background. Once again, this is to allow us to look at how results vary across
> different types of households.
$>$
> PbYedu01
> Firstly, how old were you when you left full-time continuous education?
> 114 or younger
$>215$
> 316
$>417$
$>518$
> 619
$>720$
$>821$
$>922$
$>1023$
$>1124$
> 1225 or older,
> 13 Still in full-time continuous education

```
>
> PbYeds01
> SHOWCARD K12
> Have you passed any of the examinations on this card?:
> 1 Yes
> 2No
>
> IF passed school examinations [PbYeds01 =1]
>>
>> PbYeds..
>> SHOWCARD K13
>> Please tell me which sections of the card they are in?
>> INTERVIEWER:PROBE - 'Any other sections?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY"
>> Section 1: PbYeds02 (1 Mentioned, 0 Not mentioned)
>> Scottish Standard Grades 4-7
>> Scottish (SCE) Ordinary Bands D-E
>> SCOTVEC/SQA National Certificate modules
>> GCSE Grades D-G/ Short course GCSE/ Vocational GCSE
>> CSE Grades 2-5
>> O-level Grades D-E or 7-9
>> School leaving certif (no grade)
>> Section 2: PbYeds03 (1 Mentioned, 0 Not mentioned)
>> Scottish Standard Grades 1-3 or Pass
>> Scottish SCE Ordinary Bands A-C or pass
>> Scottish School Leaving Certif Lower Grade
>> SUPE Ordinary
>> GCSE Grades A*-C
>> CSE Grade 1
>> O-level Grades A-C or 1-6
>> School Certif/Matriculation
>> N Ireland Junior Certificate
>> Section 3: PbYeds04 (1 Mentioned, 0 Not mentioned)
>> Scottish Higher/ Higher-Still Grades
>> Scottish SCE/SLC/SUPE at Higher Grade
>> Scot Higher School Certif
>> Certif of Sixth Year Studies
>> A-level, S-level, A2-level, AS-level
>> International Baccalaureate
>> Vocational A-level (AVCE)
>> N Ireland Senior Certif
>> Section 4: PbYeds05 (1 Mentioned, 0 Not mentioned)
>> Overseas school leaving exam or certificate
>>
> END IF
>
> PbYedf01
> SHOWCARD K14
> And have you passed any of the exams or got any of the qualifications on this
> card?
> 1Yes
> 2No
>
> IF passed further or higher education qualifications [PbYedf01 =1]
```

```
>>
>> PbYedf..
>> SHOWCARD K14
>> Which ones?
>> INTERVIEWER: PROBE - Which others? PROBE FOR CORRECT LEVEL
>> PbYedf02 Univ/CNAA first degree/diploma
>> PbYedf03 Postgraduate degree
>> PbYedf04 Teacher training qualification
>> PbYedf05 Nursing qualification
>> PbYedf06 Foundation/advanced modern apprenticeship
>> PbYedf07 Other recognised trade apprenticeship
>> PbYedf08 SOCR/RSA - (Vocational) Certificate
>> PbYed09 SOCR/RSA - (First) Diploma
>> PbYedf10 SOCR/RSA - Advanced Diploma
>> PbYedf11 SOCR/RSA - Higher Diploma
>> PbYedf12 Other clerical, commercial qualification
>> PbYedf13 City&Guilds - Level 1/ Part I
>> PbYedf14 City&Guilds - Level 2/ Craft/ Intermediate/ Ordinary/ Part II
>> PbYedf15 City&Guilds - Level 3/ Advanced/ Final/ Part III
>> PbYedf16 City&Guilds - Level 4/ Full Technological/ Part IV
>> PbYedf17 SCOTVEC/BTEC First Certificate
>> PbYedf18 SCOTVEC/BTEC First/General Diploma
>> PbYedf19 SCOTVEC/BTEC/BEC/TEC (General/Ordinary) National
>> Certif/ Diploma (ONC/OND)
>> PbYedf20 SCOTVEC/BTEC/BEC/TEC Higher National Certif (HNC) or >>
    Diploma (HND)
>> PbYedf21 SVQ/NVQ Lev 1/GSVQ/GNVQ Foundation lev
>> PbYedf22 SVQ/NVQ Lev 2/ GSVQ/GNVQ Intermediate lev
>> PbYedf23 SVQ/NVQ Lev 3/ GSVQ/GNVQ Advanced lev
>> PbYedf24 SVQ/NVQ Lev 4
>> PbYedf25 SVQ/NVQ Lev 5
>> PbYedf26 Professional qualification
>> PbYedf94 Other
>>
>> IF other qualification PbYedf94 = 1]
>>>
>>> PbYedfO [NOT IN DATASET]
>>> INTERVIEWER: Please enter details of other qualification(s) including
>>> grade/level.:
>>>
>> END IF
>>
> END IF
>
> PbYeth01 [IN DATASET AS DERIVED VARIABLE DbYeth07]
> SHOWCARD K15
> To which of these ethnic groups do you consider yourself to belong?
> 1 White - British
> 2 White-Scottish
> 3 Any other white background (please describe)
> 4 Mixed - White and Black Caribbean
> 5 Mixed - White and Black African
> 6 Mixed - White and Asian
> }7\mathrm{ Any other mixed background (please describe)
> 8 Asian or Asian British - Indian
```

```
> 9 Asian or Asian British - Pakistani
> 10 Asian or Asian British - Bangladeshi
> 11 Any other Asian/Asian British background (please describe)
> 12 Black or Black British - Caribbean
> 13 Black or Black British - African
> 14 Any other Black/Black British background (please describe),
> 15 Chinese,
> 16 Any other (please describe)
>
> IF other type of ethnic group [PbYeth01 = 3, 7, 11, 14 or 16]
>>
>> PbYeth03 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> Please can you describe your ethnic group?
>> INTERVIEWER: Enter description of ethnic group
>> STRING[100]
>>
> END IF
>
> PbYfai01 [IN DATASET AS DERIVED VARIABLE DbYfai01]
> Do you regard yourself as belonging to any particular religion?
> INTERVIEWER: IF 'yes' - Which? DO NOT PROMPT
> 1 No religion
> 2 Christian-no denomination
> 3 Roman Catholic
> 4 Church of England/Anglican/Episcopal/Church in Wales
> 5 Presbyterian - Church of Scotland
> 6 Presbyterian-Welsh Calvanistic Methodists
> 7 Free Presbyterian
> 8 Methodist - inclduing Wesleyan
> 9 Baptist
> 10 United Reformed Church/Congregational
> 11 Brethren
> 12 Other Protestant (please describe)
> 13 Other Christian (please describe)
> 14 Jewish
> 15 Hindu
> 16 Muslim
> 17 Sikh
> }18\mathrm{ Buddhist
> 19 Other non-Christian (please describe)
>
>IF other religion [ PbYfai01 = 12, 13 or 19]
>>
>> PbYfai03 [NOT IN DATASET]
>> Please can you describe your religion.
>> INTERVIEWER: Enter description of religion.
>> STRING[100]
>>
> END IF
>
> PbYorg01
> In which country were you born?
> 1 Scotland
> 2 England
> 3 Wales
```

[^0]
## E. Self Complete Section

I now have some questions for you to answer yourself on the computer.

## INTERVIEWER: ONLY WHERE NECESSARY ASK RESPONDENT IF THEY WOULD LIKE YOU TO READ THE QUESTIONS OUT TO THEM

Instructions about which keys to press will be shown on the computer screen. If you press the wrong key I can tell you how to change the answer. When you get to the end, please tell me and we'll continue with me asking you some more questions.

INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE WHETHER RESPONDENT HAS ACCEPTED THE SELF-COMPLETION OR NOT.

Self-completion by respondent
Self-completion by interviewer.
Self-completion refused

## SIntro

The next questions are for you to answer yourself. They all ask you to choose one answer from those listed on the screen. Please choose your answer by pressing the number next to the answer you want to give and then press the large key with the RED sticker to continue.

## PbHsf01

The first few questions are about your own health.
In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?:

## Excellent

Very Good
Good
Fair
Poor

## PbHIsi01

Do you have any health problems or disabilities that have lasted or are expected to last more than a year?
Yes
No

```
IF has long-standing illness [PbHIsi01 = 1]
```

$>$
> PbHIsi02
$>$ Does this health problem or disability limit your ability to carry out normal day-to-
> day activities?
> 1 Yes
$>2 \mathrm{No}$
$>$
END IF

IF respondent to partner interview is female [MbHGsx?? = 2]
> PbYprg01
> Can I just check, are you currently pregnant?
> 1 Yes
$>2 \mathrm{No}$
$>$

```
> IF not currently pregnant [PbYprg01 = 2]
>>
>> PbYprg03
>> Can I just check, have you been pregnant in the last year, since ^MONTH OF
>> LAST INTERVIEW?
>> 1 Yes
>> 2No
>>
> END IF
>
> IF currently pregnant [PbYprg03 = 1]
>>
>> PbYprg04
>> When did you become pregnant?
>> 12004
>> 22005
>> 32006
>> 42007
>>
>> PbYprg05
>> When did you become pregnant?
>> 1 January
>> 2 February
>> 3 March
>> 4 April
>> 5May
>> 6 June
>> 7 July
>> 8 August
>> 9 September
>> 10 October
>> 11 November
>> 12 December
>>
> END IF
>
END IF
```


## PbMact..

Please look at the list below indicate which, if any, of these things you have done at home in the last 12 months.
Please exclude anything you have done as part of your job, or as part of an education or training course.

PbYact01 Watched television
PbYact02 Read a book for pleasure
PbYact03 Read a newspaper or magazine
PbYact04 Written a personal or household letter
PbYact05 Written any stories, plays, poems or lyrics
PbYact06 Used a computer to access the internet
PbYact07 None of these

```
IF read newspapers or magazines [ PbYact03 = 1]
>
```

```
> PbYact08
> On how many days in the last week have you read a newspaper or magazine at
 home for pleasure (not including reading for work or education purposes). By
> "the last week", we mean the last 7 days.
> (Range 0..7)
>
END IF
IF read a book [PbYact02 = 1]
>
> PbYact09
> On how many days in the last week have you read a book at home for pleasure
> (not including reading for work or education purposes). By "the last week", we
> mean the last 7 days.
> (Range 0 .. 7)
>
END IF
IF watched television [PbYact01 = 1]
>
> PbYtv01
> How many hours of television do you normally watch on an ordinary weekend day
> or evening?
> Please round this up to the nearest hour. If you do not watch television at all,
> please enter 0.
> (Range 1 .. 24)
>
END IF
```


## RelIntr

```
The next questions are about your relationship with your ^wife_partner. Please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
```


## PbYrel01

```
My partner is usually sensitive to and aware of my needs.
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
6 Can't say
```


## PbYrel02

```
My partner doesn't seem to listen to me.
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
6 Can't say
```


## PbYrel03

I sometimes feel lonely even when I am with my partner
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
6 Can't say

## PbYrel04

I suspect we may be on the brink of separation.
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
6 Can't say

## PbYrel05

How often do you and your psrtner disagree over issues relating to bringing up
${ }^{\wedge}$ childname?
1 Never
2 Less than once a week
3 Once a week
4 Several times a week
5 Once a day
6 More than once a day
7 Can't say

## PbYrel06

How often do you and your partner go out together as a couple in your leisure time without ^childname (or any other children)?
1 Once a week or more
2 Once a month or more
3 Less often
4 Hardly ever/never
5 Can't say

## PbYrel07

How often do you and your partner argue?
1 More than once a week
2 Once a week or less
3 Not at all

## PbYrel08

How often is there anger or hostility between you and your partner?
1 More than once a week
2 Once a week or less
3 Not at all

## PbYrel09

How often do you have arguments with your partner that end up with people pushing,
hitting, kicking or shoving?
1 More than once a week

2 Once a week or less
3 Not at all

## PbSNpf10

The next questions are about your family and friends. Not counting people who live with you, which of the following statements best describes how many people you have a close relationship with?
1 I have close relationships with lots of people
2 I have close relationships with some people
3 I have one or two close relationships
4 I don't have any close relationships

## PbSNpf11

Thinking about your immediate family (parents and brothers or sisters) living elsewhere, can you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statement
"I feel close to most of my family"?
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
6 I don't have any family

## PbSNpf12

Now thinking about your friends, can you tell me how much you agree or disagee with this statement
"My friends take notice of my opinions"
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
6 I don't have any friends

## PbSNsp01

Overall, how do you feel about the amount of support or help you get from family or friends living elsewhere?
1 I get enough help
2 I don't get enough help
3 I don't get any help at all
4 I don't need any help

## PbHdas..

The last few questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you recently.
You will be shown a number of statements about how people sometimes feel.
Please read each statement and select the number which indicates how much the statement applied to you over the past week. There are no right or wrong answers. Do not spend too much time on any statement.

## PbHdas01

(Thinking about the past week...)
"I found myself getting upset rather easily"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time

## 4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## PbHdas02

"I found it difficult to relax"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time
4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## PbHdas03

"I found that I was very irritable"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time
4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## PbHdas04

(Still thinking about the past week)
"I felt that I had nothing to look forward to"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time
4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## PbHdas05

"I felt sad and depressed"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time
4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## PbHdas06

"I was unable to become enthusiastic about anything"
1 Did not apply to me at all
2 Applied to me to some degree or some of the time
3 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time
4 Applied to me very much or most of the time

## Growing Up In Scotland Sweep 2 - 2006/07 Variable list

1.1 Household information (questionnaire pages 4-10) ..... 2
1.2 Non-resident parents (questionnaire pages 11-16) ..... 7
1.3 Food and nutrition (questionnaire pages 17-23) ..... 8
1.4 Parenting (questionnaire pages 24-36) ..... 9
1.5 Transition to pre-school (questionnaire pages 37-42) ..... 12
1.6 Childcare (questionnaire pages 43-54) ..... 14
1.7 Child health and development (questionnaire pages 55-73) ..... 19
1.8 Activities with others (questionnaire pages 74-84) ..... 27
1.9 Respondent self-completion section (questionnaire pages 85-98) ..... 31
1.10 Neighbourhood and community (questionnaire pages 99-102) ..... 33
1.11 Work, employment and income (questionnaire pages 103-125) ..... 34
1.12 Ethnicity and religion (questionnaire pages 126-127) ..... 39
1.13 Accommodation and transport (questionnaire pages 128-130) ..... 39
1.14 Height and weight measurements (questionnaire pages 131-135) ..... 40
1.15 Partner's interview (Partner questionnaire) ..... 41
1.16 Weights ..... 47
1.17 Area variables ..... 47

Variables are listed by topic and, as far as possible, in the order that they appear in the dataset and in the CAPI questionnaire documentation. Page numbers refer to pages in the questionnaire documentation. Questionnaire variables are prefixed with M, derived variables with D. SPSS Syntax for the derived variables can be found in the derived variable documentation. Variable labels are shown as they appear in the dataset where they have been restricted to 40 characters (the first 2 characters refer to the source and survey sweep). Therefore it is important to refer to the actual questions to understand what the variables represent. Variables that were also in sweep 1 are marked with *. If there is any difference between the SW1 and SW2 naming then the variable marked with ** and the difference is shown in the final column.

### 1.1 Household information (questionnaire pages 4-10)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Idnumber |  | Archive Serial number |  |
| SampType |  | Sample type |  |
| DbXmnth1 |  | Db - Month of interview |  |
| DbXqurt1 |  | Db - Quarter of interview |  |
| Outcome |  | Db - Final outcome of household interview |  |
| MbHGrsp03 |  | Mb - Same respondent interviewed at SW1 |  |
| DbHGrsp01 | * | Db - Whether respondent is natural mother |  |
| DbHGrsp02 | * | Db - Whether respondent is natural father |  |
| DbHGnmad | * | Db - Number of adults in household |  |
| DbHGnmkd | * | Db - Number of children in household |  |
| DbHGhsiz | * | Db - Household size |  |
| DbHGnmsb | * | Db - Number of siblings in household |  |
| DbHGnp02 | * | Db - Natural mother in household |  |
| DbHGnp03 | * | Db - Natural father in household |  |
| DbHGnp01 | * | Db - Number of nat parents in household |  |
| DbHGnp04 | * | Db - Respondent living with spouse/partner |  |
| DbRPAge |  | Db - Resp partners age |  |
| DbRPsex |  | Db - Respondent partners sex |  |
| DbHGprim |  | Db - Whether cohort child was first-born (amongst siblings in household) |  |
| DbHGrsp05 |  | Db - Whether respondent is childs mother (including adoptive, foster and step-mothers) |  |
| DbHGrsp06 |  | Db - Whether respondent is childs father (including adoptive, foster and step-fathers) |  |
| DbHGrsp07 |  | Db - Who is the respondent in relation to the child |  |
| DbHGrsp08 |  | Db - Resp's partner relation to the child |  |
| DbHGmag3 | * | Db - Age (years) of childs mother at interview (banded) |  |
| DbHGmag5 | * | Db - Age (years) of mother at birth of cohort child (years - banded) |  |
| DbHGbord | * | Db - Study child's birth order |  |
| DbHGagC |  | Db - Study childs age at interview (months) |  |
| DbMothID |  | Db - Mothers ID |  |
| DbFathID |  | Db - Fathers ID |  |
| DbRespID |  | Db - Respondent ID |  |
| DbPartID |  | Db - Partner ID |  |


| PersNo1 | * | Mb - ID person 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbHgSI01 |  | Mb - Person 1 still in household |  |
| DbHgLM1 |  | Db - Person 1 month left |  |
| DbHgLY1 |  | Db - Person 1 year left |  |
| MbHGsx1 | * | Mb - Sex person 1 - study child |  |
| DbHGag1 | * | Db - Age of person 1 - study child |  |
| PersNo2 | * | Mb - ID person 2 |  |
| MbHgSI02 |  | Mb - Person 2 still in household |  |
| DbHgLM2 |  | Db - Person 2 month left |  |
| DbHgLY2 |  | Db - Person 2 year left |  |
| MbHGsx2 | * | Mb - Sex person 2 |  |
| DbHGag2 | * | Db - Age of person 2 |  |
| MbHGmr2 | * | Mb - Legal marital status person 2 |  |
| DbMarM2 |  | Db - Month married - person 2 |  |
| DbMarY2 |  | Db - Year married - person 2 |  |
| MbHGlv2 | * | Mb - Whether living together as a couple - person 2 |  |
| DbHGmr2 | * | Db - De facto marital status - person 2 |  |
| PersNo3 | * | Mb - ID person 3 |  |
| MbHgSI03 |  | Mb - Person 3 still in household |  |
| DbHgLM3 |  | Db - Person 3 month left |  |
| DbHgLY3 |  | Db - Person 3 year left |  |
| MbHGsx3 | * | Mb - Sex person 3 |  |
| DbHGag3 | * | Db - Age of person 3 |  |
| MbHGmr3 | * | Mb - Legal marital status person 3 |  |
| DbMarM3 |  | Db - Month married - person 3 |  |
| DbMarY3 |  | Db - Year married - person 3 |  |
| MbHGlv3 | * | Mb - Whether living together as a couple - person 3 |  |
| DbHGmr3 | * | Db - De facto marital status - person 3 |  |
| PersNo4 | * | Mb - ID person 4 |  |
| MbHgSI04 |  | Mb - Person 4 still in household |  |
| DbHgLM4 |  | Db - Person 4 month left |  |
| DbHgLY4 |  | Db - Person 4 year left |  |
| MbHGsx4 | * | Mb - Sex person 4 |  |
| DbHGag4 | * | Db - Age of person 4 |  |
| MbHGmr4 | * | Mb - Legal marital status person 4 |  |
| DbMarM4 |  | Db - Month married - person 4 |  |
| DbMarY4 |  | Db - Year married - person 4 |  |
| MbHGlv4 | * | Mb - Whether living together as a couple - person 4 |  |
| DbHGmr4 | * | Db - De facto marital status - person 4 |  |
| PersNo5 | * | Mb - ID person 5 |  |
| MbHgSI05 |  | Mb - Person 5 still in household |  |
| DbHgLM5 |  | Db - Person 5 month left |  |
| DbHgLY5 |  | Db - Person 5 year left |  |
| MbHGsx5 | * | Mb - Sex person 5 |  |
| DbHGag5 | * | Db - Age of person 5 |  |
| MbHGmr5 | * | Mb - Legal marital status person 5 |  |
| DbMarM5 |  | Db - Month married - person 5 |  |
| DbMarY5 |  | Db - Year married - person 5 |  |
| MbHGlv5 | * | Mb - Whether living together as a couple - person 5 |  |
| DbHGmr5 | * | Db - De facto marital status - person 5 |  |
| PersNo6 | * | Mb - ID person 6 |  |


| MbHgSI06 |  | Mb - Person 6 still in household |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DbHgLM6 |  | Db - Person 6 month left |  |
| DbHgLY6 |  | Db - Person 6 year left |  |
| MbHGsx6 | * | Mb - Sex person 6 |  |
| DbHGag6 | * | Db - Age of person 6 |  |
| MbHGmr6 | * | Mb - Legal marital status person 6 |  |
| DbMarM6 |  | Db - Month married - person 6 |  |
| DbMarY6 |  | Db - Year married - person 6 |  |
| MbHGlv6 | * | Mb - Whether living together as a couple - person 6 |  |
| DbHGmr6 | * | Db - De facto marital status - person 6 |  |
| PersNo7 | * | Mb - ID person 7 |  |
| MbHgSI07 |  | Mb - Person 7 still in household |  |
| DbHgLM7 |  | Db - Person 7 month left |  |
| DbHgLY7 |  | Db - Person 7 year left |  |
| MbHGsx7 | * | Mb - Sex person 7 |  |
| DbHGag7 | * | Db - Age of person 7 |  |
| MbHGmr7 | * | Mb - Legal marital status person 7 |  |
| DbMarM7 |  | Db - Month married - person 7 |  |
| DbMarY7 |  | Db - Year married - person 7 |  |
| MbHGlv7 | * | Mb - Whether living together as a couple - person 7 |  |
| DbHGmr7 | * | Db - De facto marital status - person 7 |  |
| PersNo8 | * | Mb - ID person 8 |  |
| MbHgSI08 |  | Mb - Person 8 still in household |  |
| DbHgLM8 |  | Db - Person 8 month left |  |
| DbHgLY8 |  | Db - Person 8 year left |  |
| MbHGsx8 | * | Mb - Sex person 8 |  |
| DbHGag8 | * | Db - Age of person 8 |  |
| MbHGmr8 | * | Mb - Legal marital status person 8 |  |
| DbMarM8 |  | Db - Month married - person 8 |  |
| DbMarY8 |  | Db - Year married - person 8 |  |
| MbHGlv8 | * | Mb - Whether living together as a couple - person 8 |  |
| DbHGmr8 | * | Db - De facto marital status - person 8 |  |
| PersNo9 | * | Mb - ID person 9 |  |
| MbHgSI09 |  | Mb - Person 9 still in household |  |
| DbHgLM9 |  | Db - Person 9 month left |  |
| DbHgLY9 |  | Db - Person 9 year left |  |
| MbHGsx9 | * | Mb - Sex person 9 |  |
| DbHGag9 | * | Db - Age of person 9 |  |
| MbHGmr9 | * | Mb - Legal marital status person 9 |  |
| DbMarM9 |  | Db - Month married - person 9 |  |
| DbMarY9 |  | Db - Year married - person 9 |  |
| MbHGlv9 | * | Mb - Whether living together as a couple - person 9 |  |
| DbHGmr9 | * | Db - De facto marital status - person 9 |  |
| PersNo10 | * | Mb - ID person 10 |  |
| MbHgSI10 |  | Mb - Person 10 still in household |  |
| DbHgLM10 |  | Db - Person 10 month left |  |
| DbHgLY10 |  | Db - Person 10 year left |  |
| MbHGsx10 | * | Mb - Sex person 10 |  |
| DbHGag10 | * | Db - Age of person 10 |  |
| MbHGmr10 | * | Mb - Legal marital status person 10 |  |
| DbMarM10 |  | Db - Month married - person 10 |  |


| DbMarY10 |  | Db - Year married - person 10 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbHGlv10 | * | Mb - Whether living together as a couple - person 10 |  |
| DbHGmr10 | * | Db - De facto marital status - person 10 |  |
| PersNo11 |  | Mb - ID person 11 |  |
| MbHgSI11 |  | Mb - Person 11 still in household |  |
| DbHgLM11 |  | Db - Person 11 month left |  |
| DbHgLY11 |  | Db - Person 11 year left |  |
| MbHGsx11 |  | Mb - Sex person 11 |  |
| DbHGag11 |  | Db - Age of person 11 |  |
| MbHGmr11 |  | Mb - Legal marital status person 11 |  |
| DbMarM11 |  | Db - Month married - person 11 |  |
| DbMarY11 |  | Db - Year married - person 11 |  |
| MbHGlv11 |  | Mb - Whether living together as a couple - person 11 |  |
| DbHGmr11 |  | Db - De facto marital status - person 11 |  |
| PersNo12 |  | Mb - ID person 12 |  |
| MbHgSI12 |  | Mb - Person 12 still in household |  |
| DbHgLM12 |  | Db - Person 12 month left |  |
| DbHgLY12 |  | Db - Person 12 year left |  |
| MbHGsx12 |  | Mb - Sex person 12 |  |
| DbHGag12 |  | Db - Age of person 12 |  |
| MbHGmr12 |  | Mb - Legal marital status person 12 |  |
| DbMarM12 |  | Db - Month married - person 12 |  |
| DbMarY12 |  | Db - Year married - person 12 |  |
| MbHGIv12 |  | Mb - Whether living together as a couple - person 12 |  |
| DbHGmr12 |  | Db - De facto marital status - person 12 |  |
| MbHGr21 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 2 to study child |  |
| MbHGr31 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 3 to study child |  |
| MbHGr32 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 3 to person 2 |  |
| MbHGr41 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 4 to study child |  |
| MbHGr42 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 4 to person 2 |  |
| MbHGr43 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 4 to person 3 |  |
| MbHGr51 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 5 to study child |  |
| MbHGr52 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 5 to person 2 |  |
| MbHGr53 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 5 to person 3 |  |
| MbHGr54 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 5 to person 4 |  |
| MbHGr61 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 6 to study child |  |
| MbHGr62 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 6 to person 2 |  |
| MbHGr63 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 6 to person 3 |  |
| MbHGr64 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 6 to person 4 |  |
| MbHGr65 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 6 to person 5 |  |
| MbHGr71 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 7 to study child |  |
| MbHGr72 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 7 to person 2 |  |
| MbHGr73 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 7 to person 3 |  |
| MbHGr74 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 7 to person 4 |  |
| MbHGr75 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 7 to person 5 |  |
| MbHGr76 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 7 to person 6 |  |
| MbHGr81 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 8 to study child |  |
| MbHGr82 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 8 to person 2 |  |
| MbHGr83 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 8 to person 3 |  |
| MbHGr84 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 8 to person 4 |  |
| MbHGr85 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 8 to person 5 |  |


| MbHGr86 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 8 to person 6 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbHGr87 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 8 to person 7 |  |
| MbHGr91 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 9 to study child |  |
| MbHGr92 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 9 to person 2 |  |
| MbHGr93 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 9 to person 3 |  |
| MbHGr94 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 9 to person 4 |  |
| MbHGr95 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 9 to person 5 |  |
| MbHGr96 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 9 to person 6 |  |
| MbHGr97 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 9 to person 7 |  |
| MbHGr98 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 9 to person 8 |  |
| MbHGr101 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 10 to study child |  |
| MbHGr102 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 10 to person 2 |  |
| MbHGr103 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 10 to person 3 |  |
| MbHGr104 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 10 to person 4 |  |
| MbHGr105 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 10 to person 5 |  |
| MbHGr106 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 10 to person 6 |  |
| MbHGr107 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 10 to person 7 |  |
| MbHGr108 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 10 to person 8 |  |
| MbHGr109 | * | Mb - Relationship of person 10 to person 9 |  |
| MbHGr111 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 11 to study child |  |
| MbHGr112 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 11 to person 2 |  |
| MbHGr113 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 11 to person 3 |  |
| MbHGr114 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 11 to person 4 |  |
| MbHGr115 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 11 to person 5 |  |
| MbHGr116 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 11 to person 6 |  |
| MbHGr117 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 11 to person 7 |  |
| MbHGr118 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 11 to person 8 |  |
| MbHGr119 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 11 to person 9 |  |
| MbHG1110 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 11 to person 10 |  |
| MbHGr121 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 12 to study child |  |
| MbHGr122 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 12 to person 2 |  |
| MbHGr123 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 12 to person 3 |  |
| MbHGr124 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 12 to person 4 |  |
| MbHGr125 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 12 to person 5 |  |
| MbHGr126 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 12 to person 6 |  |
| MbHGr127 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 12 to person 7 |  |
| MbHGr128 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 12 to person 8 |  |
| MbHGr129 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 12 to person 9 |  |
| MbHG1210 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 12 to person 10 |  |
| MbHG1211 |  | Mb - Relationship of person 12 to person 11 |  |
| MbHGlw01 |  | Mb - Child lived with someone else |  |
| MbHGlw02 |  | Mb - Child lived with other parent |  |
| MbHGlw03 |  | Mb - Child lived with grandparent |  |
| MbHGlw04 |  | Mb - Child lived with other rel |  |
| MbHGlw05 |  | Mb - Child lived with family friend |  |
| MbHGlw06 |  | Mb - Child lived with foster parent |  |
| MbHGlw07 |  | Mb - Child was in local authority care |  |
| MbHGlw08 |  | Mb - Child living with other person |  |
| MbHGlw09 |  | Mb - Child live with resp all the time |  |
| DbHGlw10 |  | Db - Number of other places child has lived in last year |  |


| MbZspe02 |  | Mb - Language resp used with child |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbOve01 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - new parent/partner |  |
| MbOve02 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - parent not f-t resident |  |
| MbOve03 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - parent married |  |
| MbOve04 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - death of parent |  |
| MbOve05 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - death of sibling |  |
| MbOve06 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - death of grandparent/rel |  |
| MbOve07 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - new baby |  |
| MbOve08 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - other child in HH |  |
| MbOve09 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - other child left HH |  |
| MbOve10 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - parent ill/accident |  |
| MbOve11 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - sibling ill/accident |  |
| MbOve95 |  | Mb - Since SW1 - none of events |  |
| MbHGawa01 |  | Mb - Resp/part away for 3 or more months |  |
| MbHGawa02 |  | Mb - Who was away 3 or more months |  |
| MbHGawa03 |  | Mb - Why away 3 or more months |  |

### 1.2 Non-resident parents (questionnaire pages 11-16)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbZliv01 | $*$ | Mb - How long child lived with resp |  |
| MbZliv02 | $*$ | Mb - Months child has lived with resp |  |
| MbNrel03 | $*$ | Mb - Resp relate to oth par at birth |  |
| MbNliv03 | $*$ | Mb - How long resp live with nat par |  |
| MbNcon11 |  | Mb - Current contact with mother |  |
| MbNcon15 |  | Mb - Any contact with mother since SW1 |  |
| MbNcon13 |  | Mb - Months since child saw mother |  |
| MbNcon14 |  | Mb - How often child sees mother |  |
| MbNsta11 |  | Mb - How often mother has child to stay |  |
| MbNout11 |  | Mb - How often mother takes child out |  |
| MbNbuy11 |  | Mb - How often mother buys toys etc |  |
| MbNint11 |  | Mb - How much interest mother has |  |
| MbNpay12 |  | Mb - Does mother contribute via CSA |  |
| MbNpay13 |  | Mb - Does mother make other payments |  |
| MbNrel11 |  | Mb - How relationship with child mother |  |
| MbNcon21 |  | Mb - Current contact with father |  |
| MbNcon25 |  | Mb - Any contact with father since SW1 |  |
| MbNcon23 |  | Mb - Months since child saw father |  |
| MbNcon24 |  | Mb - How often child sees father |  |
| MbNsta22 |  | Mb - How often father has child to stay |  |
| MbNout22 |  | Mb - How often father takes child out |  |
| MbNbuy22 |  | Mb - How often father buys toys etc |  |
| MbNint22 |  | Mb - How much interest father has |  |
| MbNpay22 |  | Mb - Does father contribute via CSA |  |
| MbNpay23 |  | Mb - Does father make other payments |  |
| MbNrel21 |  | Mb - How relationship with child father |  |

Note: In sweep 1 there was only one set of variables for the questions on contact irrespective of whether non-resident parent was mother or father

### 1.3 Food and nutrition (questionnaire pages 17-23)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbFdt01 |  | Mb - Child has no special diet |  |
| MbFdt02 |  | Mb - Child has vegetarian diet |  |
| MbFdt03 |  | Mb - Child has vegan diet |  |
| MbFdt04 |  | Mb - Child has pescetarian diet |  |
| MbFdt05 |  | Mb - Child has Halal diet |  |
| MbFdt06 |  | Mb - Child has Kosher diet |  |
| MbFdt07 |  | Mb - Child intolerent of nuts |  |
| MbFdt08 |  | Mb - Child intolerant of wheat |  |
| MbFdt09 |  | Mb - Child intolerant of dairy |  |
| MbFdt10 |  | Mb - Child intolerant of gluten |  |
| MbFdt11 |  | Mb - Child has other food alergy |  |
| MbFdt12 |  | Mb - Child has diabetic diet |  |
| MbFdt94 |  | Mb - Child has other special diet |  |
| MbFesy01 |  | Mb - How easy to feed child of that age |  |
| MbFvar01 |  | Mb - Does child eat variety of foods |  |
| MbFsnk01 |  | Mb - Whether child has snacks |  |
| MbFtim01 |  | Mb - How often child has regular meals |  |
| MbFmml01 |  | Mb - Child eats evening meal |  |
| MbFmml02 |  | Mb - Room child eats evening meal in |  |
| MbFmml03 |  | Mb - Child eats evening meal alone |  |
| MbFmml04 |  | Mb - Child eats with mother/female carer |  |
| MbFmml05 |  | Mb - Child eats with father/male carer |  |
| MbFmml06 |  | Mb - Child eats with siblings |  |
| MbFmml07 |  | Mb - Child eats with other relative |  |
| MbFmml08 |  | Mb - Child eats with other adult carer |  |
| MbFmml94 |  | Mb - Child eats with friends |  |
| MbFmml10 |  | Mb - Child eats with some other person |  |
| MbFaff01 |  | Mb - Affect food - time to prepare meals |  |
| MbFaff02 |  | Mb - Affect food - what child will eat |  |
| MbFaff03 |  | Mb - Affect food - what others will eat |  |
| MbFaff04 |  | Mb - Affect food - food costs |  |
| MbFaff05 |  | Mb - Affect food - cooking knowledge |  |
| MbFhea01 |  | Mb - How much does resp know about hea |  |
| MbFin01 |  | Mb - Used any sources of info on eating |  |
| MbFin21 |  | Mb - Eating inf - health professionals |  |
| MbFin22 |  | Mb - Eating inf - family or friends |  |
| MbFin23 |  | Mb - Eating inf - other mothers |  |
| MbFin24 |  | Mb - Eating inf - internet |  |
| MbFin25 |  | Mb - Eating inf - books, magazines etc |  |
| MbFin26 |  | Mb - Eating inf - TV/radio |  |
| MbFin94 |  | Mb - Eating inf - other |  |
| MbFsnk21 |  | Mb - Between meals -savoury snack |  |
| MbFsnk22 |  | Mb - Between meals - crisps |  |
| MbFsnk23 |  | Mb - Between meals - cereal |  |
| MbFsnk24 |  | Mb - Between meals - cakes/biscuits |  |
| MbFsnk25 |  | Mb - Between meals - fruit |  |
| MbFsnk26 |  | Mb - Between meals - bread etc |  |
| MbFsnk27 |  | Mb - Between meals - sweets etc |  |
| MbFsnk94 |  | Mb - Between meals - other |  |


| MbFsnk95 |  | Mb - Child not hungry between meals |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbFfru01 |  | Mb - How many diff fruits in day |  |
| MbFveg01 |  | Mb - How many diff veg in day |  |
| MbFswt01 |  | Mb - How often child easts sweets etc |  |
| MbFcrp01 |  | Mb - How often child eats crisps etc |  |
| MbFfiz01 |  | Mb - How often child has soft drinks |  |
| MbFswt02 |  | Mb - Easy to control sweets etc |  |

Note: this section was new in Sweep 2.

### 1.4 Parenting (questionnaire pages 24-36)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbZspt01 |  | Mb - Leave child for short time |  |
| MbZspt02 |  | Mb - Leave child whole day |  |
| MbZspt03 |  | Mb - Leave child overnight |  |
| MbZspt04 |  | Mb - Who would resp call on for help |  |
| MbIbeh01 | * | Mb - Behav advice - books/leaflets |  |
| MbIbeh02 | * | Mb - Behav advice - internet |  |
| MbIbeh03 | * | Mb - Behav advice - family doctor/GP |  |
| MbIbeh05 | * | Mb - Behav advice - own parents |  |
| MbIbeh06 | * | Mb - Behav advice - partners parents |  |
| MbIbeh07 | * | Mb - Behav advice - other parents |  |
| MbIbeh08 | * | Mb - Behav advice - resp grandparents |  |
| MbIbeh09 | * | Mb - Behav advice - part grandparents |  |
| MbIbeh10 | * | Mb - Behav advice - other families |  |
| MbIbeh11 | * | Mb - Behav advice - health visitor |  |
| MbIbeh15 |  | Mb - Behav advice - Practice nurse |  |
| MbIbeh16 |  | Mb - Behav advice - Psychologist |  |
| MbIbeh17 |  | Mb - Behav advice - NHS 24 |  |
| MbIbeh18 |  | Mb - Behav advice -other helpline |  |
| MbIbeh19 |  | Mb - Behav advice - pre-school staff |  |
| MbIbeh20 |  | Mb - Behav advice - other carers |  |
| MbIbeh21 |  | Mb - Behav advice - LA staff |  |
| MbIbeh22 |  | Mb - Behav advice - social workers |  |
| MbIbeh23 |  | Mb - Behav advice - other professionals |  |
| MbIbeh94 | ** | Mb - Behav advice - other | Malbeh12 |
| MbIbeh95 | ** | Mb - No concerns about child's behaviour | Malbeh14 |
| MbIbeh24 |  | Mb - Unable to get help on behaviour |  |
| MbIcon01 |  | Mb - Seen child - local doc/GP |  |
| MbIcon02 |  | Mb - Seen child - health visitor |  |
| MbIcon03 |  | Mb - Seen child - practice nurse |  |
| MbIcon04 |  | Mb - Seen child - social worker |  |
| MbIcon05 |  | Mb - Seen child - psychologist |  |
| MbIcon06 |  | Mb - Seen child - other professional |  |
| MbIcon94 |  | Mb - Seen child - other support service |  |
| MbIcon95 |  | Mb - Seen child - no-one |  |
| MbIcon21 |  | Mb - Resp contact - local doc/GP |  |
| MbIcon22 |  | Mb - Resp contact - health visitor |  |
| MbIcon23 |  | Mb - Resp contact - practice nurse |  |
| MbIcon24 |  | Mb - Resp contact - social worker |  |
| MbIcon25 |  | Mb - Resp contact - psychologist |  |


| MbIcon26 |  | Mb - Resp contact - other professional |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbIcon27 |  | Mb - Resp contact - other support service |  |
| MbIcon28 |  | Mb - Resp contact - no-one |  |
| MbPatt04 | * | Mb - Doc/social workers try to take over |  |
| MbPatt08 |  | Mb - Not enough support/advice from prof |  |
| MbPatt09 |  | Mb - Bad parent if get advice/support |  |
| MbObtg01 | * | Mb - Attend group in last 12 months |  |
| MbObtg02 | * | Mb - Not group - nothing suitable |  |
| MbObtg03 | * | Mb - Not group - no time |  |
| MbObtg04 | * | Mb - Not group - shy or awkward |  |
| MbObtg05 | * | Mb - Not group - don't like groups |  |
| MbObtg06 | * | Mb - Not group - knew it all already |  |
| MbObtg07 | * | Mb - Not group - had no information |  |
| MbObtg08 | * | Mb - Not group - did not want to go |  |
| MbObtg09 | * | Mb - Not group - someone else took child |  |
| MbObtg10 | ** | Mb - Not group - child is too old | "other" |
| MbObtg11 | ** | Mb - Not group - tried and didn't like | "no reason" |
| MbObtg12 |  | Mb - Not group - child at nursery |  |
| MbObtg94 | ** | Mb - Not group - other reason | MaObtg10 |
| MbObtg95 | ** | Mb - Not group - no particular reason | MaObtg11 |
| MbOpar01 | * | Mb - Attended parenting classes/groups |  |
| MbOpar03 | * | Mb - Did both attend the classes |  |
| MbOpar02 | * | Mb - How useful parenting class/group |  |
| MbPfed01 | * | Mb - Who mostly feeds child |  |
| MbPnap01 | * | Mb - Who changes nappies |  |
| MbPcar01 | * | Mb - Who gets up if child cries in night |  |
| MbPfed02 | * | Mb - Who prepares/cooks main meal |  |
| MbPhou01 | * | Mb - Who cleans the home |  |
| MbPhou02 | * | Mb - Who does laundry and ironing |  |
| MbPhea01 | * | Mb - Who looks after child when ill |  |
| MbPcar02 | * | Mb - Who generally is with child |  |
| Dbpfed05 |  | Db - Feeding child - diff response resp/part |  |
| Dbpfed07 |  | Db - Feeding child - diff response resp/part 2 |  |
| Dbpnap05 |  | Db - Changing nappies - diff response resp/part |  |
| Dbpnap07 |  | Db - Changing nappies - diff response resp/part |  |
| Dbpnit05 |  | Db - Getting up in night - diff response resp/part |  |
| Dbpnit07 |  | Db - Getting up in night - diff response resp/part 2 |  |
| Dbpcok05 |  | Db - Cooking - diff response resp/part |  |
| Dbpcok07 |  | Db - Cooking - diff response resp/part 2 |  |
| Dbphou05 |  | Db - Laundry - diff response resp/partner |  |
| Dbphou07 |  | Db - Laundry - diff response resp/part 2 |  |
| Dbphea05 |  | Db - Looking after when sick - diff response resp/ |  |
| Dbphea07 |  | Db - Looking after when sick - diff response resp/ |  |
| Dbpcar05 |  | Db - Looking after gen - diff response resp/part |  |
| Dbpcar07 |  | Db - Looking after gen - diff response resp/part 2 |  |
| MbPdis11 |  | Mb - Heard of time out |  |
| MbPdis12 |  | Mb - Heard of reward/stickers |  |
| MbPdis13 |  | Mb - Heard of ignoring bad behaviour |  |
| MbPdis14 |  | Mb - Heard of naughty step etc |  |
| MbPdis15 |  | Mb - Heard of removing treats |  |
| MbPdis31 |  | Mb - Used with child - time out |  |


| MbPdis32 | Mb - Used with child - reward/stickers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbPdis33 | Mb - Used with child - ignore bad behav |  |
| MbPdis34 | Mb - Used with child - smacking |  |
| MbPdis35 | Mb - Used with child - naughty step etc |  |
| MbPdis36 | Mb - Used with child -raised voice/shout |  |
| MbPdis37 | Mb - Used with child - removing treats |  |
| MbPdis38 | Mb - Used with child -none of techniques |  |
| MbPdis41 | Mb - Used with any - time out |  |
| MbPdis42 | Mb - Used with any - reward/stickers |  |
| MbPdis43 | Mb - Used with any - ignore bad behav |  |
| MbPdis44 | Mb - Used with any - smacking |  |
| MbPdis45 | Mb - Used with any - naughty step etc |  |
| MbPdis46 | Mb - Used with any - raised voice/shout |  |
| MbPdis47 | Mb - Used with any - removing treats |  |
| MbPdis48 | Mb - Used with any - none of techniques |  |
| MbPdis61 | Mb - How useful - time out |  |
| MbPdis62 | Mb - How useful - reward/stickers |  |
| MbPdis63 | Mb - How useful - ignore bad behav |  |
| MbPdis64 | Mb - How useful - smacking |  |
| MbPdis65 | Mb - How useful - naughty step etc |  |
| MbPdis66 | Mb - How useful - raised voice/shout |  |
| MbPdis67 | Mb - How useful - removing treats |  |
| MbPact01 | Mb - How often resp bath child |  |
| MbPact02 | Mb - How often resp read to child |  |
| MbPact03 | Mb - How often resp play with child |  |
| MbPact04 | Mb - How often resp cuddle child |  |
| MbPact05 | Mb - How often resp talk to child |  |
| MbPact06 | Mb - How often resp dress child |  |
| MbPact07 | Mb - How often resp put child to bed |  |
| MbPbad01 | Mb - Most diff - childcare |  |
| MbPbad02 | Mb - Most diff - parenting \& household |  |
| MbPbad03 | Mb - Most diff - parenting \& work/study |  |
| MbPbad04 | Mb - Most diff - coping on own |  |
| MbPbad05 | Mb - Most diff - coping with children |  |
| MbPbad06 | Mb - Most diff - child strong will etc |  |
| MbPbad07 | Mb - Most diff - child demanding |  |
| MbPbad08 | Mb - Most diff - child discipline |  |
| MbPbad09 | Mb - Most diff - child feeding |  |
| MbPbad10 | Mb - Most diff - financial |  |
| MbPbad11 | Mb - Most diff - time for self |  |
| MbPbad12 | Mb - Most diff - child develop too fast |  |
| MbPbad13 | Mb - Most diff - lack confidence |  |
| MbPbad14 | Mb - Most diff - health related |  |
| MbPbad15 | Mb - Most diff - keeping eye on child |  |
| MbPbad16 | Mb - Most diff - having time for child |  |
| MbPbad17 | Mb - Most diff - other parent not there |  |
| MbPbad18 | Mb - Most diff - sibling problem |  |
| MbPbad19 | Mb - Most diff - sleep problem |  |
| MbPbad20 | Mb - Most diff - speech/development prob |  |
| MbPbad21 | Mb - Most diff -toilet training problem |  |
| MbPbad22 | Mb - Most diff - temper tantrums |  |


| MbPbad23 |  | Mb - Most diff - fitting it all in |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbPbad95 |  | Mb - Most diff - nothing |  |
| MbPbad94 |  | Mb - Most diff - other |  |
| MbPbst01 |  | Mb - Best - child dev/achieving |  |
| MbPbst02 |  | Mb - Best - everything about child |  |
| MbPbst03 |  | Mb - Best - child well at nursery |  |
| MbPbst04 |  | Mb - Best - child good fun |  |
| MbPbst05 |  | Mb - Best - child at special events |  |
| MbPbst06 |  | Mb - Best - child loving/good natured |  |
| MbPbst07 |  | Mb - Best - child's personality |  |
| MbPbst08 |  | Mb - Best - child's independence |  |
| MbPbst09 |  | Mb - Best - child parent interaction |  |
| MbPbst10 |  | Mb - Best - child peer interaction |  |
| MbPbst11 |  | Mb - Best - child sibling interaction |  |
| MbPbst12 |  | Mb - Best - just having child |  |
| MbPbst13 |  | Mb - Best - time with child |  |
| MbPbst14 |  | Mb - Best - seeing child happy |  |
| MbPbst15 |  | Mb - Best - child affectionate |  |
| MbPbst16 |  | Mb - Best - child talking |  |
| MbPbst17 |  | Mb - Best - child becoming individual |  |
| MbPbst94 |  | Mb - Best - other |  |
| MbWwlf01 | * | Mb - Enough time with child |  |
| MbWwlf10 |  | Mb - Not enough time - resp works |  |
| MbWwlf02 | * | Mb - Not enough time - work long hours |  |
| MbWwlf03 | * | Mb - Not enough time -work away frm home |  |
| MbWwlf04 | * | Mb - Not enough time - other work reasons |  |
| MbWwlf05 | * | Mb - Not enough time - housework demands |  |
| MbWwlf06 | $*$ | Mb - Not enough time -other children |  |
| MbWwlf07 |  | Mb - Not enough time - resp poor health |  |
| MbWwlf11 | $*$ | Mb - Not enough time - resp studies |  |
| MbWwlf12 |  | Mb - Not enough time - DIY/jobs in house |  |
| MbWwlf94 |  | Mb - Not enough time - other |  |
|  |  |  |  |

### 1.5 Transition to pre-school (questionnaire pages 37-42)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbPRyn01 |  | Mb - Child currently attend pre-school |  |
| MbPRyn02 |  | Mb - Child start pre-school in next yr |  |
| MbPRwyn1 |  | Mb - Why not pre-school |  |
| DbPrWnM |  | Db - Month started pre-school |  |
| DbPrWnY |  | Db - Year started pre-school |  |
| DbAgePR |  | Db - Age at starting pre-school (years) |  |
| DbAgePR2 |  | Db - Age at starting pre-school (months) |  |
| DbAgePR3 |  | Db - Age at starting pre-school (banded) |  |
| MbPRRty01 |  | Mb - Type of pre-school place |  |
| DbPRty10 |  | Db - Broad type of pre-school provider |  |
| DbPRpri |  | Db - In pre-school and uses private childcare |  |
| DbPRsta |  | Db - In pre-school and uses state childcare |  |
| MbPRwy01 |  | Mb - Why pre-sch - child already attend |  |
| MbPRwy02 |  | Mb - Why pre-sch - child enjoys |  |
| MbPRwy03 |  | Mb - Why pre-sch - is good for child |  |


| MbPRwy04 | Mb - Why pre-sch - child wanted to go |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbPRwy05 | Mb - Why pre-sch - child was ready |  |
| MbPRwy06 | Mb - Why pre-sch - prepare for school |  |
| MbPRwy07 | Mb - Why pre-sch - educational develop |  |
| MbPRwy08 | Mb - Why pre-sch - for fun |  |
| MbPRwy09 | Mb - Why pre-sch - general development |  |
| MbPRwy10 | Mb - Why pre-sch - no cost |  |
| MbPRwy11 | Mb - Why pre-sch - progression |  |
| MbPRwy12 | Mb - Why pre-sch - normal thing to do |  |
| MbPRwy13 | Mb - Why pre-sch - so parent can work |  |
| MbPRwy14 | Mb - Why pre-sch - social development |  |
| MbPRwy15 | Mb - Why pre-sch - stimulation |  |
| MbPRwy16 | Mb - Why pre-sch - to socialise |  |
| MbPRwy94 | Mb - Why pre-sch - other |  |
| MbPRaj01 | Mb - Child complain about pre-school |  |
| MbPRaj02 | Mb - Child reluctant to go to pre-school |  |
| MbPRaj03 | Mb - Child say good things re pre-school |  |
| MbPRaj04 | Mb - Child look forward to pre-school |  |
| MbPRrd01 | Mb - Start pre-sch -chld difficult apart |  |
| MbPRrd02 | Mb - Start pre-sch -chld reluctant |  |
| MbPRrd03 | Mb - Start pre-sch -chld mix well |  |
| MbPRrd04 | Mb - Start pre-sch -chld can share |  |
| MbPRrd05 | Mb - Start pre-sch -chld toilet trained |  |
| MbPRrd06 | Mb - Start pre-sch -chld not independent |  |
| MbPRin01 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - pre-school staff |  |
| MbPRin02 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - other carers |  |
| MbPRin03 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - LA staff |  |
| MbPRin04 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - social workers |  |
| MbPRin05 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - other professional |  |
| MbPRin06 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - own/part parents |  |
| MbPRin07 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - own/part sibs |  |
| MbPRin08 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - friends |  |
| MbPRin09 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - internet |  |
| MbPRin10 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - books etc |  |
| MbPRin11 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - TV/Radio |  |
| MbPRin94 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - other |  |
| MbPRin95 | Mb - Advice pre-sch - none looked for |  |
| MbPRsp01 | Mb - Nursery - resp/chil need support |  |
| MbPRsp02 | Mb - Nursery supp - pre-sch staff |  |
| MbPRsp03 | Mb - Nursery supp - other carers |  |
| MbPRsp04 | Mb - Nursery supp - LA staff |  |
| MbPRsp05 | Mb - Nursery supp - social workers |  |
| MbPRsp06 | Mb - Nursery supp - other professionals |  |
| MbPRsp07 | Mb - Nursery supp - res/part parents |  |
| MbPRsp08 | Mb - Nursery supp - res/part sibs |  |
| MbPRsp09 | Mb - Nursery supp - friends |  |
| MbPRsp10 | Mb - Nursery supp - internet |  |
| MbPRsp11 | Mb - Nursery supp - books etc |  |
| MbPRsp12 | Mb - Nursery supp - TV/Radio |  |
| MbPRsp94 | Mb - Nursery supp - other |  |
| MbPRsp95 | Mb - Nursery supp - none received |  |


| MbPRsp30 |  | Mb - Resp/child get enough support |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbPRsm01 |  | Mb - Starting nursery affect oth routine |  |
| MbPRsm11 |  | Mb - Nursery afft - drop off/collect |  |
| MbPRsm12 |  | Mb - Nursery afft - changed routine |  |
| MbPRsm13 |  | Mb - Nursery afft - time without child |  |
| MbPRsm14 |  | Mb - Nursery afft - less flexibility |  |
| MbPRsm15 |  | Mb - Nursery afft - more time for other |  |
| MbPRsm16 |  | Mb - Nursery afft - sibling routine |  |
| MbPRsm17 |  | Mb - Nursery afft - resp back to work |  |
| MbPRsm94 |  | Mb - Nursery afft - other |  |

### 1.6 Childcare (questionnaire pages 43-54)

Note: This section contain some SW1 data and many variables derived across both sweeps for details see User Guide and Main Carer Questionnaire

| MaCany01 | Ma - Sw1 Any childcare for cohort child |
| :---: | :---: |
| MaCtot01 | Ma - Sw1 No of childcare providers used |
| MaCtya01 | Ma - Sw1 1st childcare provider type |
| MaCtma01 | Ma - Sw1 1st childcare prov - hrs/wk |
| MaCdya01 | Ma - Sw1 1st childcare prov - days/wk |
| MaCtyb01 | Ma - Sw1 2nd childcare provider type |
| MaCtmb01 | Ma - Sw1 2nd childcare prov - hrs/wk |
| MaCdyb01 | Ma - Sw1 2nd childcare prov - days/wk |
| MaCtyc01 | Ma - Sw1 3rd childcare provider type |
| MaCtmc01 | Ma - Sw1 3rd childcare prov - hrs/wk |
| MaCdyc01 | Ma - Sw1 3rd childcare prov - days/wk |
| MaCtyd01 | Ma - Sw1 4th childcare provider type |
| MaCtmd01 | Ma - Sw1 4th childcare prov - hrs/wk |
| MaCdyd01 | Ma - Sw1 4th childcare prov - days/wk |
| MaCtye01 | Ma - Sw1 5th childcare provider type |
| MaCtme01 | Ma - Sw1 5th childcare prov - hrs/wk |
| MaCdye01 | Ma - Sw1 5th childcare prov - days/wk |
| DbCtya01 | Db - Sw2 Childcare prov A - provider type |
| DbCtyb01 | Db - Sw2 Childcare prov B - provider type |
| DbCtyc01 | Db - Sw2 Childcare prov C - provider type |
| DbCtyd01 | Db - Sw2 Childcare prov D - provider type |
| DbCtye01 | Db - Sw2 Childcare prov E - provider type |
| DbCtot01 | Db - Sw2 No of childcare providers used |
| MbCsta01 | Mb - Still using provider 1 from Sw1 |
| MbCcta01 | Mb - Sw1 provider 1 - revised hrs at Sw2 |
| MbCcda01 | Mb - Sw1 provider 1 - revised days at Sw2 |
| MbCrsa01 | Mb - Why not using Sw1 provider 1 at sw2 |
| MbCstb01 | Mb - Still using provider 2 from Sw1 |
| MbCctb01 | Mb - Sw1 provider 2 - revised hrs at Sw2 |
| MbCcdb01 | Mb - Sw1 provider 2 - revised days at Sw2 |
| MbCrsb01 | Mb - Why not using Sw1 provider 2 at sw2 |
| MbCstc01 | Mb - Still using provider 3 from Sw1 |
| MbCctc01 | Mb - Sw1 provider 3 - revised hrs at Sw2 |
| MbCcdc01 | Mb - Sw1 provider 3 - revised days at Sw2 |
| MbCrsc01 | Mb - Why not using Sw1 provider 3 at sw2 |
| MbCstd01 | Mb - Still using provider 4 from Sw1 |


| MbCctd01 | Mb - Sw1 provider 4 - revised hrs at Sw2 |
| :---: | :---: |
| MbCcdd01 | Mb - Sw1 provider 4 - revised days at Sw2 |
| MbCrsd01 | Mb - Why not using Sw1 provider 4 at sw2 |
| MbCste01 | Mb - Still using provider 5 from Sw1 |
| MbCcte01 | Mb - Sw1 provider 5 - revised hrs at Sw2 |
| MbCcde01 | Mb - Sw1 provider 5 - revised days at Sw2 |
| MbCrse01 | Mb - Why not using Sw1 provider 5 at sw2 |
| MbCany02 | Mb - If no ccare at Sw 1 whether using ccare at Sw2 |
| MbCany03 | Mb - If ccare at Sw1 - any new prov at sw2 |
| DbCnnp01 | Db - No of new childcare providers at Sw2 |
| MbCtya01 | Mb - New provider 1 - type |
| MbCtma01 | Mb - New provider 1 - hrs/wk |
| MbCdya01 | Mb - New provider 1-dys/week |
| MbCaga01 | Mb - Age (months) started new provider 1 |
| MbCwya01 | Mb - New prov 1 so that resp can work |
| MbCwya02 | Mb - New prov 1 so partner can work |
| MbCwya03 | Mb - New prov 1 so resp can look for work |
| MbCwya04 | Mb - New prov 1 so partner can look for work |
| MbCwya05 | Mb - New prov 1 so resp can study |
| MbCwya06 | Mb - New prov 1 so partner can study |
| MbCwya07 | Mb - New prov 1 resp look after home/children |
| MbCwya08 | Mb - New prov 1 resp shopping/appointment etc |
| MbCwya09 | Mb - New prov 1 for childs educ development |
| MbCwya10 | Mb - New prov 1 child likes time with provider |
| MbCwya11 | Mb - New prov 1 child take part leisure activity |
| MbCwya14 | Mb - New prov 1 for childs social development |
| MbCwya17 | Mb - New prov 1 give resp/partner break |
| MbCwya15 | Mb - New prov 1 resp/part has illness |
| MbCwya18 | Mb - New prov 1 relative/carer time with child |
| MbCwya94 | Mb - New prov 1 for other reason |
| MbCwya95 | Mb - New prov 1 - no particular reason |
| MbCtyb01 | Mb - New provider 2 - type |
| MbCtmb01 | Mb - New provider 2 - hrs/wk |
| MbCdyb01 | Mb - New provider 2 - dys/week |
| MbCagb01 | Mb - Age (months) started new provider 2 |
| MbCwyb01 | Mb - New prov 2 so that resp can work |
| MbCwyb02 | Mb - New prov 2 so partner can work |
| MbCwyb03 | Mb - New prov 2 so resp can look for work |
| MbCwyb04 | Mb - New prov 2 so partner can look for work |
| MbCwyb05 | Mb - New prov 2 so resp can study |
| MbCwyb06 | Mb - New prov 2 so partner can study |
| MbCwyb07 | Mb - New prov 2 resp look after home/children |
| MbCwyb08 | Mb - New prov 2 resp shopping/appointment etc |
| MbCwyb09 | Mb - New prov 2 for childs educ development |
| MbCwyb10 | Mb - New prov 2 child likes time with provider |
| MbCwyb11 | Mb - New prov 2 child take part leisure activity |
| MbCwyb14 | Mb - New prov 2 for childs social development |
| MbCwyb17 | Mb - New prov 2 give resp/partner break |
| MbCwyb15 | Mb - New prov 2 resp/part has illness |
| MbCwyb18 | Mb - New prov 2 relative/carer time with child |
| MbCwyb94 | Mb - New prov 2 for other reason |


| MbCwyb95 | Mb - New prov 2-no particular reason |
| :---: | :---: |
| MbCtyc01 | Mb - New provider 3 - type |
| MbCtmc01 | Mb - New provider 3-hrs/wk |
| MbCdyc01 | Mb - New provider 3-dys/week |
| MbCagc01 | Mb - Age (months) started new provider 3 |
| MbCwyc01 | Mb - New prov 3 so that resp can work |
| MbCwyc02 | Mb - New prov 3 so partner can work |
| MbCwyc03 | Mb - New prov 3 so resp can look for work |
| MbCwyc04 | Mb - New prov 3 so partner can look for work |
| MbCwyc05 | Mb - New prov 3 so resp can study |
| MbCwyc06 | Mb - New prov 3 so partner can study |
| MbCwyc07 | Mb - New prov 3 resp look after home/children |
| MbCwyc08 | Mb - New prov 3 resp shopping/appointment etc |
| MbCwyc09 | Mb - New prov 3 for childs educ development |
| MbCwyc10 | Mb - New prov 3 child likes time with provider |
| MbCwyc11 | Mb - New prov 3 child take part leisure activity |
| MbCwyc14 | Mb - New prov 3 for childs social development |
| MbCwyc17 | Mb - New prov 3 give resp/partner break |
| MbCwyc15 | Mb - New prov 3 resp/part has illness |
| MbCwyc18 | Mb - New prov 3 relative/carer time with child |
| MbCwyc94 | Mb - New prov 3 for other reason |
| MbCwyc95 | Mb - New prov 3- no particular reason |
| MbCtyd01 | Mb - New provider 4 - type |
| MbCtmd01 | Mb - New provider 4 - hrs/wk |
| MbCdyd01 | Mb - New provider 4-dys/week |
| MbCagd01 | Mb - Age (months) started new provider 4 |
| MbCwyd01 | Mb - New prov 4 so that resp can work |
| MbCwyd02 | Mb - New prov 4 so partner can work |
| MbCwyd03 | Mb - New prov 4 so resp can look for work |
| MbCwyd04 | Mb - New prov 4 so partner can look for work |
| MbCwyd05 | Mb - New prov 4 so resp can study |
| MbCwyd06 | Mb - New prov 4 so partner can study |
| MbCwyd07 | Mb - New prov 4 resp look after home/children |
| MbCwyd08 | Mb - New prov 4 resp shopping/appointment etc |
| MbCwyd09 | Mb - New prov 4 for childs educ development |
| MbCwyd10 | Mb - New prov 4 child likes time with provider |
| MbCwyd11 | Mb - New prov 4 child take part leisure activity |
| MbCwyd14 | Mb - New prov 4 for childs social development |
| MbCwyd17 | Mb - New prov 4 give resp/partner break |
| MbCwyd15 | Mb - New prov 4 resp/part has illness |
| MbCwyd18 | Mb - New prov 4 relative/carer time with child |
| MbCwyd94 | Mb - New prov 4 for other reason |
| MbCwyd95 | Mb - New prov 4 - no particular reason |
| MbCnon01 | Mb - No ccare - resp perfer to do it |
| MbCnon02 | Mb - No ccare - resp rarely away |
| MbCnon03 | Mb - No ccare - not trust providers |
| MbCnon04 | Mb - No ccare - can't afford |
| MbCnon05 | Mb - No ccare - quality not good |
| MbCnon06 | Mb - No ccare - child needs special care |
| MbCnon07 | Mb - No ccare - previous bad experience |
| MbCnon08 | Mb - No ccare - transport difficulties |


| MbCnon09 | Mb - No ccare - child too young |
| :--- | :--- |
| MbCnon95 | Mb - No ccare - no reason |
| MbCnom01 | Mb - Main reason for not using childcare |
| MbCpay03 | Mb - Pay for childs childcare wk/month |
| MbCpay04 | Mb - Amount for child's childcare per week |
| MbCpay05 | Mb - Amount for child's childcare per month |
| MbCpay06 | Mb - Pay for all childcare wk/month |
| MbCpay07 | Mb - Amount for all childcare per week |
| MbCpay08 | Mb - Amount for all childcare per month |
| MbCpay09 | Mb - How easy/diff to pay for childcare |
| MbCmai01 | Mb - Main childcare provider |
| MbCsat01 | Mb - How satisfied with main ccare prov |
| MbCsat02 | Mb - Problem with typelspecific provider |
| MbCmai02 | Mb - Would resp use diff type of ccare |
| MbCmai03 | Mb - What other ccare would resp use |
| MbCchc01 | Mb - How much ccare choice resp had |
| MbCesy01 | Mb - How easy/diff to arrange ccare |
| MbCesy02 | Mb - Ccare diff - not enough local places |
| MbCesy03 | Mb - Ccare diff - transport diff |
| MbCesy04 | Mb - Ccare diff - no trusted provider |
| MbCesy05 | Mb - Ccare diff - cost |
| MbCesy06 | Mb - Ccare diff - special care needed |
| MbCesy07 | Mb - Ccare diff - work hours |
| MbCnon10 | Mb - No ccare - not required |
| MbCnon11 | Mb - No ccare - child not like separation |
| MbCnon12 | Mb - No ccare - lack of choice |
| MbCnon13 | Mb - No ccare - provider not avail |
| MbCnon94 | Mb - No ccare - other |
| MbCesy08 | Mb - Ccare diff - other reason |
| DbCnpv01 | Db - Number of Sw 1 provs still used |
| DbCapv01 | Db - Resp still uses a Sw1 provider |
| DbCany01 | Db - Resp gets regular ccare |
| DbCnwa | Db - Provider A - new or existing |
| DbCnwb | Db - Provider B - new or existing |
| Dbcnwc | Db - Provider C - new or existing |
| Dbcnwd | Db - Provider D - new or existing |
| Dbcnwe | Db - Provider E - new or existing |
| DbCtma01 | Db - Provider A: No of hours per week |
| DbCdya01 | Db - Provider A: No of days per week |
| DbCtmb01 | Db - Provide B: No of hours per week |
| DbCdyb01 | Db - Provider B: No of days per week |
| DbCtm001 | Db - Provider C: No of hours per week |
| DbCdyc01 | Db - Provider C: No of days per week |
| DbCtmd01 | Db - Provider D: No of hours per week |
| DbCdyd01 | Db - Provider D: No of days per week |
| DbCtme01 | Db - Provider E: No of hours per week |
| DbCdye01 | Db - Provider E: No of days per week |
| DbCstp01 | Db - Resp stopped using any SW1 childcare |
| DbCstp02 | Db - No of Sw1 providers stopped using |
| DbCstyp1 | Db - 1st Sw1 provider no longer using |
| DbCsrea1 | Db - Reason not using 1st Sw 1 provider |


| DbCstyp2 | Db - 2nd Sw1 provider no longer using |
| :---: | :---: |
| DbCsrea2 | Db - Reason not using 2nd Sw 1 provider |
| DbCstyp3 | Db-3rd Sw1 provider no longer using |
| DbCsrea3 | Db - Reason not using 3rd Sw 1 provider |
| DbCstyp4 | Db - 4th Sw1 provider no longer using |
| DbCsrea4 | Db - Reason not using 4th Sw 1 provider |
| DbCany02 | Db - Whether use ccare (incl pre-school) |
| DbCtyf01 | Db - Prov type F - incl pre-school |
| DbCtmf01 | Db - Prov type F - hrs per week |
| DbCdyf01 | Db - Prov type F - days per week |
| DbCtot02 | Db - No of sw 2 providers (incl pre-school) |
| DbCtyp01 | Db - Childcare from grandparents |
| DbCtyp02 | Db - Childcare other relative |
| DbCtyp03 | Db - Childcare private nursery/creche |
| DbCtyp04 | Db - Childcare from childminder |
| DbCtyp05 | Db - Childcare from LA playgroup |
| DbCtyp06 | Db - Childcare from LA nursery |
| DbCtyp07 | Db - Childcare from private playgroup |
| DbCtyp08 | Db - Childcare from community/vol playgroup |
| DbCtyp09 | Db - Childcare from ex partner |
| DbCtyp10 | Db - Childcare from childs sibling |
| DbCtyp11 | Db - Childcare from friend/neighbour |
| DbCtyp12 | Db - Childcare from daily nanny |
| DbCtyp13 | Db - Childcare from live-in nanny |
| DbCtyp14 | Db - Childcare from babysitter |
| DbCtyp15 | Db - Childcare from work creche/nursery |
| DbCtyp16 | Db - Childcare from family centre |
| DbCtyp17 | Db - Childcare from school nursery class |
| DbCtyp18 | Db - Childcare from agency carer |
| DbCtyp19 | Db - Childcare from other provider |
| DbCtyp20 | Db - Childcare from OTHER INFORMAL |
| DbCtyp21 | Db - Childcare from NURSERY/CRECHE |
| DbCtyp22 | Db - Childcare from PLAYGROUP |
| DbCtyp23 | Db - Childcare from OTHER PROV |
| DbCtyp30 | Db - Childcare - any informal |
| DbCtyp31 | Db - Childcare - any formal |
| DbCtyp32 | Db - Childcare - formal and informal |
| DbCman01 | Db - Main ccare provider (som epre-sch excl) |
| DbCman02 | Db - Main ccare provider hours |
| DbCman06 | Db - Main ccare hours per week |
| DbCman03 | Db - Main ccare provider number of days |
| DbCman05 | Db - Main ccare provider type - grouped |
| DbCtmi01 | Db - No of hrs child looked after by someone else (average week) |
| DbCtmi02 | Db - Hours child looked after by someone else in an average week BANDED |
| DbCday01 | Db - Highest number of days child is in any one childcare arrangement |
| DbCrea01 | Db Use any ccare so that resp can work |
| DbCrea02 | Db Use any ccare so that partner can work |
| DbCrea03 | Db - Use any ccare so that he/she can look for work |
| DbCrea04 | Db - Use any ccare so that partner can look for work |
| DbCrea05 | Db - Use any ccare so that he/she can study |


| DbCrea06 | Db - Use any ccare so that husband/wife/partner can study |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbCrea07 | Db - Use any ccare so can look after home/other children |
| DbCrea08 | Db - Use any ccare so can socialise/go shopping/attend appointment |
| DbCrea09 | Db - Use any ccare for childs educational development |
| DbCrea10 | Db - Use any ccare because child likes spending time there |
| DbCrea11 | Db - Use any ccare so that child can take part in a leisure activity |
| DbCrea14 | Db - Use any ccare for childs social development |
| DbCrea15 | Db - Use any ccare because main carer has/had illness |
| DbCrea17 | Db - Use any ccare to give me/my partner a break |
| DbCrea18 | Db - Use any ccare to allow other carer/relative to spend time with child |
| DbCcst01 | Db - Cost of childcare per week - sample child |
| DbCcst02 | Db - Cost of childcare per week - sample child - banded |
| DbCcst03 | Db - Cost of childcare - ALL CHILDREN - per week |
| DbCcst04 | Db - Cost of ALL childcare per week - banded |
| DbCrea16 | Db - Use any ccare for some other reason |

### 1.7 Child health and development (questionnaire pages 55-73)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbTsib02 | * | Mb - Sib relation problem in last 3 mths |  |
| MbTsib03 |  | Mb - Seek advice about relate with sibs |  |
| MbTsib31 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - books etc |  |
| MbTsib32 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - internet |  |
| MbTsib33 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - GP |  |
| MbTsib34 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - practice nurse |  |
| MbTsib35 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - health visitor |  |
| MbTsib36 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - psychologist |  |
| MbTsib37 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - NHS 24 |  |
| MbTsib38 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - other helpline |  |
| MbTsib39 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - pre-school staff |  |
| MbTsib40 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - other carers |  |
| MbTsib41 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - LA staff |  |
| MbTsib42 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - social workers |  |
| MbTsib43 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - other profess |  |
| MbTsib44 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - resp parents |  |
| MbTsib45 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - part parents |  |
| MbTsib46 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - other parents |  |
| MbTsib47 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - resp grndparents |  |
| MbTsib48 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - part grndparents |  |
| MbTsib49 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice -frnd/fam wth chld |  |
| MbTsib94 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice - other source |  |
| MbTsib95 |  | Mb - Sib relate advice -none of sources |  |
| MbTsib04 |  | Mb - Most useful advice relate with sibs |  |
| MbTfed02 | * | Mb - Feeding problem in last 3 months |  |
| MbTfed03 |  | Mb - Seek advice about feeding |  |
| MbTfed31 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - books etc |  |
| MbTfed32 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - internet |  |
| MbTfed33 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - GP |  |
| MbTfed34 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - practice nurse |  |
| MbTfed35 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - health visitor |  |
| MbTfed36 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - psychologist |  |


| MbTfed37 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - NHS 24 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbTfed38 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - other helpline |  |
| MbTfed39 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - pre-school staff |  |
| MbTfed40 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - other carers |  |
| MbTfed41 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - LA staff |  |
| MbTfed42 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - social workers |  |
| MbTfed43 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - other profess |  |
| MbTfed44 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - resp parents |  |
| MbTfed45 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - part parents |  |
| MbTfed46 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - other parents |  |
| MbTfed47 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - resp grndparents |  |
| MbTfed48 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - part grndparents |  |
| MbTfed49 |  | Mb - Feeding advice -frnd/fam wth chld |  |
| MbTfed94 |  | Mb - Feeding advice - other source |  |
| MbTfed95 |  | Mb - Feeding advice -none of sources |  |
| MbTfed04 |  | Mb - Most useful advice feeding |  |
| MbTtee02 | * | Mb - Teething problem in last 3 months |  |
| MbTtee03 |  | Mb - Seek advice about teething |  |
| MbTtee31 |  | Mb - Teething advice - books etc |  |
| MbTtee32 |  | Mb - Teething advice - internet |  |
| MbTtee33 |  | Mb - Teething advice - GP |  |
| MbTtee34 |  | Mb - Teething advice - practice nurse |  |
| MbTtee35 |  | Mb - Teething advice - health visitor |  |
| MbTtee36 |  | Mb - Teething advice - psychologist |  |
| MbTtee37 |  | Mb - Teething advice - NHS 24 |  |
| MbTtee38 |  | Mb - Teething advice - other helpline |  |
| MbTtee39 |  | Mb - Teething advice - pre-school staff |  |
| MbTtee40 |  | Mb - Teething advice - other carers |  |
| MbTtee41 |  | Mb - Teething advice - LA staff |  |
| MbTtee42 |  | Mb - Teething advice - social workers |  |
| MbTtee43 |  | Mb - Teething advice - other profess |  |
| MbTtee44 |  | Mb - Teething advice - resp parents |  |
| MbTtee45 |  | Mb - Teething advice - part parents |  |
| MbTtee46 |  | Mb - Teething advice - other parents |  |
| MbTtee47 |  | Mb - Teething advice - resp grndparents |  |
| MbTtee48 |  | Mb - Teething advice - part grndparents |  |
| MbTtee49 |  | Mb - Teething advice -frnd/fam wth chld |  |
| MbTtee94 |  | Mb - Teething advice - other source |  |
| MbTtee95 |  | Mb - Teething advice -none of sources |  |
| MbTtee04 |  | Mb - Most useful advice about teething |  |
| MbTalg02 | * | Mb - Allergies problem in last 3 months |  |
| MbTalg03 |  | Mb - Seek advice about allergies |  |
| MbTalg31 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - books etc |  |
| MbTalg32 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - internet |  |
| MbTalg33 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - GP |  |
| MbTalg34 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - practice nurse |  |
| MbTalg35 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - health visitor |  |
| MbTalg36 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - psychologist |  |
| MbTalg37 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - NHS 24 |  |
| MbTalg38 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - other helpline |  |
| MbTalg39 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - pre-school staff |  |


| MbTalg40 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - other carers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbTalg41 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - LA staff |  |
| MbTalg42 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - social workers |  |
| MbTalg43 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - other professionals |  |
| MbTalg44 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - resp parents |  |
| MbTalg45 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - part parents |  |
| MbTalg46 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - other parents |  |
| MbTalg47 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - resp grandparents |  |
| MbTalg48 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - part grandparents |  |
| MbTalg49 |  | Mb - Allergy advice -frnd/fam with child |  |
| MbTalg94 |  | Mb - Allergy advice - other source |  |
| MbTalg95 |  | Mb - Allergy advice -none of sources |  |
| MbTalg04 |  | Mb - Most useful advice source allergies |  |
| MbThea02 | * | Mb - Health problem in last 3 months |  |
| MbThea03 |  | Mb - Seek advice about health prob |  |
| MbThea31 |  | Mb - Hith prob advice - books etc |  |
| MbThea32 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - internet |  |
| MbThea33 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - GP |  |
| MbThea34 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - practice nurse |  |
| MbThea35 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - health visitor |  |
| MbThea36 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - psychologist |  |
| MbThea37 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - NHS 24 |  |
| MbThea38 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - other helpline |  |
| MbThea39 |  | Mb - Hith prob advice - pre-school staff |  |
| MbThea40 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - other carers |  |
| MbThea41 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - LA staff |  |
| MbThea42 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - social workers |  |
| MbThea43 |  | Mb - HIth prob advice - other profess |  |
| MbThea44 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - resp parents |  |
| MbThea45 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - part parents |  |
| MbThea46 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - other parents |  |
| MbThea47 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - resp grndparents |  |
| MbThea48 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - part grndparents |  |
| MbThea49 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice -frnd/fam wth chld |  |
| MbThea94 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice - other source |  |
| MbThea95 |  | Mb - Hlth prob advice -none of sources |  |
| MbThea04 |  | Mb - Most useful advice health prob |  |
| MbTbha02 | ** | Mb - Child behaviour to other children | MaTbeh02 |
| MbTbha03 |  | Mb - Seek advice re behav to children |  |
| MbTbha31 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - books etc |  |
| MbTbha32 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - internet |  |
| MbTbha33 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - GP |  |
| MbTbha34 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - practice nurse |  |
| MbTbha35 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - health visitor |  |
| MbTbha36 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - psychologist |  |
| MbTbha37 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - NHS 24 |  |
| MbTbha38 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - other helpline |  |
| MbTbha39 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - pre-school staff |  |
| MbTbha40 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - other carers |  |
| MbTbha41 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - LA staff |  |
| MbTbha42 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - social workers |  |


| MbTbha43 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - other profess |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbTbha44 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - resp parents |  |
| MbTbha45 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - part parents |  |
| MbTbha46 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - other parents |  |
| MbTbha47 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - resp grndparents |  |
| MbTbha48 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - part grndparents |  |
| MbTbha49 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice -frnd/fam wth chld |  |
| MbTbha94 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice - other source |  |
| MbTbha95 |  | Mb - Behaviour advice -none of sources |  |
| MbTbha04 |  | Mb - Mst use advice behaviour to children |  |
| MbTbhb02 | ** | Mb - Child behaviour generally | MaTbeh2b |
| MbTbhb03 |  | Mb - Seek advice about general behaviour |  |
| MbTbhb31 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - books etc |  |
| MbTbhb32 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - internet |  |
| MbTbhb33 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - GP |  |
| MbTbhb34 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - practice nurse |  |
| MbTbhb35 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - health visitor |  |
| MbTbhb36 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - psychologist |  |
| MbTbhb37 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - NHS 24 |  |
| MbTbhb38 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - other helpline |  |
| MbTbhb39 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - pre-school staff |  |
| MbTbhb40 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - other carers |  |
| MbTbhb41 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - LA staff |  |
| MbTbhb42 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - social workers |  |
| MbTbhb43 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - other profess |  |
| MbTbhb44 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - resp parents |  |
| MbTbhb45 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - part parents |  |
| MbTbhb46 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - other parents |  |
| MbTbhb47 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - resp grndparents |  |
| MbTbhb48 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - part grndparents |  |
| MbTbhb49 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice -frnd/fam wth chld |  |
| MbTbhb94 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice - other source |  |
| MbTbhb95 |  | Mb - Gen behav advice -none of sources |  |
| MbTbhb04 |  | Mb - Most useful advice general behav |  |
| MbIhea01 | * | Mb - Hlth advice - books/leaflets |  |
| MbIhea02 | * | Mb - Hlth advice - internet |  |
| MbIhea03 | * | Mb - Hlth advice - family doctor/GP |  |
| MbIhea05 | * | Mb - Hlth advice - resp own parents |  |
| Mblhea06 | * | Mb - Hlth advice - partner's parents |  |
| MbIhea07 | * | Mb - Hlth advice - other parents |  |
| Mblhea08 | * | Mb - Hlth advice - resp grandparents |  |
| MbIhea09 | * | Mb - Hlth advice - partner grandparents |  |
| Mblhea10 | * | Mb - HIth advice - other families |  |
| MbIhea11 | * | Mb - Hlth advice - health visitor |  |
| MbIhea12 | ** | Mb - Hlth advice - practice nurse | "other" |
| MbIhea13 | ** | Mb - Hlth advice - psychologist | "none" |
| Mblhea14 |  | Mb - Hlth advice - NHS 24 |  |
| MbIhea15 |  | Mb - HIth advice - other helpline |  |
| MbIhea16 |  | Mb - Hlth advice - pre-school staff |  |
| MbIhea17 |  | Mb - Hlth advice -other carers |  |
| Mblhea18 |  | Mb - Hlth advice - LA staff |  |


| MbIhea19 |  | Mb - Hlth advice -social workers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbIhea94 | ** | Mb - Hlth advice - other professional | Malhea12 |
| MbIhea95 | ** | Mb - Hlth advice - none of sources | Malhea13 |
| MbIhea24 |  | Mb - No concerns about child's heath |  |
| MbIhea25 |  | Mb - Unable to get help on health |  |
| MbHnin01 |  | Mb - Specific illness/condition |  |
| MbHnin02 |  | Mb - Access/problems GP |  |
| MbHnin03 |  | Mb - Access/problems NHS24 |  |
| MbHnin04 |  | Mb - Access/problems specialist |  |
| MbHnin94 |  | Mb - Access/problems other |  |
| MbHgen01 | * | Mb - Child's general health |  |
| MbHIsi01 | * | Mb - Child has illness/disability |  |
| MbHIsa01 |  | Mb - Illness/disability 1 |  |
| MbHIsa02 |  | Mb - Does ill/dis 1 limit activity |  |
| MbHIsb01 |  | Mb - Illness/disability 2 |  |
| MbHIsb02 |  | Mb - Does ill/dis 2 limit activity |  |
| MbHIsc01 |  | Mb - Illness/disability 3 |  |
| MbHIsc02 |  | Mb - Does ill/dis 3 limit activity |  |
| MbHprb02 | * | Mb - Health prob - Colds etc |  |
| MbHprb03 | * | Mb - Health prob - Chest infections |  |
| MbHprb04 | * | Mb - Health prob - Ear infections |  |
| MbHprb05 | * | Mb - Health prob - Feeding prob |  |
| MbHprb06 | * | Mb - Health prob - Sleeping problems |  |
| MbHprb07 | * | Mb - Health prob - Wheezing/asthma |  |
| MbHprb08 | * | Mb - Health prob - Skin problems |  |
| MbHprb09 | * | Mb - Health prob - Sight or eye problem |  |
| MbHprb10 | * | Mb - Health prob - Fail gain weight/grow |  |
| MbHprb11 | * | Mb - Health prob - Severe vomiting |  |
| MbHprb12 | * | Mb - Health prob - Severe diarrhoea |  |
| MbHprb13 | * | Mb - Health prob - Fits/convulsions |  |
| MbHprb14 | * | Mb - Health prob - High temperature |  |
| MbHprb15 | * | Mb - Health prob - Chicken pox |  |
| MbHprb16 | * | Mb - Health prob -Measles/whooping cough |  |
| MbHprb17 | * | Mb - Health prob - Urinary tract infect |  |
| MbHprb18 | * | Mb - Health prob - Nose/throat inf etc |  |
| MbHprb19 | * | Mb - Health prob - Thrush |  |
| MbHprb20 | * | Mb - Health prob - Severe infection |  |
| MbHprb21 | * | Mb - Health prob - Mild infection |  |
| MbHprb22 | * | Mb - Health prob - Breathing prob |  |
| MbHprb23 | * | Mb - Health prob - Eczema |  |
| MbHprb24 | * | Mb - Health prob - Other allergy |  |
| MbHprb25 | * | Mb - Health prob - Colic |  |
| MbHprb26 | * | Mb - Health prob - Constipation |  |
| MbHprb27 | * | Mb - Health prob - Jaundice |  |
| MbHprb28 |  | Mb - Health prob - Hernia |  |
| MbHprb29 | * | Mb - Health prob - React to immunisation |  |
| MbHprb30 | * | Mb - Health prob - Reflux vomiting |  |
| MbHprb31 | * | Mb - Health prob - Heart disease (def) |  |
| MbHprb32 | * | Mb - Health prob - Heart dis (not def) |  |
| MbHprb33 | * | Mb - Health prob - Hip disloc (def) |  |
| MbHprb34 | * | Mb - Health prob - Hip disloc (not def) |  |


| MbHprb35 | * | Mb - Health prob - Club foot (Talipes) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbHprb36 | * | Mb - Health prob - Talipes, not yet def |  |
| MbHprb37 | * | Mb - Health prob - Skeletal abnormality |  |
| MbHprb38 | * | Mb - Health prob - Urogenital abnorm |  |
| MbHprb39 | * | Mb - Health prob - Gastrointestinal |  |
| MbHprb40 | * | Mb - Health prob - Harelip/cleft palate |  |
| MbHprb41 | * | Mb - Health prob - Skin abnormalities |  |
| MbHprb42 | * | Mb - Health prob - Chromosomal/genetic |  |
| MbHprb43 | * | Mb - Health prob - Brain etc |  |
| MbHprb44 | * | Mb - Health prob - Major congenital ab |  |
| MbHprb45 | * | Mb - Health prob - Minor congenital ab |  |
| MbHprb94 | * | Mb - Health prob - Other specific |  |
| MbHprb95 |  | Mb - Health prob - none |  |
| MbHac | * | Mb - Number of accidents/injuries |  |
| MbHaca31 | * | Mb - Age in months at accident 1 |  |
| MbHaca01 | * | Mb - A/l 1 - Loss of consciousness |  |
| MbHaca02 | * | Mb - A/I 1 - Bang on the head |  |
| MbHaca03 | * | Mb-A/l 1 - Broken bone |  |
| MbHaca04 | * | Mb - A/l 1 - Swallowed object |  |
| MbHaca05 | * | Mb-A/l 1 - Swallowed cleaner etc |  |
| MbHaca06 | * | Mb-A/I 1 - Cut needing stitches |  |
| MbHaca07 | * | Mb - A/I 1 - Cut or graze |  |
| MbHaca08 | * | Mb-A/I 1 - Burn or scald |  |
| MbHaca09 | * | Mb - A/I 1 - Something stuck in eye etc |  |
| MbHaca10 | * | Mb - A/I 1 - Animal or insect bite or sting |  |
| MbHaca11 | * | Mb - A/I 1 - Dislocation, avulsion |  |
| MbHaca12 | * | Mb - A/l 1 - Bruise, sprain, twist |  |
| MbHaca13 | * | Mb-A/I 1-Choking fit |  |
| MbHaca14 | * | Mb-A/I 1 - Injury to mouth or face |  |
| MbHaca15 | * | Mb-A/l 1 - Knock, fall etc |  |
| MbHaca94 | * | Mb-A/I 1 - Other specific |  |
| MbHaca32 | * | Mb - Accident 1 - child to hospital |  |
| MbHacb31 | * | Mb - Age in months at accident 2 |  |
| MbHacb01 | * | Mb - A/l 2 - loss of conciousness |  |
| MbHacb02 | * | Mb - A/I 2 - bang on head |  |
| MbHacb03 | * | Mb - A/l 2 - broken bone |  |
| MbHacb04 | * | Mb - A/l 2 - swallowed object |  |
| MbHacb05 | * | Mb-A/I 2 - swallowed cleaner etc |  |
| MbHacb06 | * | Mb-A/I 2 - Cut needing stitches |  |
| MbHacb07 | * | Mb - A/I 2 - Cut or graze |  |
| MbHacb08 | * | Mb-A/l 2 - Burn or scald |  |
| MbHacb09 | * | Mb - A/l 2 - Something stuck in eye etc |  |
| MbHacb10 | * | Mb-A/I 2 - Animal or insect bite or sting |  |
| MbHacb11 | * | Mb-A/I 2 - Dislocation, avulsion |  |
| MbHacb12 | * | Mb - A/l 2 - Bruise, sprain, twist |  |
| MbHacb13 | * | Mb - A/I 2 - Choking fit |  |
| MbHacb14 | * | Mb-A/I 2 - Injury to mouth or face |  |
| MbHacb15 | * | Mb-A/l 2 - Knock, fall etc |  |
| MbHacb94 | * | Mb-A/l 2 - Other specific |  |
| MbHacb32 | * | Mb - Accident 2 - child to hospital |  |
| MbHacc31 | * | Mb - Age in months at accident 3 |  |


| MbHacc01 | * | Mb-A/I 3 - Loss of consciousness |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbHacc02 | * | Mb - A/l 3 - Bang on the head |  |
| MbHacc03 | * | Mb - A/l 3 - Broken bone |  |
| MbHacc04 | * | Mb - A/l 3 - Swallowed object |  |
| MbHacc05 | * | Mb - A/I 3 - Swallowed cleaner etc |  |
| MbHacc06 | * | Mb - A/I 3-Cut needing stitches |  |
| MbHacc07 | * | Mb - A/I 3 - Cut or graze |  |
| MbHacc08 | * | Mb-A/I 3-Burn or scald |  |
| MbHacc09 | * | Mb - A/I 3 - Something stuck in eye etc |  |
| MbHacc10 | * | Mb - A/I 3-Animal or insect bite or sting |  |
| MbHacc11 | * | Mb - A/I 3 - Dislocation, avulsion |  |
| MbHacc12 | * | Mb - A/l 3 - Bruise, sprain, twist |  |
| MbHacc13 | * | Mb - A/I 3-Choking fit |  |
| MbHacc14 | * | Mb - A/I 3 - Injury to mouth or face |  |
| MbHacc15 | * | Mb - A/l 3 - Knock, fall etc |  |
| MbHacc94 | * | Mb - A/I 3-Other specific |  |
| MbHacc32 | * | Mb - Accident 3 - child to hospital |  |
| MbHacd31 | * | Mb - Age in months at accident 4 |  |
| MbHacd01 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Loss of consciousness |  |
| MbHacd02 | * | Mb - $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{l} 3$ - Bang on the head |  |
| MbHacd03 | * | Mb - A/l 3 - Broken bone |  |
| MbHacd04 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Swallowed object |  |
| MbHacd05 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Swallowed cleaner etc |  |
| MbHacd06 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Cut needing stitches |  |
| MbHacd07 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Cut or graze |  |
| MbHacd08 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Burn or scald |  |
| MbHacd09 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Something stuck in eye etc |  |
| MbHacd10 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Animal or insect bite or sting |  |
| MbHacd11 | * | Mb - A/I 4 - Dislocation, avulsion |  |
| MbHacd12 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Bruise, sprain, twist |  |
| MbHacd13 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Choking fit |  |
| MbHacd14 | * | Mb - A/I 4 - Injury to mouth or face |  |
| MbHacd15 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Knock, fall etc. |  |
| MbHacd94 | * | Mb - A/l 4 - Other specific |  |
| MbHacd32 | * | Mb - Accident 4 - child to hospital |  |
| MbHace31 | * | Mb - Age in months at accident 5 |  |
| MbHace01 | * | Mb - A/I 5 - Loss of consciousness |  |
| MbHace02 | * | Mb - $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{I} 5$ - Bang on the head |  |
| MbHace03 | * | Mb - A/I 5 - Broken bone |  |
| MbHace04 | * | Mb-A/I 5 - Swallowed object |  |
| MbHace05 | * | Mb - A/I 5 - Swallowed cleaner etc |  |
| MbHace06 | * | Mb-A/I 5 - Cut needing stitches |  |
| MbHace07 | * | Mb-A/I 5 - Cut or graze |  |
| MbHace08 | * | Mb-A/I 5 - Burn or scald |  |
| MbHace09 | * | Mb - A/I 5 - Something stuck in eye etc |  |
| MbHace10 | * | Mb - A/I 5-Animal or insect bite or sting |  |
| MbHace11 | * | Mb - A/I 5 - Dislocation, avulsion |  |
| MbHace12 | * | Mb - A/l 5 - Bruise, sprain, twist |  |
| MbHace13 | * | Mb-A/I 5 - Choking fit |  |
| MbHace14 | * | Mb-A/I 5 - Injury to mouth or face |  |
| MbHace15 | * | Mb-A/I 5 - Knock, fall etc |  |


| MbHace94 | * | Mb-A/I 5 - Other specific |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbHace32 | * | Mb - Accident 5 - child to hospital |  |
| MbHcon01 |  | Mb - Contact re health - GP/fam doctor |  |
| MbHcon02 |  | Mb - Contact re health - Health visitor |  |
| MbHcon03 |  | Mb - Contact re health - Practice nurse |  |
| MbHcon04 |  | Mb - Contact re health - Hospital A\&E |  |
| MbHcon05 |  | Mb - Contact re health - NHS 24 |  |
| MbHcon06 |  | Mb - Contact re health - Dentist |  |
| MbHcon07 |  | Mb - Contact re health - Eye specialist |  |
| MbHcon08 |  | Mb - Contact re health - Paediatrician |  |
| MbHcon09 |  | Mb - Contact re health - Physiotherapist |  |
| MbHcon10 |  | Mb - Contact re health - Skin specialist |  |
| MbHcon11 |  | Mb - Contact re health -Speech therapist |  |
| MbHcon94 |  | Mb - Contact re health - Oth Specialist |  |
| MbHae01 |  | Mb - A\&E - loss of conciousness |  |
| MbHae02 |  | Mb - A\&E- bang on the head |  |
| MbHae03 |  | Mb - A\&E - broken bone |  |
| MbHae04 |  | Mb - A\&E- swallowed object |  |
| MbHae05 |  | Mb - A\&E - swallowed cleaning liquid etc |  |
| MbHae06 |  | Mb - A\&E - cut needing stitches |  |
| MbHae07 |  | Mb - A\&E - cut or graze |  |
| MbHae08 |  | Mb - A\&E - burn or scald |  |
| MbHae09 |  | Mb - A\&E - object in nose, ear etc |  |
| MbHae10 |  | Mb - A\&E - bite or sting |  |
| MbHae11 |  | Mb - A\&E - cold, cough, fever |  |
| MbHae12 |  | Mb - A\&E - chest infection |  |
| MbHae13 |  | Mb - A\&E - ear infection |  |
| MbHae14 |  | Mb - A\&E - feeding problems |  |
| MbHae15 |  | Mb - A\&E - sleeping problems |  |
| MbHae16 |  | Mb - A\&E - wheezing or asthma |  |
| MbHae17 |  | Mb - A\&E - skin problems |  |
| MbHae18 |  | Mb - A\&E - sight or eye problems |  |
| MbHae19 |  | Mb - A\&E - failure to gain weight/grow |  |
| MbHae20 |  | Mb - A\&E - persistent/severe vomiting |  |
| MbHae21 |  | Mb - A\&E - persistent/severe diarrhoea |  |
| MbHae22 |  | Mb - A\&E - fits or convulsions |  |
| MbHae23 |  | Mb - A\&E - chicken pox |  |
| MbHae24 |  | Mb - A\&E - urinary tract infection |  |
| MbHae25 |  | Mb - A\&E - other severe infection |  |
| MbHae26 |  | Mb - A\&E - other mild infection |  |
| MbHae27 |  | Mb - A\&E - constipation |  |
| MbHae28 |  | Mb - A\&E - reaction to immunisation |  |
| MbHae29 |  | Mb - A\&E - infection of nose/throat etc |  |
| MbHae30 |  | Mb - A\&E - dislocation, avulsion |  |
| MbHae31 |  | Mb - A\&E - bruise, sprain, twist |  |
| MbHae32 |  | Mb - A\&E - choking fit |  |
| MbHae33 |  | Mb - A\&E - injury to mouth or face |  |
| MbHae34 |  | Mb - A\&E - knock/fall (non-penetrating) |  |
| MbHae94 |  | Mb - A\&E - other |  |
| MbHaew01 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - too long to wait at GP |  |
| MbHaew02 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - better care/treatment |  |


| MbHaew03 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - hours more convenient |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbHaew04 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - location more convenient |  |
| MbHaew05 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - think GP could not help |  |
| MbHaew06 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - emergency A\&E only help |  |
| MbHaew07 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - advised by GP |  |
| MbHaew08 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - advised by NHS 24 |  |
| MbHaew09 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - GP not available |  |
| MbHaew10 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - not get through to NHS 24 |  |
| MbHaew12 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - out of hours |  |
| MbHaew94 |  | Mb - Why A\&E - other |  |
| MbHtee01 |  | Mb - How often use toothbrush |  |
| MbHtee02 |  | Mb - Toothpaste used for child's teeth |  |
| MbHtee03 |  | Mb - Child age when first use toothpaste |  |
| MbHtee04 |  | Mb - How organise tooth cleaning |  |
| MbHwsh01 |  | Mb - Child clean hands before meal |  |
| MbHwsh02 |  | Mb - How often child bath/shower |  |
| MbDgen01 |  | Mb - Concerns about childs development |  |
| MbDspe01 | $*$ | Mb - Child understood by resp |  |
| MbDspe02 | $*$ | Mb - Child understood by fam/friends |  |
| MbDspe03 | * | Mb - Child be understood by strangers |  |
| MbDspe04 | * | Mb - No concerns re. child's development |  |
| MbDspe05 | * | Mb - Child's language developing slowly |  |
| MbDspe06 | * | Mb - Hard for people to undertand child |  |
| MbDspe07 | * | Mb - Child does not understand people |  |
| MbDspe08 | * | Mb - Child pronouces words poorly |  |
| MbDspe09 | * | Mb - Child does not hear well |  |
| MbDspe10 | * | Mb - Child stutters |  |
| MbDspe94 | $*$ | Mb - Other concerns speech/language |  |

### 1.8 Activities with others (questionnaire pages 74-84)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbAvst01 | $*$ | Mb - Freq visited friends with kids |  |
| MbAvst02 | $*$ | Mb - Freq visited by friends with kids |  |
| MbAlit04 |  | Mb - Books/stories in last week |  |
| MbAply02 |  | Mb - Play outdoors in last week |  |
| MbAart02 |  | Mb - Painting or drawing in last wk |  |
| MbAmus02 |  | Mb - Nursery rhymes etc in last week |  |
| MbAedu02 |  | Mb - Letters/shapes etc in last wk |  |
| MbAict02 |  | Mb - Computer etc in last wk |  |
| MbAlit05 |  | Mb - Books/stories by self |  |
| MbAlit06 |  | $\mathrm{Mb}-$ Books/stories with mother |  |
| MbAlit07 |  | $\mathrm{Mb}-$ Books/stories with father |  |
| MbAlit08 |  | $\mathrm{Mb}-$ Books/stories with sibling |  |
| MbAlit09 |  | $\mathrm{Mb}-$ Books/stories with g'mother |  |
| MbAlit10 |  | $\mathrm{Mb}-$ Books/stories with g'father |  |
| MbAlit11 |  | $\mathrm{Mb}-$ Books/stories with other rel |  |
| MbAlit12 |  | $\mathrm{Mb}-$ Books/stories with c'care staff |  |
| MbAlit13 |  | $\mathrm{Mb}-$ Books/stories with own friends |  |
| MbAlit14 |  | $\mathrm{Mb}-$ Books/stories with someone else |  |
| MbAply03 |  | $\mathrm{Mb}-$ Play outdoors etc by self |  |


| MbAply04 | Mb - Play outdoors with mother |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbAply05 | Mb - Play outdoors with father |  |
| MbAply06 | Mb - Play outdoors with sibling |  |
| MbAply07 | Mb - Play outdoors with g'mother |  |
| MbAply08 | Mb - Play outdoors with g'father |  |
| MbAply09 | Mb - Play outdoors with other rel |  |
| MbAply10 | Mb - Play outdoors with c'care staff |  |
| MbAply11 | Mb - Play outdoors with own friends |  |
| MbAply12 | Mb - Play outdoors with someone else |  |
| MbAart03 | Mb - Painting or drawing by him/her self |  |
| MbAart04 | Mb - Painting or drawing with mother |  |
| MbAart05 | Mb - Painting or drawing with father |  |
| MbAart06 | Mb - Painting or drawing with sibling |  |
| MbAart07 | Mb - Painting or drawing with g'mother |  |
| MbAart08 | Mb - Painting or drawing with g'father |  |
| MbAart09 | Mb - Painting or drawing with other rel |  |
| MbAart10 | Mb - Painting or drawing with cc staff |  |
| MbAart11 | Mb - Painting/drawing with own friends |  |
| MbAart12 | Mb - Painting/drawing with someone else |  |
| MbAmus03 | Mb - Nursery rhymes etc by self |  |
| MbAmus04 | Mb - Nursery rhymes etc with mother |  |
| MbAmus05 | Mb - Nursery rhymes etc with father |  |
| MbAmus06 | Mb - Nursery rhymes etc with sibling |  |
| MbAmus07 | Mb - Nursery rhymes etc with g'mother |  |
| MbAmus08 | Mb - Nursery rhymes etc with g'father |  |
| MbAmus09 | Mb - Nursery rhymes etc with other rel |  |
| MbAmus10 | Mb - Nursery rhymes etc with c'care staff |  |
| MbAmus11 | Mb - Nursery rhymes etc with own friends |  |
| MbAmus12 | Mb - Nursery rhymes etc with someone else |  |
| MbAedu03 | Mb - Letters/shapes etc by self |  |
| MbAedu04 | Mb - Letters/shapes etc with mother |  |
| MbAedu05 | Mb - Letters/shapes etc with father |  |
| MbAedu06 | Mb - Letters/shapes with sibling |  |
| MbAedu07 | Mb - Letters/shapes with g'mother |  |
| MbAedu08 | Mb - Letters/shapes with g'father |  |
| MbAedu09 | Mb - Letters/shapes with other rel |  |
| MbAedu10 | Mb - Letters/shapes with c'care staff |  |
| MbAedu11 | Mb - Letters/shapes with own friends |  |
| MbAedu12 | Mb - Letters/shapes with someone else |  |
| MbAict03 | Mb - Computer etc by self |  |
| MbAict04 | Mb - Computer etc with mother |  |
| MbAict05 | Mb - Computer etc with father |  |
| MbAict06 | Mb - Computer etc with sibling |  |
| MbAict07 | Mb - Computer etc with g'mother |  |
| MbAict08 | Mb - Computer etc with g'father |  |
| MbAict09 | Mb - Computer etc with other rel |  |
| MbAict10 | Mb - Computer etc with c'care staff |  |
| MbAict11 | Mb - Computer etc with own friends |  |
| MbAict12 | Mb - Computer with someone else |  |
| MbAvst03 | Mb - Library since last year |  |
| MbAvst04 | Mb - Concert, play etc since last year |  |


| MbAvst05 | Mb - Swimming pool since last year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbAvst06 | Mb - Museum gallery etc since last yr |  |
| MbAvst07 | Mb - Zoo, aquarium etc since last year |  |
| MbAvst08 | Mb - Cinema since last year |  |
| MbAvst09 | Mb - Sport event since last year |  |
| MbAvst10 | Mb - Religious event since last year |  |
| MbAvst11 | Mb - No places/events since last year |  |
| MbAlib20 | Mb - Freq library last year |  |
| MbAlib21 | Mb - Library with mother |  |
| MbAlib22 | Mb - Library with father |  |
| MbAlib23 | Mb - Library with sibling |  |
| MbAlib24 | Mb - Library with g'mother |  |
| MbAlib25 | Mb - Library with g'father |  |
| MbAlib26 | Mb - Library with other rel |  |
| MbAlib27 | Mb - Library with c'care staff |  |
| MbAlib28 | Mb - Library with own friends |  |
| MbAlib29 | Mb - Library with someone else |  |
| MbAliv20 | Mb - Freq concert/play etc last year |  |
| MbAliv21 | Mb - Concert/play with mother |  |
| MbAliv22 | Mb - Concert/play with father |  |
| MbAliv23 | Mb - Concert/play with sibling |  |
| MbAliv24 | Mb - Concert/play with g'mother |  |
| MbAliv25 | Mb - Concert/play with g'father |  |
| MbAliv26 | Mb - Concert/play with other rel |  |
| MbAliv27 | Mb - Concert/play with c'care staff |  |
| MbAliv28 | Mb - Concert/play with own friends |  |
| MbAliv29 | Mb - Concert/play with someone else |  |
| MbAswm20 | Mb - Freq swimming pool last year |  |
| MbAswm21 | Mb - Swimming pool with mother |  |
| MbAswm22 | Mb - Swimming pool with father |  |
| MbAswm23 | Mb - Swimming pool with sibling |  |
| MbAswm24 | Mb - Swimming pool with g'mother |  |
| MbAswm25 | Mb - Swimming pool with g'father |  |
| MbAswm26 | Mb - Swimming pool with other rel |  |
| MbAswm27 | Mb - Swimming pool with c'care staff |  |
| MbAswm28 | Mb - Swimming pool with own friends |  |
| MbAswm29 | Mb - Swimming pool with someone else |  |
| MbAart20 | Mb - Freq visit gallery etc last year |  |
| MbAart21 | Mb - Gallery etc with mother |  |
| MbAart22 | Mb - Gallery etc with father |  |
| MbAart23 | Mb - Gallery etc with sibling |  |
| MbAart24 | Mb - Gallery etc with g'mother |  |
| MbAart25 | Mb - Gallery etc with g'father |  |
| MbAart26 | Mb - Gallery etc with other rel |  |
| MbAart27 | Mb - Gallery etc with c'care staff |  |
| MbAart28 | Mb - Gallery etc with own friends |  |
| MbAart29 | Mb - Gallery etc with someone else |  |
| MbAzoo20 | Mb - Freq zoo etc last year |  |
| MbAzoo21 | Mb - Zoo etc with mother |  |
| MbAzoo22 | Mb - Zoo etc with father |  |
| MbAzoo23 | Mb - Zoo etc with sibling |  |


| MbAzoo24 |  | Mb - Zoo etc with g'mother |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbAzoo25 |  | Mb - Zoo etc with g'father |  |
| MbAzoo26 |  | Mb - Zoo etc with other rel |  |
| MbAzoo27 |  | Mb - Zoo etc with c'care staff |  |
| MbAzoo28 |  | Mb - Zoo etc with own friends |  |
| MbAzoo29 |  | Mb - Zoo etc with someone else |  |
| MbAcnm20 |  | Mb - Freq visit cinema last year |  |
| MbAcnm21 |  | Mb - Cinema with mother |  |
| MbAcnm22 |  | Mb - Cinema with father |  |
| MbAcnm23 |  | Mb - Cimema with sibling |  |
| MbAcnm24 |  | Mb - Cinema with g'mother |  |
| MbAcnm25 |  | Mb - Cinema with g'father |  |
| MbAcnm26 |  | Mb - Cinema with other rel |  |
| MbAcnm27 |  | Mb - Cimema with c'care staff |  |
| MbAcnm28 |  | Mb - Cinema with own friends |  |
| MbAcnm29 |  | Mb - Cinema with someone else |  |
| MbAath20 |  | Mb - Freq visit sport event last year |  |
| MbAath21 |  | Mb - Sport event with mother |  |
| MbAath22 |  | Mb - Sport event with father |  |
| MbAath23 |  | Mb - Sport event with sibling |  |
| MbAath24 |  | Mb - Sport event with g'mother |  |
| MbAath25 |  | Mb - Sport event with g'father |  |
| MbAath26 |  | Mb - Sport event with other rel |  |
| MbAath27 |  | Mb - Sport event with c'care staff |  |
| MbAath28 |  | Mb - Sport event with own friends |  |
| MbAath29 |  | Mb - Sport event with someone else |  |
| MbAfai20 |  | Mb - Freq relig event last year |  |
| MbAfai21 |  | Mb - Relig event with mother |  |
| MbAfai22 |  | Mb - Relig event with father |  |
| MbAfai23 |  | Mb - Relig event with sibling |  |
| MbAfai24 |  | Mb - Relig event with g'mother |  |
| MbAfai25 |  | Mb - Relig event with g'father |  |
| MbAfai26 |  | Mb - Relig event with other rel |  |
| MbAfai27 |  | Mb - Relig event with c'care staff |  |
| MbAfai28 |  | Mb - Relig event with own friends |  |
| MbAfai29 |  | Mb - Relig event with someone else |  |
| MbAtv01 | * | Mb - Days child watch TV last week |  |
| MbAtv09 |  | Mb - Time child watches TV week days |  |
| MbAtv10 |  | Mb - Time child watches TV weekends |  |
| DbAtv09 |  | Db - Hours of TV watched (weekdays) |  |
| DbAtv10 |  | Db - Hours of TV watched (weekends) |  |
| MbAtv02 | * | Mb - Child watch TV early morning |  |
| MbAtv03 | * | Mb - Child watch TV during day |  |
| MbAtv04 | * | Mb - Child watch TV late afternoon/eve |  |
| MbAtv06 | * | Mb - Child watch TV by his/herself |  |
| MbAtv07 | * | Mb - Child watch TV with adult |  |
| MbAtv08 | * | Mb - Child watch TV with other children |  |
| MbAtv11 |  | Mb - TV is educational |  |
| MbAtv12 |  | Mb - TV keeps child entertained |  |
| MbAtv13 |  | Mb - TV keeps child quiet |  |
| MbAtv14 |  | Mb - TV lets resp do other things |  |


| MbAtv15 |  | Mb - TV gets child to sleep |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbAtv16 |  | Mb - TV keep child awake |  |
| MbAtv17 |  | Mb - TV awareness of world |  |
| MbAtv18 |  | Mb - TV rewards good behaviour |  |
| MbAtv94 |  | Mb - TV for other reason |  |
| MbAatt01 |  | Mb - Importance of social activities |  |
| MbAatt02 |  | Mb - Importance of cultural activities |  |
| MbAatt03 |  | Mb - Importance of playing outdoors |  |
| MbAatt04 |  | Mb - Importance of exercise |  |
| MbAatt05 |  | Mb - Importance of reading etc |  |
| MbAatt06 |  | Mb - Importance of watching TV |  |
| MbAsat01 |  | Mb - Availability of activities |  |

### 1.9 Respondent self-completion section (questionnaire pages 85-98)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbCSBS01 |  | Mb - Know when child happy or upset |  |
| MbCSBS02 |  | Mb - Child looks at resp when playing |  |
| MbCSBS03 |  | Mb - Child smiles when looking at resp |  |
| MbCSBS04 |  | Mb - Child looks at toy resp points to |  |
| MbCSBS05 |  | Mb - Child lets resp know if needs help |  |
| MbCSBS06 |  | Mb - Child tries to get resps attention |  |
| MbCSBS07 |  | Mb - Child does things so resp laughs |  |
| MbCSBS08 |  | Mb - Child gets resp to notice things |  |
| MbCSBS09 |  | Mb - Child gives things to resp |  |
| MbCSBS10 |  | Mb - Child shows things to resp |  |
| MbCSBS11 |  | Mb - Child waves to greet people |  |
| MbCSBS12 |  | Mb - Child points to objects |  |
| MbCSBS13 |  | Mb - Child nods for yes |  |
| MbCSBS14 |  | Mb - Child makes sounds/words for help |  |
| MbCSBS15 |  | Mb - Child strings sounds together |  |
| MbCSBS16 |  | Mb - Child uses specific sounds (listed) |  |
| MbCSBS17 |  | Mb - Child uses words resp recognises |  |
| MbCSBS18 |  | Mb - Child puts words together |  |
| MbCSBS19 |  | Mb - Child respnds to own name |  |
| MbCSBS20 |  | Mb - Child understands words/phrases |  |
| MbCSBS21 |  | Mb - Child plays with variety of things |  |
| MbCSBS22 |  | Mb - Child uses things appropriately |  |
| MbCSBS23 |  | Mb - Number of blocks child can stack |  |
| MbCSBS24 |  | Mb - Child pretend plays with toys |  |
| DbDcsc01 |  | Db - CSBS Cluster 1 Score: Emotion and eye |  |
| DbDcsc02 |  | Db - CSBS Cluster 2 Score: Communication |  |
| DbDcsc03 |  | Db-CSBS Cluster 3: Gestures |  |
| DbDcsc04 |  | Db - CSBS Cluster 4: Sounds |  |
| DbDcsc05 |  | Db - CSBS Cluster 5: Words |  |
| DbDcsc06 |  | Db - CSBS Cluster 6: Understanding |  |
| DbDcsc07 |  | Db - CSBS Cluster 7: Object Use |  |
| DbDcsc11 |  | Db - CSBS Social Composite Score (0-26). |  |
| DbDcsc12 |  | Db - CSBS Speech Composite Score (0-14). |  |
| DbDcsc13 |  | Db - CSBS Symbolic Composite Score (0-17) |  |
| DbDcsc20 |  | Db - CSBS Total Score (0-57) |  |


| DbDcsc21 |  | Db - CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for social composite |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DbDcsc22 |  | Db - CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for speech composite |  |
| DbDcsc23 |  | Db - CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for symbolic composite |  |
| DbDcsc30 |  | Db - CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for overall measure |  |
| MbSDQ01 |  | Mb - Child considers of others feelings |  |
| MbSDQ02 |  | Mb - Child restless overactive etc |  |
| MbSDQ03 |  | Mb - Child complains of headaches etc |  |
| MbSDQ04 |  | Mb - Child shares with other children |  |
| MbSDQ05 |  | Mb - Child has tantrums |  |
| MbSDQ06 |  | Mb - Child solitary |  |
| MbSDQ07 |  | Mb - Child obedient |  |
| MbSDQ08 |  | Mb - Child seems worried |  |
| MbSDQ09 |  | Mb - Child helpful if someone hurt etc |  |
| MbSDQ10 |  | Mb - Child fidgets or squirms |  |
| MbSDQ11 |  | Mb - Child has a good friend |  |
| MbSDQ12 |  | Mb - Child fights or bullies |  |
| MbSDQ13 |  | Mb - Child is unhappy |  |
| MbSDQ14 |  | Mb - Child is liked by children |  |
| MbSDQ15 |  | Mb - Child is easily distracted |  |
| MbSDQ16 |  | Mb - Child loses confidence |  |
| MbSDQ17 |  | Mb - Child is kind to younger children |  |
| MbSDQ18 |  | Mb - Child lies or cheats |  |
| MbSDQ19 |  | Mb - Child is bullied |  |
| MbSDQ20 |  | Mb - Child volunteers to help |  |
| MbSDQ21 |  | Mb - Child thinks before acting |  |
| MbSDQ22 |  | Mb - Child steals |  |
| MbSDQ23 |  | Mb - Child gets on better with adults |  |
| MbSDQ24 |  | Mb - Child has many fears |  |
| MbSDQ25 |  | Mb - Child has good attention span |  |
| DbDsdem1 |  | Db - SDQ: Emotional symptoms score |  |
| DbDsdco1 |  | Db - SDQ: Conduct problems score |  |
| DbDsdhy1 |  | Db - SDQ: Hyper-activity or inattention score |  |
| DbDsdpr1 |  | Db - SDQ: Peer problems score |  |
| DbDsdps1 |  | Db - SDQ: Pro-social score |  |
| DbDsdto1 |  | Db - SDQ: Total difficulties score |  |
| MbHpgn01 | * | Mb - How is resp health in general |  |
| MbHIsi03 | * | Mb - Resp has disability/health problem |  |
| MbMlsi04 | * | Mb - Resp disability/illness limiting |  |
| MbMprg01 | * | Mb - Resp currently pregnant |  |
| MbMprg03 |  | Mb - Resp pregnant since last interview |  |
| MbMprg04 |  | Mb - When resp become pregnant (year) |  |
| MbMprg05 |  | Mb - When resp become pregnant (month) |  |
| MbMact01 |  | Mb - Respondent watched TV |  |
| MbMact02 |  | Mb - Resp read book for pleasure |  |
| MbMact03 |  | Mb - Resp read newspaper/magazine |  |
| MbMact04 |  | Mb - Resp written letter |  |
| MbMact05 |  | Mb - Resp written stories etc |  |
| MbMact06 |  | Mb - Resp accessed internet |  |


| MbMact07 |  | Mb - Resp done none of activities |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbMact08 |  | Mb - Freq resp read newspaper/mag |  |
| MbMact09 |  | Mb - Freq resp read book for pleasure |  |
| MbMtv01 |  | Mb - How many weekened hrs resp watch TV |  |
| MbMrel01 |  | Mb - Resp partner aware of needs |  |
| MbMrel02 |  | Mb - Resp partner does not listen |  |
| MbMrel03 |  | Mb - Resp lonely even with partner |  |
| MbMrel04 |  | Mb - Resp \& part may separate |  |
| MbMrel05 |  | Mb - How often resp \& part disgree |  |
| MbMrel06 |  | Mb - How often resp \& part go out |  |
| MbMrel07 |  | Mb - How often resp \& part argue |  |
| MbMrel08 |  | Mb - How often resp \& part angry/hostile |  |
| MbMrel09 |  | Mb - How often resp \& partner push etc |  |
| MbSNpf10 |  | Mb - How many people resp close to |  |
| MbSNpf11 |  | Mb - Resp close to most of family |  |
| MbSNpf12 |  | Mb - Resp friends take notice of opinion |  |
| MbSNsp01 |  | Mb - Resp support from family/friends |  |
| MbHdas01 |  | Mb - Resp last wk - upset easily |  |
| MbHdas02 |  | Mb - Resp last wk - diff to relax |  |
| MbHdas03 |  | Mb - Resp last wk - very irritable |  |
| MbHdas04 |  | Mb - Resp last wk -nothing look fward to |  |
| MbHdas05 |  | Mb - Resp last wk -sad/depressed |  |
| MbHdas06 |  | Mb - Resp last wk -no enthusiasm |  |
| DbHdas01 |  | Db - DASS Stress Score (0-9) |  |
| DbHdas02 |  | Db - DASS Depression Score (0-9) |  |
| ZDbHdas01 |  | Db - Standardised DASS Stress Score |  |
| ZDbHdas02 |  | Db - Standardised DASS Depression Score |  |
| DbHdas03 |  | Db - Composite DASS score |  |
|  |  |  |  |

### 1.10 Neighbourhood and community (questionnaire pages 99-102)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbZhou15 | * | Mb - Living at this address a year ago |  |
| DbZhouM |  | Db - Month moved |  |
| DbZhouY |  | Db - Year moved |  |
| MbZhou21 |  | Mb - Why move - wanted to buy |  |
| MbZhou22 |  | Mb - Why move - for larger home |  |
| MbZhou23 |  | Mb - Why move - for better home |  |
| MbZhou24 |  | Mb - Why move - near work |  |
| MbZhou25 |  | Mb - Why move - changed job |  |
| MbZhou26 |  | Mb - Why move - near relatives |  |
| MbZhou27 |  | Mb - Why move - no longer afford it |  |
| MbZhou28 |  | Mb - Why move - evicted/repossessed |  |
| MbZhou29 |  | Mb - Why move - relationship breakdown |  |
| MbZhou30 |  | Mb - Why move - new relationship |  |
| MbZhou31 |  | Mb - Why move - better area |  |
| MbZhou32 |  | Mb - Why move - education |  |
| MbZhou33 |  | Mb - Why move - wanted change |  |
| MbZhou34 |  | Mb - Why move - wanted own place |  |
| MbZhou35 |  | Mb - Why move - problem neighbours |  |
| MbZhou36 |  | Mb - Why move - school catchment area |  |


| MbZhou37 |  | Mb - Why move - away from crime |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbZhou94 |  | Mb - Why move - other reason |  |
| MbNHsv01 |  | Mb - Locally - parent \& toddler group |  |
| MbNHsv02 |  | Mb - Locally - reg childminder |  |
| MbNHsv03 |  | Mb - Locally - playgroup |  |
| MbNHsv04 |  | Mb - Locally - nursery |  |
| MbNHsv05 |  | Mb - Locally - GP (family doctor) |  |
| MbNHsv06 |  | Mb - Locally - community health service |  |
| MbNHsv07 |  | Mb - Locally - library |  |
| MbNHsv08 |  | Mb - Locally - swimming pool etc |  |
| MbNHsv09 |  | Mb - Locally - playground/park |  |
| MbNHsv10 |  | Mb - Locally - food co-operative |  |
| MbNHsv11 |  | Mb - Locally - credit union |  |
| MbNHsv12 |  | Mb - Locally - advice centre |  |
| MbNHim01 |  | Mb - First choice for area improvement |  |
| MbNHim02 |  | Mb - Second choice for area improvement |  |
| MbMact10 |  | Mb - Member of local group for kids |  |
| MbMact11 |  | Mb - Type of group member of |  |
| MbMact12 |  | Mb - Member of other local group |  |
| MbMact13 |  | Mb - Type of other group member of |  |

### 1.11 Work, employment and income (questionnaire pages 103-125)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbWlyr01 |  | Mb - Resp has paid job since SW1 |  |
| MbWevr01 | * | Mb - Resp ever had a paid job |  |
| MbWest01 | * | Mb - In full-time paid employment |  |
| MbWest02 | * | Mb - In part-time paid emp/self-emp |  |
| MbWest03 | * | Mb - Maternity / parental leave |  |
| MbWest04 | * | Mb - Looking after home or family |  |
| MbWest05 | * | Mb - Waiting to take up paid work |  |
| MbWest06 | * | Mb - Out of work looking for a job |  |
| MbWest07 | * | Mb - Out of work, sickness or disability |  |
| MbWest08 | * | Mb - Government scheme |  |
| MbWest09 | * | Mb - In full-time education |  |
| MbWest10 | $*$ | Mb - In part-time education |  |
| MbWest11 | * | Mb - Wholly retired |  |
| MbWest12 | $*$ | Mb - Not in paid work - other |  |
| DbWest10 |  | Db - No of different empl/educ activities in last 7 days |  |
| DbWest20 |  | Db - Looking after the home/family exclusive activity in <br> last week |  |
| MbWnow01 | $*$ | Mb - Currently have job |  |
| MbWloo04 |  | Mb - Resp looked for work in past year |  |
| MbWloo02 | $*$ | Mb - Type of work looking for |  |
| MbWloo03 | * | Mb - Plan to start looking for paid wrk |  |
| MbWsam03 |  | Mb - Resp - are job details same as SW1 |  |
| MaWtim01 | $*$ | Ma - Resp - hours worked in week (SW1) |  |
| MbWtim01 |  | Mb - Resp - hours worked in week (same job) |  |
| MbWsts02 |  | Mb - Resp - employee/self-employed |  |
| MbWtim02 |  | Mb - Resp - hours worked in week (diff job) |  |


| MbWsup01 |  | Mb - Resp - supervise others |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbWsup02 |  | Mb - Resp - how many supervise |  |
| MbWsup03 |  | Mb - Resp - manager/foreman |  |
| MbWsiz01 |  | Mb - Resp - number of staff (employee) |  |
| MbWsiz02 |  | Mb - Resp - number of staff (employer) |  |
| DbMsta01 |  | Db - Respondents employment status ver1 |  |
| MbWff01 | * | Mb - Employer provides subsidised ccare |  |
| MbWff02 | * | Mb - Employer provides nursery |  |
| MbWff07 |  | Mb - Empl gives childcare vouchers |  |
| MbWff08 |  | Mb - Employer has flex work hrs (always) |  |
| MbWff09 |  | Mb - Employer has flex work hrs (arrange) |  |
| MbWff10 |  | Mb - Paid leave (extra) if child sick |  |
| MbWff11 |  | Mb - Unpaid leave if child sick |  |
| MbWff12 |  | Mb - Paid time off in school hols |  |
| MbWff13 |  | Mb - Can work at home sometimes |  |
| MbWff94 |  | Mb - Some other family friendly facility |  |
| MbWff95 |  | Mb - No family friendly facilities |  |
| MbWff21 |  | Mb - Use subsidised childcare |  |
| MbWff22 |  | Mb - Use childcare vouchers |  |
| MbWff23 |  | Mb - Use workplace creche |  |
| MbWff24 |  | Mb - Use flex hours (always avail) |  |
| MbWff25 |  | Mb - Use flex hours (arrangement) |  |
| MbWff26 |  | Mb - Use extra paid leave if child sick |  |
| MbWff27 |  | Mb - Use unpaid leave if child sick |  |
| MbWff28 |  | Mb - Use unpaid leave in school hols |  |
| MbWff29 |  | Mb - Use working at home facility |  |
| MbWff30 |  | Mb - Use other family friendy facility |  |
| MbWff31 |  | Mb - Would not use any |  |
| MbWff32 |  | Mb - Would use subsidised childcare |  |
| MbWff33 |  | Mb - Would use childcare vouchers |  |
| MbWff34 |  | Mb - Would use workplace creche |  |
| MbWff35 |  | Mb - Would use flex hours (always avail) |  |
| MbWff36 |  | Mb - Would use flex hours (arrangement) |  |
| MbWff37 |  | Mb - Would use extra paid leave if child sick |  |
| MbWff38 |  | Mb - Would use unpd leave if child sick |  |
| MbWff39 |  | Mb - Would use unpd leave in school hols |  |
| MbWff40 |  | Mb - Would use working at home facility |  |
| MbWff41 |  | Mb - Would use other family friendy facility |  |
| MbWff42 |  | Mb - Would not use any |  |
| MbWff43 |  | Mb - Would use subsidised childcare |  |
| MbWff44 |  | Mb - Would use childcare vouchers |  |
| MbWff45 |  | Mb - Would use workplace creche |  |
| MbWff46 |  | Mb - Would use flex hours (always avail) |  |
| MbWff47 |  | Mb - Would use flex hours (arrangement) |  |
| MbWff48 |  | Mb - Would use extra paid leave if child sick |  |
| MbWff49 |  | Mb - Would use unpd leave if child sick |  |
| MbWff50 |  | Mb - Would use unpd leave in school hols |  |
| MbWff51 |  | Mb - Would use working at home facility |  |
| MbWff52 |  | Mb - Would use other family friendy facility |  |
| MbWff53 |  | Mb - Would not use any |  |
| MbWffm01 |  | Mb - Family friendly how rate emloyer |  |


| DbCfpl20 |  | Db - Does employer offer any family friendly policies? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DbCfpl03 |  | Db - Does employer offer flexible working? |  |
| DbCfpl04 |  | Db - Does employer offer any other ff policy (for sw1 comparison)? |  |
| DbCfpl05 |  | Db - Does employer offer time off (paid or unpaid) when child is sick? |  |
| DbCfpl21 |  | Db - Does respondent use any family friendly policies? |  |
| DbCfpl13 |  | Db - Does respondent use flexible working? |  |
| DbCfpl14 |  | Db - Does respondent use some other ff policy? |  |
| DbCfpl15 |  | Db - Does respondent use time off when child is sick? |  |
| MbWatt01 |  | Mb - Resp wrk - positive for children |  |
| MbWatt02 |  | Mb - Resp wrk -appreciate time with chld |  |
| MbWatt03 |  | Mb - Resp wrk - better parent |  |
| MbWatt04 |  | Mb-Resp wrk - miss out on fam things |  |
| MbWatt05 |  | Mb - Resp wrk - enjoy family time less |  |
| MbWatt06 |  | Mb - Resp wrk -turn down work activities |  |
| MbWatt07 |  | Mb - Resp wrk - enjoy work less |  |
| DbWatt10 |  | Db - Perceived impact of employment on family life scale (low = positive, high = negative) |  |
| DbWatt20 |  | Db - Perceived impact of family life on employment scale (low = minimum, high = maximum) |  |
| MbYlyr01 |  | Mb - Part - done paid work since SW1 |  |
| MbYevr01 | * | Mb - Partner ever had a paid job |  |
| MbYest01 |  | Mb - Part - ft employment last week |  |
| MbYest02 |  | Mb - Part - pt employment last week |  |
| MbYest03 |  | Mb - Part - mat/pat leave last week |  |
| MbYest04 |  | Mb - Part - look after home/fam last week |  |
| MbYest05 |  | Mb - Part - wt to take up work last week |  |
| MbYest06 |  | Mb - Part - looking for work last week |  |
| MbYest07 |  | Mb - Part - sick/disabled last week |  |
| MbYest08 |  | Mb - Part - govt scheme last week |  |
| MbYest09 |  | Mb - Part - ft education last week |  |
| MbYest10 |  | Mb - Part - pt education last week |  |
| MbYest11 |  | Mb - Part - retired last week |  |
| MbYest12 |  | Mb - Part - not work last wk oth reason |  |
| MbYnow01 | * | Mb - Does partner have paid job |  |
| MbYloo04 |  | Mb - Part - looked for work in last year |  |
| MbYloo02 |  | Mb - Part - looking for ft/pt work |  |
| MbYsam03 |  | Mb - Part - are job details same as SW1 |  |
| MaYtim01 |  | Ma - Part - hours worked in week (SW1) |  |
| MbYtim01 | * | Mb - Part - hours worked in week (same job) |  |
| MbYsts02 |  | Mb - Part - employee/self-employed |  |
| MbYtim02 |  | Mb - Part - hours worked in week (diff job) |  |
| MbYsup01 |  | Mb - Part - supervise others |  |
| MbYsup02 |  | Mb - Part - how many supervise |  |
| MbYsup03 |  | Mb - Part - manager/foreman |  |
| MbYsiz01 |  | Mb - Part - number of staff (employee) |  |
| MbYsiz02 |  | Mb - Part - number of staff (employer) |  |
| DbYsta01 |  | Db - Partners employment status |  |
| DbMsta10 |  | Db - Household employment: Measure 1 |  |
| DbMsta11 |  | Db - Household employment and family type |  |
| DbWsta02 |  | Db - Mothers employment status |  |
| DbMsec01 |  | Db - Respondent NSSEC - 6 Category |  |
| DbYsec01 |  | Db - Partners NSSEC - 6 Category |  |


| DbMsec10 |  | Db - Household NSSEC - 6 Category |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbYedu01 | * | Mb - Partners age left F-T education |  |
| MbYeds01 | * | Mb - Partner passed any exams (list 1) |  |
| MbYeds02 | * | Mb - Part - Section 1: SCE SG 4-7 etc |  |
| MbYeds03 | * | Mb - Part - Section 2: SCE SG 1-3 etc |  |
| MbYeds04 | * | Mb - Part - Section 3: SCE Higher etc |  |
| MbYeds05 | * | Mb - Part - Section 4: Overseas exam qls |  |
| MbYedf01 | * | Mb - Partner passed any exams/qual (list 2) |  |
| MbYedf02 | * | Mb - Part - Univ/CNAA degree etc |  |
| MbYedf03 | * | Mb - Part - Postgraduate degree |  |
| MbYedf04 | * | Mb - Teacher training qualification |  |
| MbYedf05 | * | Mb - Part - Nursing qualification |  |
| MbYedf06 | * | Mb - Part - Foundation/adv mod apprent |  |
| MbYedf07 | * | Mb - Part - Otherapprenticeship |  |
| MbYedf08 | * | Mb - Part - OCR/RSA - (Voc) Certificate |  |
| MbYedf09 | * | Mb - Part - OCR/RSA - (First) Diploma |  |
| MbYedf10 | * | Mb - Part - OCR/RSA - Advanced Diploma |  |
| MbYedf11 | * | Mb - Part - OCR/RSA - Higher Diploma |  |
| MbYedf12 | * | Mb - Part - other clerical qual |  |
| MbYedf13 | * | Mb - Part - C \&G - Level 1/ Part I |  |
| MbYedf14 | * | Mb - Part - C \&G - Level 2 etc. |  |
| MbYedf15 | * | Mb - Part - C \&G - Level 3 etc. |  |
| MbYedf16 | * | Mb - Part - C \&G - Level 4 etc. |  |
| MbYedf17 | * | Mb - Part - SCOTVEC/BTEC First Cert |  |
| MbYedf18 | * | Mb - Part - SCOTVEC/BTEC First/Gen Dip |  |
| MbYedf19 | * | Mb - Part - SCOTVEC etc ONC/OND |  |
| MbYedf20 | * | Mb - Part - SCOTVEC etc HNC/HND |  |
| MbYedf21 | * | Mb - Part - SVQ/NVQ Lev 1 etc |  |
| MbYedf22 | * | Mb - Part - SVQ/NVQ Lev 2 etc |  |
| MbYedf23 | * | Mb - Part - SVQ/NVQ Lev 3 etc |  |
| MbYedf24 | * | Mb - Part - SVQ/NVQ Lev 4 etc |  |
| MbYedf25 | * | Mb - Part - SVQ/NVQ Lev 5 etc |  |
| MbYedf26 | * | Mb - Part - professional qualification |  |
| MbYedf94 | * | Mb - Part - other qualification |  |
| MbWinc01 | * | Mb - Wages and salaries |  |
| MbWinc02 | * | Mb - Self-employment income |  |
| MbWinc03 | * | Mb - Investment income |  |
| MbWinc04 | * | Mb - State benefits or tax credits |  |
| MbWinc05 | * | Mb - State retirement pensions |  |
| MbWinc06 | * | Mb - Private pensions |  |
| MbWinc07 | * | Mb - Other kinds of regular allowance |  |
| MbWinc08 | * | Mb - Other income |  |
| MbWben01 | * | Mb - Benefits - Working Tax Credit |  |
| MbWben02 | * | Mb - Benefits - Child Tax Credit |  |
| MbWben03 | * | Mb - Benefits - neither WTC nor CTC |  |
| MbWben04 | * | Mb - Benefits - Child Benefit |  |
| MbWben05 | * | Mb - Benefits - Maternity Allowance |  |
| MbWben06 | * | Mb - Benefits - Statutory Maternity Pay |  |
| MbWben07 | * | Mb - Benefits - Income Support |  |
| MbWben08 | * | Mb - Benefits - Job Seekers Allowance |  |
| MbWben09 | * | Mb - Benefits - New Deal Allowance |  |


| MbWben10 | * | Mb - Benefits - Employment Credit |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MbWben11 | * | Mb - Benefits - Housing Benefit |  |
| MbWben12 | * | Mb - Benefits - Council Tax Benefit |  |
| MbWben13 | * | Mb - Benefits - none of these |  |
| MbWben14 | * | Mb - Benefits - Incapacity Benefit |  |
| MbWben15 | * | Mb - Benefits - Disability Living Allowance |  |
| MbWben16 | * | Mb - Benefits - Severe Disability Allowance |  |
| MbWben17 | * | Mb - Benefits - Statutory Sick Pay |  |
| MbWben19 | * | Mb - Benefit - carers allowance |  |
| MbWben94 | * | Mb - Benefits - other |  |
| MbWben95 | * | Mb - Benefits - none |  |
| MbWinc09 | * | Mb - Total income of household (band) |  |
| DbEqv5 | * | Db Equivalised income - quintiles |  |
| DbEqvinc | * | Db Equivalised income |  |
| MbWinc10 | * | Mb - Feelings about income |  |
| DbWinc01 |  | Db - Household income - Banded |  |
| DbWinc02 |  | Db - Household income in quartiles (alternative) |  |
| MbMedu01 | * | Mb - Age resp left f-t education |  |
| MbMeds01 | * | Mb - Resp passed any exams (list 1) |  |
| MbMeds02 | * | Mb - Section 1: Standard Grades 4-7 etc |  |
| MbMeds03 | * | Mb - Section 2: Standard Grades 1-3 etc |  |
| MbMeds04 | * | Mb - Section 3: Higher etc |  |
| MbMeds05 | * | Mb - Section 4:Overseas exam/certificate |  |
| MbMedf01 | * | Mb - Resp passed any exams/qual (list 2) |  |
| MbMedf02 | * | Mb - Univ/CNAA first degree/diploma |  |
| MbMedf03 | * | Mb - Postgraduate degree |  |
| MbMedf04 | * | Mb - Teacher training qualification |  |
| MbMedf05 | * | Mb - Nursing qualification |  |
| MbMedf06 | * | Mb - Foundation/adv mod apprenticeship |  |
| MbMedf07 | * | Mb - Other recognised apprenticeship |  |
| MbMedf08 | * | Mb - OCR/RSA - (Vocational) Certificate |  |
| MbMedf09 | * | Mb - OCR/RSA - (First) Diploma |  |
| MbMedf10 | * | Mb - OCR/RSA - Advanced Diploma |  |
| MbMedf11 | * | Mb - OCR/RSA - Higher Diploma |  |
| MbMedf12 | * | Mb - Other clerical qualification |  |
| MbMedf13 | * | Mb - City\&Guilds - Level 1/ Part I |  |
| MbMedf14 | * | Mb - City\&Guilds - Level 2 etc |  |
| MbMedf15 | * | Mb - City\&Guilds - Level 3 etc |  |
| MbMedf16 | * | Mb - City\&Guilds - Level 4 etc |  |
| MbMedf17 | * | Mb - SCOTVEC/BTEC First Certificate |  |
| MbMedf18 | * | Mb - SCOTVEC/BTEC First/General Diploma |  |
| MbMedf19 | * | Mb - SCOTVEC etc ONC/OND |  |
| MbMedf20 | * | Mb - SCOTVEC etc HNC/HND |  |
| MbMedf21 | * | Mb - SVQ/NVQ Lev 1 etc |  |
| MbMedf22 | * | Mb - SVQ/NVQ Lev 2 etc |  |
| MbMedf23 | * | Mb - SVQ/NVQ Lev 3 etc |  |
| MbMedf24 | * | Mb - SVQ/NVQ Lev 4 etc |  |
| MbMedf25 | * | Mb - SVQ/NVQ Lev 5 etc |  |
| MbMedf26 | * | Mb - Professional qualification |  |
| MbMedf94 | * | Mb - Other qualification |  |
| DbMedu01 | * | Db - Highest Education level of Respondent |  |


| DbMedu02 | * | Db - Highest Education level of Respondent - Banded |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| DaMedu03 |  | Da Highest Education level of Respondent - Banded v2 |  |
| DbMedu03 | * | Db Highest Education level of Respondent - Banded v2 |  |
| DaMedu04 |  | Da Highest Education level of Respondent (SCQF) |  |
| DbMedu04 | * | Db Highest Education level of Respondent (SCQF) |  |
| DbYedu01 | * | Db - Highest Education level of Partner |  |
| DaYedu03 |  | Da Highest Education level of Partner - Banded v2 |  |
| DbYedu03 | * | Db Highest Education level of Partner - Banded v2 |  |
| DaYedu04 |  | Da Highest Education level of Partner (SCQF) |  |
| DbYedu04 | $*$ | Db Highest Education level of Partner (SCQF) |  |

### 1.12 Ethnicity and religion (questionnaire pages 126-127)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbMorg01 | $*$ | Mb - Country of birth |  |
| MbZspe01 | $*$ | Mb - Language spoken at home |  |
| DbMeth07 | $* *$ | Db - Ethnicity of Respondent | DaEthGpM |
| DbYeth07 | $* *$ | Db - Ethnicity of Partner | DaEthGpP |
| DbMfai01 | $* *$ | Db - Respondent religion | DaReligM |
| DbYfai01 | $* *$ | Db - Partners religion | DaReligP |

### 1.13 Accommodation and transport (questionnaire pages 128-130)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbZhou40 |  | Mb - Living at address one year ago |  |
| MbZhou01 | * | Mb - Type of accomodation |  |
| MbZhou02 | * | Mb - Whether house detached |  |
| MbZhou03 | * | Mb - What floor accomodation on |  |
| MbZhou04 | * | Mb - Other accomodation type |  |
| MbZhou05 | * | Mb - Household own or rent accommodation |  |
| MaZhou05 |  | Does your household own or rent this <br> accommodation (SW1) |  |
| DbZten01 |  | Db Derived tenure at sweep 2 - full |  |
| DbZten02 | * | Db Derived tenure at sweep 2 - banded |  |
| MbZsle01 | * | Mb - Does child have own room |  |
| MbZsle02 | * | Mb - Where does child sleep |  |
| MbZhou06 | * | Mb - Gas central heating |  |
| MbZhou07 | $*$ | Mb - Oil fired central heating |  |
| MbZhou08 | * | Mb - Electric/white meter heating |  |
| MbZhou09 | $*$ | Mb - Wood stove heating |  |
| MbZhou10 | $*$ | Mb - Coal stove heating |  |
| MbZhou11 | $*$ | Mb - Coal fire heating |  |
| MbZhou12 | $*$ | Mb - Wood fire heating |  |
| MbZhou13 | $*$ | Mb - No heating |  |
| MbZgar01 | $*$ | Mb - Access to a garden |  |
| MbZgar02 | $*$ | Mb - Garden - sole access or shared |  |
| MbZgar03 | $*$ | Mb - Public park etc ten minutes walk |  |


| MbZhou17 |  | Mb - How long at address |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MbZhou18 |  | Mb - How many months at address |  |
| MbZhgd01 | $*$ | Mb - Household has fixed line phone |  |
| MbZhgd02 | $*$ | Mb - Household has a mobile phone |  |
| MbZhgd03 | $*$ | Mb - Household has a home computer |  |
| MbZhgd04 | * | Mb - Household has internet access |  |
| MbZhgd05 | ** | Mb - Household has video or DVD player |  |
| MbZhgd06 |  | Mb - Household has CD player |  |
| MbZhgd07 |  | Mb - Household has sat/cable TV | MaZhgd05 |
| MbZhgd08 | $* *$ | Mb - Household has none of these |  |
| MbZveh01 |  | Mb - Household has cont use of vehicle |  |
| MbZveh02 |  | Mb - How many vehicles have access to |  |

1.14 Height and weight measurements (questionnaire pages 131-135)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| WbXhei01 |  | Mb - Whether height measured |  |
| WbZhcm01 |  | Mb - Measured height (cm) |  |
| WbXhei02 |  | Mb - Why height measure refused |  |
| WbZeht01 |  | Mb - Est height (from parent) metres/feet |  |
| WbZeht02 |  | Mb - Est height (from parent) metres |  |
| WbZeht03 |  | Mb - Est height (from parent) feet |  |
| WbZeht04 |  | Mb - Est height (from parent) inches |  |
| WbZeht05 |  | Mb - Measured or estimated height (cm) |  |
| WbXhei03 |  | Mb - No height - child away |  |
| WbXhei04 |  | Mb - No height - child upset |  |
| WbXhei05 |  | Mb - No height - child unsteady |  |
| WbXhei06 |  | Mb - No height - child too stooped |  |
| WbXhei07 |  | Mb - No height - child chairbound |  |
| WbXhei08 |  | Mb - No height - child in bed |  |
| WbXhei09 |  | Mb - No height - child can't remove shoes |  |
| WbXhei10 |  | Mb - No height - child not stand still |  |
| WbXhei11 |  | Mb - No height - child ill/in pain |  |
| WbXhei12 |  | Mb - No height - s'meter fault/not avail |  |
| WbXhei13 |  | Mb - No height - child asleep |  |
| WbXhei95 |  | Mb - No height - other |  |
| WbXhei14 |  | Mb - Was height measurement reliable |  |
| WbXhei15 |  | Mb - Why height measurement not reliable |  |
| WbXwei01 |  | Mb - Whether weight measured |  |
| WbZwkg01 |  | Mb - Measured weight (kg) |  |
| WbXwei02 |  | Mb - Why weight measure refused |  |
| WbXwei03 |  | Mb - No weight - child away |  |
| WbXwei04 |  | Mb - No weight - child upset |  |
| WbXwei05 |  | Mb - No weight - child unsteady |  |
| WbXwei06 |  | Mb - No weight - child too stooped |  |
| WbXwei07 |  | Mb - No weight - child chairbound |  |
| WbXwei08 |  | Mb - No weight - child in bed |  |
| WbXwei09 |  | Mb - No weight - child can't remove shoes |  |
| WbXwei10 |  | Mb - No weight - child not stand still |  |
| WbXwei11 |  | Mb - No weight - child ill/in pain |  |
| WbXwei12 |  | Mb - No weight - scales not working |  |
|  |  |  |  |


| WbXwei13 | Mb - No weight - parent can't hold child |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WbXwei14 | Mb - No weight - child asleep |  |
| WbXwei95 | Mb - No weight - other |  |
| WbZewt01 | Mb - Est weight (from parent) kg/stones |  |
| WbZewt02 | Mb - Est weight (from parent) kg |  |
| WbZewt03 | Mb - Est weight (from parent) stones |  |
| WbZewt04 | Mb - Est weight (from parent) pounds |  |
| WbZewt05 | Mb - Measured or estimated weight (kg) |  |
| WbXwei15 | Mb - Scales on uneven floor |  |
| WbXwei16 | Mb - Scales on carpet |  |
| WbXwei17 | Mb - Vibrations from appliances |  |
| WbXwei18 | Mb - Scale probs - none of listed |  |
| WbXwei19 | Mb - Was weight measurement reliable |  |
| DbBMI | Db BMI - all measured child weights \& reliable measurements only |  |
| DbUKbmi | Db UK BMI national classification standards |  |
| DbINTbmi | Db International BMI cut-offs |  |
| DbINTbmi2 | Db BMI status (ovrwt inc. obese) - international cutoffs |  |
| DbINTbmi3 | Db BMI status (non-obese vs obese) - international cut-offs |  |
| DbISDbmi | Db ISD BMI 5 group classification |  |
| DbISDcbmi | Db ISD BMI 5 group classification (excl. far outliers) |  |
| DbISDHWt | Db Study child weight within/outwith ISD healthy range |  |
| DbISDcHWt | Db Study child weight within/outwith ISD healthy range (excl. far outliers) |  |
| DbISDovW | Db Study child overweight, including obese (ISD) |  |
| DbISDcOvW | Db Study child overweight, including obese (ISD excl. far outliers) |  |

### 1.15 Partner's interview (Partner questionnaire)

| Variable | SW1 | Label | SW1 diff |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| PbPfed01 |  | Pb - Who responsible for feeding child |  |
| PbPnap01 |  | Pb - Who changes nappies |  |
| PbPcar01 |  | Pb - Who gets up in night for child |  |
| PbPfed02 |  | Pb - Who prepares main meal |  |
| PbPhou01 |  | Pb - Who cleans the home |  |
| PbPhou02 |  | Pb - Who does laundry and ironing |  |
| PbPhea01 |  | Pb - Who cares for child when ill |  |
| PbPcar02 |  | Pb - Who is generally with children |  |
| PbPdis11 |  | Pb - Heard of time out |  |
| PbPdis12 |  | Pb - Heard of reward/stickers |  |
| PbPdis13 |  | Pb - Heard of ignoring bad behaviour |  |
| PbPdis14 |  | Pb - Heard of naughty step etc |  |
| PbPdis15 |  | Pb - Heard of removing treats |  |
| PbPdis31 |  | Pb - Used with child - time out |  |
| PbPdis32 |  | Pb - Used with child - reward/stickers |  |


| PbPdis33 | Pb - Used with child - ignore bad behav |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PbPdis34 | Pb - Used with child - smacking |  |
| PbPdis35 | Pb - Used with child - naughty step etc |  |
| PbPdis36 | Pb - Used with child -raised voice/shout |  |
| PbPdis37 | Pb - Used with child - removing treats |  |
| PbPdis38 | Pb - Used with child -none of techniques |  |
| PbPdis41 | Pb - Used with any - time out |  |
| PbPdis42 | Pb - Used with any - reward/stickers |  |
| PbPdis43 | Pb - Used with any - ignore bad behav |  |
| PbPdis44 | Pb - Used with any - smacking |  |
| PbPdis45 | Pb - Used with any - naughty step etc |  |
| PbPdis46 | Pb - Used with any - raised voice/shout |  |
| PbPdis47 | Pb - Used with any - removing treats |  |
| PbPdis48 | Pb - Used with any - none of techniques |  |
| PbPdis61 | Pb - How useful - time out |  |
| PbPdis62 | Pb - How useful - reward/stickers |  |
| PbPdis63 | Pb - How useful - ignore bad behav |  |
| PbPdis64 | Pb - How useful - smacking |  |
| PbPdis65 | Pb - How useful - naughty step etc |  |
| PbPdis66 | Pb - How useful - raised voice/shout |  |
| PbPdis67 | Pb - How useful - removing treats |  |
| PbPact01 | Pb - How often bath child |  |
| PbPact02 | Pb - How often read to child |  |
| PbPact03 | Pb - How often play with child |  |
| PbPact04 | Pb - How often cuddle child |  |
| PbPact05 | Pb - How often talk to child |  |
| PbPact06 | Pb - How often dress to child |  |
| PbPact07 | Pb - How often put child to bed |  |
| PbPbad01 | Pb - Most diff - childcare |  |
| PbPbad02 | Pb - Most diff - parenting \& household |  |
| PbPbad03 | Pb - Most diff - parenting \& work/study |  |
| PbPbad04 | Pb - Most diff - coping on own |  |
| PbPbad05 | Pb - Most diff - coping with children |  |
| PbPbad06 | Pb - Most diff - child strong will etc |  |
| PbPbad07 | Pb - Most diff - child demanding |  |
| PbPbad08 | Pb - Most diff - child discipline |  |
| PbPbad09 | Pb - Most diff - child feeding |  |
| PbPbad10 | Pb - Most diff - financial |  |
| PbPbad11 | Pb - Most diff - time for self |  |
| PbPbad12 | Pb - Most diff - child develop too fast |  |
| PbPbad13 | Pb - Most diff - lack confidence |  |
| PbPbad14 | Pb - Most diff - health related |  |
| PbPbad15 | Pb - Most diff - keeping eye on child |  |
| PbPbad16 | Pb - Most diff - having time for child |  |
| PbPbad17 | Pb - Most diff - other parent not there |  |
| PbPbad18 | Pb - Most diff - sibling problem |  |
| PbPbad19 | Pb - Most diff - sleep problem |  |
| PbPbad20 | Pb - Most diff - speech/development prob |  |
| PbPbad21 | Pb - Most diff -toilet training problem |  |
| PbPbad22 | Pb - Most diff - temper tantrums |  |
| PbPbad23 | Pb - Most diff - fitting it all in |  |


| PbPbad95 | Pb - Most diff - nothing |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PbPbad94 | Pb - Most diff - other |  |
| PbPbst01 | Pb - Best - child dev/achieving |  |
| PbPbst02 | Pb - Best - everything about child |  |
| PbPbst03 | Pb - Best - child well at nursery |  |
| PbPbst04 | Pb - Best - child good fun |  |
| PbPbst05 | Pb - Best - child at special events |  |
| PbPbst06 | Pb - Best - child loving/good natured |  |
| PbPbst07 | Pb - Best - child's personality |  |
| PbPbst08 | Pb - Best - child's independence |  |
| PbPbst09 | Pb - Best - child parent interaction |  |
| PbPbst10 | Pb - Best - child peer interaction |  |
| PbPbst11 | Pb - Best - child sibling interaction |  |
| PbPbst12 | Pb - Best - just having child |  |
| PbPbst13 | Pb - Best - time with child |  |
| PbPbst14 | Pb - Best - seeing child happy |  |
| PbPbst15 | Pb - Best - child affectionate |  |
| PbPbst16 | Pb - Best - child talking |  |
| PbPbst17 | Pb - Best - child becoming individual |  |
| PbPbst94 | Pb - Best - other |  |
| PbWwlf01 | Pb - Feel abt amount of time with child |  |
| PbWwlf10 | Pb - Not enough time - part works |  |
| PbWwlf02 | Pb - Not enough time - work long hours |  |
| PbWwlf03 | Pb - Not enough time -work away frm home |  |
| PbWwlf04 | Pb - Not enough time - other work reasons |  |
| PbWwlf05 | Pb - Not enough time - housework demands |  |
| PbWwlf06 | Pb - Not enough time - other children |  |
| PbWwlf07 | Pb - Not enough time - part poor health |  |
| PbWwlf11 | Pb - Not enough time - part studies |  |
| PbWwlf12 | Pb - Not enough time - DIY/jobs in house |  |
| PbWwlf94 | Pb - No time for child - other reason |  |
| PbPatt04 | Pb - Professionals interfere/take over |  |
| PbPatt08 | Pb - Not enough support/advice from prof |  |
| PbPatt09 | Pb - Bad parent if get advice/support |  |
| PbAatt01 | Pb - How important social activities |  |
| PbAatt02 | Pb - How important cultural activities |  |
| PbAatt03 | Pb - How important run around and play |  |
| PbAatt04 | Pb - How important exercise |  |
| PbAatt05 | Pb - How important educational activity |  |
| PbAatt06 | Pb - How important watching TV |  |
| PbAsat01 | Pb - Satisfied with range of activities |  |
| PbPRrd01 | Pb - Start pre-sch -chld difficult apart |  |
| PbPRrd02 | Pb - Start pre-sch -chld reluctant |  |
| PbPRrd03 | Pb - Start pre-sch -chld mix well |  |
| PbPRrd04 | Pb - Start pre-sch -chld can share |  |
| PbPRrd05 | Pb - Start pre-sch -chld toilet trained |  |
| PbPRrd06 | Pb - Start pre-sch -chld not independent |  |
| PbNHim01 | Pb - Most needs improved in area |  |
| PbNHim02 | Pb - Next most needs improved in area |  |
| PbYact10 | Pb - Member of local group for kids |  |
| PbYact11 | Pb - Type of group member of |  |


| PbYact12 | Pb - Member of other local group |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PbYact13 | Pb - Type of other group member of |  |
| PbWevr01 | Pb - Ever had paid job |  |
| PbWest01 | Pb - In f-t employment last week |  |
| PbWest02 | Pb - In p-t employment last week |  |
| PbWest03 | Pb - On mat/pat leave last week |  |
| PbWest04 | Pb - Looking after home/fam last week |  |
| PbWest05 | Pb - Waiting to take up work last week |  |
| PbWest06 | Pb - Looking for work last week |  |
| PbWest07 | Pb - Sick/disabled last week |  |
| PbWest08 | Pb - On a govt scheme last week |  |
| PbWest09 | Pb - In f-t education last week |  |
| PbWest10 | Pb - In p-t education last week |  |
| PbWest11 | Pb - Wholly retired last week |  |
| PbWest12 | Pb - Not working last week - other reason |  |
| PbWnow01 | Pb - Do you currently have job |  |
| PbWloo04 | Pb - Looked for work in last year |  |
| PbWloo02 | Pb - Looking for f-t or p-t work |  |
| PbWloo03 | Pb - Plan to start looking for work |  |
| PbWsts02 | Pb - Employee or self-employed |  |
| PbWtim01 | Pb - Hours normally worked |  |
| PbWsup01 | Pb - Supervise others |  |
| PbWsup02 | Pb - How many supervise |  |
| PbWsup03 | Pb - Manager/foreman |  |
| PbWsiz01 | Pb - Number of staff (employee) |  |
| PbWsiz02 | Pb - Number of staff (employer) |  |
| PbWff01 | Pb - Empl gives subsidised childcare |  |
| PbWff07 | Pb - Empl gives childcare vouchers |  |
| PbWff02 | Pb - Empl had workplace creche/nirsery |  |
| PbWff08 | Pb - Employer has flex work hrs (always) |  |
| PbWff09 | Pb - Employer has flex work hrs (arrange) |  |
| PbWff10 | Pb - Paid leave (extra) if child sick |  |
| PbWff11 | Pb - Unpaid leave if child sick |  |
| PbWff12 | Pb - Paid time off in school hols |  |
| PbWff13 | Pb - Can work at home sometimes |  |
| PbWff94 | Pb - Some other family friendly facility |  |
| PbWff95 | Pb - No family friendly facilities |  |
| PbWff21 | Pb - Use subsidised childcare |  |
| PbWff22 | Pb - Use childcare vouchers |  |
| PbWff23 | Pb - Use workplace creche |  |
| PbWff24 | Pb - Use flex hours (always avail) |  |
| PbWff25 | Pb - Use flex hours (arrangement) |  |
| PbWff26 | Pb - Use extra paid leave if child sick |  |
| PbWff27 | Pb - Use unpaid leave if child sick |  |
| PbWff28 | Pb - Use unpaid leave in school hols |  |
| PbWff29 | Pb - Use working at home facility |  |
| PbWff30 | Pb - Use other family friendy facility |  |
| PbWff31 | Pb - Not use family friendly facilities |  |
| PbWff32 | Pb - Would use subsidised childcare |  |
| PbWff33 | Pb - Would use childcare vouchers |  |
| PbWff34 | Pb - Would use workplace creche |  |


| PbWff35 | Pb - Would use flex hours (always avail) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PbWff36 | Pb - Would use flex hours (arrangement) |  |
| PbWff37 | Pb - Would use extra paid leave if child sick |  |
| PbWff38 | Pb - Would use unpd leave if child sick |  |
| PbWff39 | Pb - Would use unpd leave in school hols |  |
| PbWff40 | Pb - Would use working at home facility |  |
| PbWff41 | Pb - Would use other family friendy facility |  |
| PbWff42 | Pb - Would not use famly frndly facils |  |
| PbWff43 | Pb - Would use subsidised childcare |  |
| PbWff44 | Pb - Would use childcare vouchers |  |
| PbWff45 | Pb - Would use workplace creche |  |
| PbWff46 | Pb - Would use flex hours (always avail) |  |
| PbWff47 | Pb - Would use flex hours (arrangement) |  |
| PbWff48 | Pb - Would use extra paid leave if child sick |  |
| PbWff49 | Pb - Would use unpd leave if child sick |  |
| PbWff50 | Pb - Would use unpd leave in school hols |  |
| PbWff51 | Pb - Would use working at home facility |  |
| PbWff52 | Pb - Would use other family friendy facility |  |
| PbWff53 | Pb - Would not use famly frndly facils |  |
| PbWffm01 | Pb - Family friendly how rate emloyer |  |
| PbWatt01 | Pb - Part wrk - positive for children |  |
| PbWatt02 | Pb - Part wrk -appreciate time with chld |  |
| PbWatt03 | Pb - Part wrk - better parent |  |
| PbWatt04 | Pb - Part wrk - miss out on fam things |  |
| PbWatt05 | Pb - Part wrk - enjoy family time less |  |
| PbWatt06 | Pb - Part wrk -turn down work activities |  |
| PbWatt07 | Pb - Part wrk - enjoy work less |  |
| PbYedu01 | Pb - Age left full-time education |  |
| PbYeds01 | Pb - Part passed any exams (list 1) |  |
| PbYeds02 | Pb - Section 1: SCE SG 4-7 etc |  |
| PbYeds03 | Pb - Section 2: SCE SG 1-3 etc |  |
| PbYeds04 | Pb - Section 3: SCE Higher etc |  |
| PbYeds05 | Pb - Section 4: Overseas exam quals |  |
| PbYedf01 | Pb - Part passed any exams/qual (list 2) |  |
| PbYedf02 | Pb - Univ/CNAA first degree/diploma |  |
| PbYedf03 | Pb - Postgraduate degree |  |
| PbYedf04 | Pb - Teacher training qualification |  |
| PbYedf05 | Pb - Nursing qualification |  |
| PbYedf06 | Pb - Foundation/adv mod apprenticeship |  |
| PbYedf07 | Pb - Other trade apprenticeship |  |
| PbYedf08 | Pb - OCR/RSA - Certificate |  |
| PbYedf09 | Pb - OCR/RSA - First Diploma |  |
| PbYedf10 | Pb - OCR/RSA - Advanced Diploma |  |
| PbYedf11 | Pb - OCR/RSA - Higher Diploma |  |
| PbYedf12 | Pb - Other clerical qual |  |
| PbYedf13 | Pb-C \&G - Level 1/ Part I |  |
| PbYedf14 | Pb - C \&G - Level 2 etc. |  |
| PbYedf15 | Pb-C \&G - Level 3 etc. |  |
| PbYedf16 | Pb-C \&G - Level 4 etc. |  |
| PbYedf17 | Pb - SCOTVEC/BTEC First Cert |  |
| PbYedf18 | Pb - SCOTVEC/BTEC First/Gen Dip |  |


| PbYedf19 | Pb - SCOTVEC etc ONC/OND |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PbYedf20 | Pb - SCOTVEC etc HNC/HND |  |
| PbYedf21 | Pb - SVQ/NVQ Lev 1 etc |  |
| PbYedf22 | Pb - SVQ/NVQ Lev 2 etc |  |
| PbYedf23 | Pb - SVQ/NVQ Lev 3 etc |  |
| PbYedf24 | Pb - SVQ/NVQ Lev 4 etc |  |
| PbYedf25 | Pb - SVQ/NVQ Lev 5 etc |  |
| PbYedf26 | Pb - Professional qualification |  |
| PbYedf94 | Pb - Other qualification |  |
| PbHsf01 | Pb - General health |  |
| PbHIsi01 | Pb - Any health prob or disability |  |
| PbHIsi02 | Pb - Health prob/disability limiting |  |
| PbYprg01 | Pb - Currently pregnant |  |
| PbYprg03 | Pb - Pregnant in last year |  |
| PbYprg04 | Pb - Year became pregnant |  |
| PbYprg05 | Pb - Month became pregrant |  |
| PbYact01 | Pb - Part watched TV |  |
| PbYact02 | Pb - Part read book for pleasure |  |
| PbYact03 | Pb - Part read newspaper/magazine |  |
| PbYact04 | Pb - Part written letter |  |
| PbYact05 | Pb - Part written stories etc |  |
| PbYact06 | Pb - Part accessed internet |  |
| PbYact07 | Pb - Part done none of activities |  |
| PbYact08 | Pb - Freq resp read newspaper/mag |  |
| PbYact09 | Pb - Freq resp read book for pleasure |  |
| PbYtv01 | Pb - How many weekened hrs watch TV |  |
| PbYrel01 | Pb - Resp aware of partner's needs |  |
| PbYrel02 | Pb - Resp does not listen to partner |  |
| PbYrel03 | Pb - Part lonely even with resp |  |
| PbYrel04 | Pb - Resp \& part may separate |  |
| PbYrel05 | Pb - How often resp \& part disgree |  |
| PbYrel06 | Pb - How often resp \& part go out |  |
| PbYrel07 | Pb - How often resp \& part argue |  |
| PbYrel08 | Pb - How often resp \& part angry/hostile |  |
| PbYrel09 | Pb - How often resp \& partner push etc |  |
| PbSNpf10 | Pb - How many people part close to |  |
| PbSNpf11 | Pb - Part close to most of family |  |
| PbSNpf12 | Pb - Part friends take notice of opinion |  |
| PbSNsp01 | Pb - Part support from family/friends |  |
| PbHdas01 | Pb - Part last wk - upset easily |  |
| PbHdas02 | Pb - Part last wk - diff to relax |  |
| PbHdas03 | Pb - Part last wk - very irritable |  |
| PbHdas04 | Pb - Part last wk -nothing look fward to |  |
| PbHdas05 | Pb - Part last wk -sad/depressed |  |
| PbHdas06 | Pb - Part last wk -no enthusiasm |  |
| DbPdas01 | Db - Part - DASS Stress Score (0-9) |  |
| DbPdas02 | Db - Part - DASS Depression Score (0-9) |  |
| ZDbPdas01 | Db - Part - Standardised DASS Stress Score |  |
| ZDbPdas02 | Db - Part - Standardised DASS Depression Score |  |
| DbPdas03 | Db - Part - Composite DASS score |  |

### 1.16 Weights

| DbPSU | PSU |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbStrat | Strata |
| DbWTbrth | Db - Birth cohort sweep 2 weight |
| DbWTchld | Db - Child cohort sweep 2 weight |
| DbWtbrtP | Db - Birth cohort - Partner weight SW2 |
| DbWtchIP | Db - Child cohort - Partner weight SW2 |

### 1.17 Area variables

| ALbURin2 | ALb - SE urban-rural classification |
| :--- | :--- |
| ALbSNimd | ALb - Scottish Index of Multiple Deprivation 2006 quintiles |
| ALbLow15 | ALb - Flag lowest 15\% datazones |
| ALbHBdBc | ALb - Health Boards aggreg as Sw1 (Birth Cohort) |

## Growing Up In Scotland Sweep 2 - 2006-2007

## Derived variables

Admin variables .....  1
Primary analysis derived variables .....  1
Qualification Grouping for DbMedu01 and DbYedu01 (syntax in Primary Analysis Derived Variables section). ..... 17
Sample characteristics ..... 17
Parenting ..... 18
Pre-school ..... 23
Childcare ..... 26
Child health and development ..... 41
Activities ..... 47
Work-life balance and family friendly employment policies ..... 47
Parental health ..... 50
Tenure ..... 51
BMIs ..... 52
Health Boards (Birth Cohort only) ..... 61

## Admin variables



## Primary analysis derived variables

| DbHGprim | Whether child was mothers first-born |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbHGrsp05 | Whether respondent is childs mother (including adoptive, foster and step- <br> mothers) |
| DbHGrsp06 | Whether respondent is childs father (including adoptive, foster and step-fathers) |
| DbHGrsp07 | Who is the respondent in relation to the child? |
| DbHGrsp08 | Who is the respondents partner in relation to the child? |
| DbHGmag1 | Mothers date of birth |
| DbHGmag2 | Age of mother at time of interview |
| DbHGmag3 | Age of mother at interview (banded) |
| DbHGmag4 | Age of mother at birth of sample child (years) |
| DbHGmag5 | Age of mother at birth of sample child (banded) |
| DbMedu01 | Highest Education level of Respondent |


| DbMedu02 | Highest Education level of Respondent - Banded |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbYedu01 | Highest Education level of Partner |
| DbMedu03 | Db Highest Education level of Respondent - Banded v2 |
| DbMedu04 | Da Highest Education level of Respondent (SCQF) |
| DbWinc01 | Household income in quartiles |
| DbWinc02 | Household income in quartiles (alternative) |
| DbMsec02 | Respondent NSSEC - 5 Category |
| DbYsec02 | Partners NSSEC - 5 Category |
| DbMsec10 | Household NSSEC - 5 Category |
| DbMeth07 | Ethnicity of Respondent |
| MbYeth07 | Partners ethnicity - Proxy |
| PbYeth07 | Partners ethnicity - Partners interview |
| DbYeth07 | Ethnicity of Partner |
| DbMsta01 | Respondents employment status |
| DbYsta01 | Partners employment status |
| DbMsta10 | Household employment: Measure 1 |
| DbMsta11 | Household employment and family type |
| DbWsta02 | Mothers employment status |

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                                    ***PRIMARY ANALYSIS VARIABLES - SWEEP 2***
***NOTE: A NUMBER OF THESE VARIABLES REQUIRE INFORMATION FROM THE SWEEP 1 DATASET AND
                                    SO ARE BEST RUN
                            ***INITIALLY ON A SW1/SW2 MERGED DATASET
**WHETHER COHORT CHILD WAS FIRST BORN
freq DbHGprim.
RECODE
    DbHGbord (1=1) (2 thru Highest=2) INTO DbHGprim.
var labs DbHGprim 'Db Whether cohort child was first-born (amongst siblings in household)'.
val labs DbHGprim
1 'First born'
2 'Not first born' .
EXECUTE .
freq DbHGprim.
**WHETHER RESPONDENT IS CHILD'S MOTHER (INCLUDING FOSTER, ADOPTIVE, STEP-MOTHERS)
Compute DbHGrsp05 = 0.
If (DbRespID = 2) AND (MbHGr21 > 7) AND (MbHGr21 < 12) AND (MbHGsx2 = 2) DbHGrsp05 = 1.
If (DbRespID = 3) AND (MbHGr31 > 7) AND (MbHGr31 < 12) AND (MbHGsx3 = 2) DbHGrsp05 = 1.
If (DbRespID = 4) AND (MbHGr41 > 7) AND (MbHGr41 < 12) AND (MbHGsx4 = 2) DbHGrsp05 = 1.
If (DbRespID = 5) AND (MbHGr51 > 7) AND (MbHGr51 < 12) AND (MbHGsx5 = 2) DbHGrsp05 = 1.
If (DbRespID = 6) AND (MbHGr61 > 7) AND (MbHGr61 < 12) AND (MbHGsx6 = 2) DbHGrsp05 = 1.
Var labs DbHGrsp05 'Db Whether respondent is childs mother (including adoptive, foster and step-mothers)'.
Val labs DbHGrsp05
O 'No'
1 'Yes'.
freq DbHGrsp05.
**WHETHER RESPONDENT IS CHILD'S FATHER (INCLUDING FOSTER, ADOPTIVE, STEP-MOTHERS)
Compute DbHGrsp06 = 0.
If (DbRespID = 2) AND (MbHGr21 > 7) AND (MbHGr21 < 12) AND (MbHGsx2 = 1) DbHGrsp06 = 1.
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If (DbRespID = 3) AND (MbHGr31 > 7) AND (MbHGr31 < 12) AND (MbHGsx3 = 1) DbHGrsp06 = 1.
If (DbRespID = 4) AND (MbHGr41 > 7) AND (MbHGr41 < 12) AND (MbHGsx4 = 1) DbHGrsp06 = 1.
If (DbRespID = 5) AND (MbHGr51 > 7) AND (MbHGr51 < 12) AND (MbHGsx5 = 1) DbHGrsp06 = 1.
If (DbRespID = 6) AND (MbHGr61 > 7) AND (MbHGr61 < 12) AND (MbHGsx6 = 1) DbHGrsp06 = 1.
Var labs DbHGrsp06 'Db Whether respondent is childs father (including adoptive, foster and step-fathers)'.
Val labs DbHGrsp06
O 'No'
1 'Yes'.
freq DbHGrsp06.
**WHO IS THE RESPONDENT IN RELATION TO THE CHILD?
Compute DbHGrsp07 = 3.
If (DbHGrsp05 = 1) DbHGrsp07 = 1.
If (DbHGrsp06 = 1) DbHGrsp07 = 2.
Val labs DbHGrsp07
1 'Mother'
2 'Father'
3 'Someone else'.
Var labs DbHGrsp07 'Db Who is the respondent in relation to the child?'.
freq DbHGrsp07.
**WHO IS THE PARTNER IN RELATION TO THE CHILD
Compute DbHGrsp08 = 3.
If (DbPartID = 0) DbHGrsp08 = -1.
If (DbPartID = 2) AND (MbHGr21 > 7) AND (MbHGr21 < 12) AND (MbHGsx2 = 2) DbHGrsp08 = 1.
If (DbPartID = 2) AND (MbHGr21 > 7) AND (MbHGr21 < 12) AND (MbHGsx2 = 1) DbHGrsp08 = 2.
If (DbPartID = 3) AND (MbHGr31 > 7) AND (MbHGr31 < 12) AND (MbHGsx3 = 2) DbHGrsp08 = 1.
If (DbPartID = 3) AND (MbHGr31 > 7) AND (MbHGr31 < 12) AND (MbHGsx3 = 1) DbHGrsp08 = 2.
If (DbPartID = 4) AND (MbHGr41 > 7) AND (MbHGr41 < 12) AND (MbHGsx4 = 2) DbHGrsp08 = 1.
If (DbPartID = 4) AND (MbHGr41 > 7) AND (MbHGr41 < 12) AND (MbHGsx4 = 1) DbHGrsp08 = 2.
If (DbPartID = 5) AND (MbHGr51 > 7) AND (MbHGr51 < 12) AND (MbHGsx5 = 2) DbHGrsp08 = 1.
If (DbPartID = 5) AND (MbHGr51 > 7) AND (MbHGr51 < 12) AND (MbHGsx5 = 1) DbHGrsp08 = 2.
If (DbPartID = 6) AND (MbHGr61 > 7) AND (MbHGr61 < 12) AND (MbHGsx6 = 2) DbHGrsp08 = 1.
If (DbPartID = 6) AND (MbHGr61 > 7) AND (MbHGr61 < 12) AND (MbHGsx6 = 1) DbHGrsp08 = 2.
If (DbPartID = 7) AND (MbHGr71 > 7) AND (MbHGr71 < 12) AND (MbHGsx7 = 2) DbHGrsp08 = 1.
If (DbPartID = 7) AND (MbHGr71 > 7) AND (MbHGr71 < 12) AND (MbHGsx7 = 1) DbHGrsp08 = 2.
If (DbPartID = 8) AND (MbHGr81 > 7) AND (MbHGr81 < 12) AND (MbHGsx8 = 2) DbHGrsp08 = 1.
If (DbPartID = 8) AND (MbHGr81 > 7) AND (MbHGr81 < 12) AND (MbHGsx8 = 1) DbHGrsp08 = 2.
Val labs DbHGrsp08
1 'Mother'
2 'Father'
3 'Someone else'
-1 'No partner in household'.
Var labs DbHGrsp08 "Db - Resp's partner relation to the child".
Missing values DbHGrsp08 (-1).
fre DbHGrsp08.
**AGE OF CHILD'S NATURAL MOTHER AT INTERVIEW (NO BANDING) - 'DbHGmag2'
Compute DbHGmag2 = -1.
If (DbMothID = 2) DbHGmag2 = DbHGag2.
If (DbMothID = 3) DbHGmag2 = DbHGag3.
If (DbMothID = 4) DbHGmag2 = DbHGag4.
Var labs DbHGmag2 'Db Age (years) of childs mother at time of interview'.
Missing values DbHGmag2 (-1).
Val labs DbHGmag2
```

```
-1 'Not applicable'.
fre DbHGmag2.
***AGE OF CHILD'S NATURAL MOTHER AT INTERVIEW (BANDED) - 'DbHGmag3'
RECODE
    DbHGmag2
    (17 THRU 19=1) (20 THRU 29=2) (30 THRU 39=3) (40 THRU 54=4) (else = copy) INTO DbHGmag3 .
VARIABLE LABELS DbHGmag3 'Db Age (years) of childs natural mother at interview (banded)'.
VALUE LABELS DbHGmag3
1 'Under 20'
2 '20 to 29'
3'30 to 39'
4 '40 or older'
-1 'Not applicable'.
Missing values DbHGmag3 (-1).
EXECUTE.
fre DbHGMag3.
***AGE OF NATURAL MOTHER AT COHORT CHILD'S BIRTH (NO BANDING) - DbHGmag4
**To calculate age
**Cdob 'Sample child DOB'.
**DbHGmag1 'Mother's DOB'.
Do if DbHGnp02 = 1.
COMPUTE DbHGmag4 = TRUNC(CTIME.DAYS(Cdob_ - DbHGmag1)/365.24) .
End if.
var labs DbHGmag4 'Db Age (years) of mother at birth of cohort child'.
Execute.
fre DbHGmag4.
***AGE OF NATURAL MOTHER AT COHORT CHILD'S BIRTH (BANDED) - DbHGmag5
RECODE
    DbHGmag4
    (1 THRU 19=1) (20 THRU 29=2) (30 THRU 39=3) (40 THRU Hi=4) INTO DbHGmag5 .
VARIABLE LABELS DbHGmag5 'Db Age (years) of mother at birth of cohort child (years - banded)'.
VALUE LABELS DbHGmag5
1 'Under 20'
2 '20 to 29'
3'30 to 39'
4 '40 or older'.
EXECUTE.
fre DbHGmag5.
**HIGHEST EDUCATION LEVEL OF RESPONDENT (GROUPED) - 'DbMedu01' .
**For 'same' respondents, this will be equal to sweep 1.
**This is only calculated for new respondents.
* set Sw1 misisng values to match SW2 msiinsg values.
recode DaMedu01 (9=-9).
```

```
freq DaMedu01.
Compute DbMedu01 = -1.
If (MbHGrsp03 = 1) DbMedu01 = DaMedu01.
If (MbMeds01=2) AND (MbMedf01=2) DbMedu01=6.
If any (1, MbMedf02, MbMedf03, MbMedf04, MbMedf05, MbMedf26) DbMedu01=1 .
Execute.
Do If (DbMedu01>1)
If any (1, MbMedf06, MbMedf07, MbMedf08, MbMedf09, MbMedf10, MbMedf11, MbMedf12, MbMedf13,
    MbMedf14, MbMedf15, MbMedf16, MbMedf17, MbMedf18, MbMedf19, MbMedf20, MbMedf21, MbMedf22,
MbMedf23,
    MbMedf24, MbMedf25) DbMedu01=2 .
End If.
Execute.
Do If (DbMedu01>2).
If (MbMeds04 = 1) DbMedu01=3.
End If.
Execute.
Do If (DbMedu01>3).
If (MbMeds03 = 1) OR (MbMeds02 = 1) DbMedu01=4.
End If.
Execute.
Do If (DbMedu01>4).
If any (1, MbMeds05, MbMedf94) DbMedu01=5 .
End If.
Execute.
var labs DbMedu01 'Db Highest Education level of Respondent'.
val labs DbMedu01
-1 'No information'
6 'No Qualifications'
5 'Other'
4 'Standard Grade or equivalent'
3 'Higher Grade or equivalent'
2 'Vocational qualification below degree'
1 'Degree or equivalent'.
Missing values DbMedu01 (-1).
Execute.
**HIGHEST EDUCATION LEVEL OF RESPONDENT (GROUPED AND BANDED) - 'DbMedu02' .
Recode DbMedu01 (1 thru 3 = 1) (4 thru 5 = 2) (6 = 3) (else = copy) into DbMedu02.
Var labs DbMedu02 'Db Highest Education level of Respondent - Banded'.
Val labs DbMedu02
-1 'No information'
1 'Higher or above'
2 'Standard grade or other'
3 'No qualifications'.
Missing values DbMedu02 (-1).
execute.
freq DbMedu02 DbMedu01.
**HIGHEST EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARTNER (GROUPED) - 'DbYedu01' .
**New information was only collected at sweep 2 when there was no partner in the household
**at sweep 1, but there was a partner in the household at sweep 2. For cases where there was a partner
**at sweep 1, the sweep 1 information is carried forward.
**This variable is derived from information in the partner's interview where available
**otherwise proxy information from the respondent is used.
**System missing are those cases with no information from sweep 1
```

```
* recode SW1 variable to match SW2 missing values.
recode DaYedu01 (8=-8)(9=-9).
freq DaYedu01.
Compute DbYedu01 = -2.
If (DaHGrsp04 = 1) AND (DbHGrsp04 = 1) DbYedu01 = DaYedu01
freq DbYedu01.
*If no partner at sweep 1 and partner at sweep 2, and a partners interview, then use partners interview variables
Do If (DaHGrsp04 = 0) AND (DbHGrsp04 = 1) AND (Outcome = 111).
If (PbYeds01=2) AND (PbYedf01=2) DbYedu01=6.
If any (1, PbYedf02, PbYedf03, PbYedf04, PbYedf05, PbYedf26) DbYedu01=1 
End If.
Execute.
Do If (DaHGrsp04 = 0) AND (DbHGrsp04 = 1) AND (Outcome = 111) AND (DbYedu01>1).
If any (1, PbYedf06, PbYedf07, PbYedf08, PbYedf09, PbYedf10, PbYedf11, PbYedf12, PbYedf13,
    PbYedf14, PbYedf15, PbYedf16, PbYedf17, PbYedf18, PbYedf19, PbYedf20, PbYedf21, PbYedf22, PbYedf23,
    PbYedf24, PbYedf25) DbYedu01=2 .
End If.
Execute.
Do If (DaHGrsp04 = 0) AND (DbHGrsp04 = 1) AND (Outcome = 111) AND (DbYedu01>2) .
If (PbYeds04 = 1) DbYedu01=3
End If.
Execute.
Do If (DaHGrsp04 = 0) AND (DbHGrsp04 = 1) AND (Outcome = 111) AND (DbYedu01>3).
If (PbYeds03 = 1) OR (PbYeds02 = 1) DbYedu01=4
End If.
Execute.
Do If (DaHGrsp04 = 0) AND (DbHGrsp04 = 1) AND (Outcome = 111) AND (DbYedu01>4).
If any (1, PbYeds05, PbYedf94) DbYedu01=5.
End If.
Execute.
freq DbYedu01.
*If no partner at sweep 1 and partner at sweep 2, but no partner interview, then use proxy variables
Do If (DaHGrsp04 = 0) AND (DbHGrsp04 = 1) AND (Outcome = 110)
If (MbYeds01=2) AND (MbYedf01=2) DbYedu01=6.
If any (1, MbYedf02, MbYedf03, MbYedf04, MbYedf05, MbYedf26) DbYedu01=1 
End If.
Execute.
Do If (DaHGrsp04 = 0) AND (DbHGrsp04 = 1) AND (Outcome = 110) AND (DbYedu01>1)
If any (1, MbYedf06, MbYedf07, MbYedf08, MbYedf09, MbYedf10, MbYedf11, MbYedf12, MbYedf13, MbYedf14,
MbYedf15, MbYedf16, MbYedf17, MbYedf18, MbYedf19, MbYedf20, MbYedf21, MbYedf22, MbYedf23, MbYedf24,
MbYedf25) DbYedu01=2
End If.
Execute.
Do If (DaHGrsp04 = 0) AND (DbHGrsp04 = 1) AND (Outcome = 110) AND (DbYedu01>2)
If (MbYeds04 = 1) DbYedu01=3.
End If.
Execute.
Do If (DaHGrsp04 = 0) AND (DbHGrsp04 = 1) AND (Outcome = 110) AND (DbYedu01>3).
If (MbYeds03 = 1) OR (MbYedsO2 = 1) DbYedu01=4.
End If.
Execute.
Do If (DaHGrsp04 = 0) AND (DbHGrsp04 =1) AND (Outcome = 110) AND (DbYedu01>4).
If any (1, MbYeds05, MbYedf94) DbYedu01=5 .
```

```
End If.
Execute.
If (dbhgrsp04 = 0) DbYedu01 = -1.
var labs DbYedu01 'Db Highest Education level of Partner'.
val labs DbYedu01
-2 'No information given'
-1 'Not applicable'
6 'No Qualifications'
5 'Other'
4 'Standard Grade or equivalent'
3 'Higher Grade or equivalent'
2 'Vocational qualification below degree'
1 'Degree or equivalent'.
Missing values DbYedu01 (-1, -2).
Execute.
*** Alternative edcucation banding DbMedu03 and DbYedu03:
* No qualifications: DbMedu03=1.
* Other: DbMedu03=2.
* O levels / Standard grades / NVQ level 2 or below: DbMedu03=3.
* A levels / Highers / NVQ level 3 or equiv.: DbMedu03=4
* Post-school, below degree (HNC, HND, NVQ level 4 or equiv).: DbMedu03=5.
* Degree / NVQ level 5 or equiv.: DbMedu03=6.
* new resps: MbMeds01 = have you passed any of the following school quals? (= MbMeds02 to MbMeds05)
* new resps: MbMedf01 = have you passed any of the following further ed quals? (= MbMedf02 to MbMedf26 +
MbMedf94)
Compute DbMedu03 = -3.
Exe.
** for NEW resps at Sw2 (i.e. DO IF MbHGrsp03=2).
DO IF (MbHGrsp03=2).
If (MbMeds01 = 2) AND (MbMedf01 = 2) DbMedu03 = 1.
If ANY(1, MbMedf07, MbMedf12, MbMedf94) DbMedu03 =2.
If ANY(1,MbMeds02, MbMeds03, MbMedf08, MbMedf09, MbMedf13, MbMedf14, MbMedf17, MbMedf18, MbMedf21,
MbMedf22) DbMedu03 = 3.
If ANY(1, MbMeds04, MbMeds05, MbMedf06, MbMedf10, MbMedf15, MbMedf19, MbMedf23) DbMedu03 = 4.
If ANY(1, MbMedf11, MbMedf16, MbMedf20, MbMedf24) DbMedu03 = 5.
If ANY(1, MbMedf02, MbMedf03, MbMedf04, MbMedf05, MbMedf25, MbMedf26) DbMedu03 = 6.
END IF.
Exe.
** for SAME resps as at Sw1 (i.e. MbHGrsp03=1): using info from DV imported from Sw1
MISSING VALUES DaMedu03 ()
IF (MbHGrsp03=1) DbMedu03=DaMedu03.
Exe.
MISSING VALUES DaMedu03 (-9 thru -1).
Var label DbMedu03 "Db Highest Education level of Respondent - Banded v2".
Val label DbMedu03
1 "No qualification"
2 "Other"
3 "GCSEs / Standard Grades / NVQ level 2 or below"
4 "A levels / Highers / NVQ level 3 or equiv"
5 "HNC, HND,NVQ level 4 or equiv"
6 "Degree / NVQ level 5 or equiv"
-3 "No information".
MISSING VALUES DbMedu03 (-9 thru -1).
FORMATS DbMedu03 (F2.0).
```

```
****** if Partner at Sweep 2 (indicated by DbHGnp04).
```

Compute DbYedu03 $=-3$.
** filling Sw2 DV with NEW info received at Sw2, either from proxy-interview or partner interview:
If ((MbYeds01 = 2) AND (MbYedf01 = 2)) OR ((PbYeds01 = 2) AND (PbYedf01 = 2)) DbYedu03 = 1.
If ANY(1, MbYedf07, MbYedf12, MbYedf94) OR ANY(1, PbYedf07, PbYedf12, PbYedf94) DbYedu03 =2.
If ANY(1, MbYeds02, MbYeds03, MbYedf08, MbYedf09, MbYedf13, MbYedf14, MbYedf17, MbYedf18, MbYedf21,
MbYedf22) OR ANY(1, PbYeds02, PbYeds03, PbYedf08, PbYedf09, PbYedf13, PbYedf14, PbYedf17, PbYedf18,
PbYedf21, PbYedf22) DbYedu03 = 3 .
If ANY(1, MbYeds04, MbYeds05, MbYedf06, MbYedf10, MbYedf15, MbYedf19, MbYedf23) OR ANY(1, PbYeds04,
PbYeds05, PbYedf06, PbYedf10, PbYedf15, PbYedf19, PbYedf23) DbYedu03 = 4.
If ANY(1, MbYedf11, MbYedf16, MbYedf20, MbYedf24) OR ANY(1, PbYedf11, PbYedf16, PbYedf20, PbYedf24)
DbYedu03 = 5
If ANY(1, MbYedf02, MbYedf03, MbYedf04, MbYedf05, MbYedf25, MbYedf26) OR ANY(1, PbYedf02, PbYedf03,
PbYedf04, PbYedf05, PbYedf25, PbYedf26) DbYedu03 = 6.
Exe.
** filling missings for existing partners, so would be only for those missings - all recoded as -3 - at Sw2

* using TEMP var to avoid circular refs further down
RECODE DbYedu03 (else=copy) INTO TEMP.
Exe.
MISSING VALUES DaYedu03 ().
IF (TEMP=-3) DbYedu03=DaYedu03
Exe.
MISSING VALUES DaYedu03 (-9 thru -1).
* all -1 recoded as -3 by default ( -1 will be reassigned to no partner in hhold in next step)
RECODE DbYedu03 (-1=-3) (else=copy)
Exe.
* and cleaning up those cases who do not have any Partner in HHold at Sw2:
IF (DbHGnp04=0) DbYedu03=-1.
Exe.
Var label DbYedu03 "Db Highest Education level of Partner - Banded v2".
Val label DbYedu03
1 "No qualification"
2 "Other"
3 "GCSEs / Standard Grades / NVQ level 2 or below"
4 "A levels / Highers / NVQ level 3 or equiv"
5 "HNC, HND, NVQ level 4 or equiv"
6 "Degree / NVQ level 5 or equiv"
-1 "N/A: no partner in hhold"
-3 "No information".
MISSING VALUES DbYedu03 (-9 thru -1).
FORMATS DbYedu03 (F2.0).
*** RESPONDENT SCQF education DV **
* new resps: MbMeds01 = have you passed any of the following school quals? (= MbMeds02 to MbMeds05)
* new resps: MbMedf01 = have you passed any of the following further ed quals? (= MbMedf02 to MbMedf26 +
MbMedf94)
* Education questions asked only to NEW resps at Sw2, not to same resps as Sw1
Compute DbMedu04 = -3
Exe.

```
** for NEW resps at Sw2 (i.e. DO IF MbHGrsp03=2).
DO IF (MbHGrsp03=2).
If (MbMeds01 = 2) AND (MbMedf01 = 2) DbMedu04 = 1.
If ANY(1,MbMedf26,MbMedf94,MbMeds05,MbMedf07,MbMedf12) DbMedu04 =2.
If ANY(1,MbMeds02,MbMedf08) DbMedu04 = 3.
If ANY(1,MbMeds03,MbMedf09,MbMedf13,MbMedf14,MbMedf17,MbMedf18,MbMedf19,MbMedf21,MbMedf22)
DbMedu04 = 4.
If ANY(1,MbMeds04,MbMedf06, MbMedf10,MbMedf11,MbMedf15,MbMedf16,MbMedf20,MbMedf23) DbMedu04 = 5.
If ANY(1,MbMedf02,MbMedf03,MbMedf04,MbMedf05,MbMedf24,MbMedf25) DbMedu04 = 6.
END IF.
Exe.
* for all same resps as at Sw1, use Sw1 DV info.
MISSING VALUES DaMedu04 ().
IF (MbHGrsp03=1) DbMedu04=DaMedu04.
Exe.
MISSING VALUES DaMedu04 (-9 thru -1).
FORMATS DbMedu04 (f2.0).
VAR LABS DbMedu04 ' Db Highest Education level of Respondent (SCQF)'.
VAL LABS DbMedu04
1 'No qualification'
2 'Other'
3 'Lower level Standard Grades and Vocational qualifications'
4 'Upper level Standard Grades and Intermediate Vocational qualifications'
5 'Higher grades and Upper level vocational qualifications'
6 \text { 'Degree level academic and vocational qualifications'}
-3 'Information not available'
MISSING VALUES DbMedu04 (-9 thru -1).
DELETE VARS TEMP1.
*** Sw2 PARTNER SCOF education DV **
** if Partner at Sweep 2 (as indicated by DbHGnp04)
Compute DbYedu04 = -3.
** filling Sw2 DV with NEW info received at Sw2, either from proxy-interview or partner interview:
* MbYedf27and MbYedf28, and PbYedf27and PbYedf28 removed from condition for DbYedu04 =2, as not in
archived list
If ((MbYeds01 = 2) AND (MbYedf01 = 2)) OR ((PbYeds01 = 2) AND (PbYedf01 = 2)) DbYedu04 = 1.
If ANY(1,MbYedf26,MbYedf94,MbYeds05,MbYedf07,MbYedf12) OR
ANY(1,PbYedf26,PbYedf94,PbYeds05,PbYedf07,PbYedf12) DbYedu04 =2.
If ANY(1,MbYeds02,MbYedf08) OR ANY(1,PbYeds02,PbYedf08) DbYedu04 = 3.
If ANY(1,MbYeds03,MbYedf09,MbYedf13,MbYedf14,MbYedf17,MbYedf18,MbYedf19,MbYedf21,MbYedf22) OR
ANY(1,PbYeds03,PbYedf09,PbYedf13,PbYedf14,PbYedf17,PbYedf18,PbYedf19,PbYedf21,PbYedf22) DbYedu04 =
4
If ANY(1,MbYeds04,MbYedf06, MbYedf10,MbYedf11,MbYedf15,MbYedf16,MbYedf20,MbYedf23) OR
ANY(1,PbYeds04,PbYedf06, PbYedf10,PbYedf11,PbYedf15,PbYedf16,PbYedf20,PbYedf23) DbYedu04 = 5.
If ANY(1,MbYedf02,MbYedf03,MbYedf04,MbYedf05,MbYedf24,MbYedf25) OR
ANY(1,PbYedf02,PbYedf03,PbYedf04,PbYedf05,PbYedf24,PbYedf25) DbYedu04 = 6.
Exe.
** filling missings for existing partners, so would be only for those missings (all recoded as -3) at Sw2
* using TEMP var to avoid circular refs further down
RECODE DbYedu04 (else=copy) INTO TEMP
Exe.
```

```
MISSING VALUES DaYedu04 ().
IF (TEMP=-3) DbYedu04=DaYedu04.
Exe.
MISSING VALUES DaYedu04 (-9 thru -1).
* all -1 recoded as -3 'No info' by default (-1 will be reassigned to 'no partner in hhold' in next step)
RECODE DbYedu04 (-1=-3) (else=copy).
Exe.
* and cleaning up those cases who do not have any Partner in HHold at Sw2:
IF (DbHGnp04=0) DbYedu04=-1.
Exe.
FORMATS DbYedu04 (f2.0).
VAR LABS DbYedu04 ' Db Highest Education level of Partner (SCQF)'.
VAL LABS DbYedu04
1 'No qualification'
2 'Other'
3 'Lower level Standard Grades and Vocational qualifications
4 'Upper level Standard Grades and Intermediate Vocational qualifications'
5 'Higher grades and Upper level vocational qualifications'
6 \text { 'Degree level academic and vocational qualifications'}
3 'Information not available'
-1 'N/A: no Partner in hhold'.
MISSING VALUES DbYedu04 (-9 thru -1).
DELETE VARS TEMP
**BANDED HOUSEHOLD INCOME
Recode MbWinc09 (1 thru 6 = 1) (7 thru 10 = 2) (11 thru 14 =3) (15 thru 17 = 4) (Else = copy) into DbWinc01.
var labs DbWinc01 'Household income - Banded'.
val labs DbWinc01
1 '1st Quartile - Up to £14999 per year'
2 '2nd Quartile - From £15000 to £25999 per year'
3 '3rd Quartile - From £26000 to £43999'
4 '4th Quartile - £44,000 and above'
8 "Don't know"
-9 "Refusal".
Missing values DbWinc01 (-8, -9)
Execute.
fre DbWinc01.
***RESPONDENT'S NS-SEC - 5 category***
**NSSEC was updated for anyone who changed jobs between sweeps, if they weren't employed at sweep 1
**but were employed at sweep 2, or if it was a new respondent.
**The following classifications are not incorporated in our full version of NS-SEC but can be derived and incorporated
if necessary:
**Full-time students
**Occupations not stated or inadequately described
**Not classifiable for other reasons
**To reduce the full NS-SEC into the 5 category version
RECODE
    DbMsec01 (Lowest thru 6.9=1) (7.0 thru 7.9=2) (8.0 thru 9.9=3) (10.0 thru 11.9=4) (12.0 thru 13.9=5) INTO
DbMsec01
EXECUTE.
```

```
**To bring new information and sweep 1 information together
Missing values DaMsec01 ().
Compute TempSec = DaMsec01.
fre tempsec.
If (DbMsec01 > 0) Tempsec = DbMsec01.
Compute DbMsec01 = Tempsec.
If (MbWevr01 = 2) DbMsec01 = 6.
Missing values DbMsec01 DaMsec01 (-2).
VARIABLE LABELS DbMsec01 'Db Respondent NSSEC - 6 Category'.
fre DbMsec01.
***PARTNER'S NS-SEC - 5 Category ***
**NSSEC was updated for partners who completed the partner's interview, or, via proxy, for those who had changed
jobs between sweeps,
**if they weren't employed at sweep 1 but were employed at sweep 2, if it was a new respondent or if there was no
partner at sweep 1 but
**there was a partner at sweep 2.
**To reduce the full NS-SEC into the 5 category version
RECODE
DbYsec01
(0 thru 6.9=1) (7.0 thru 7.9=2) (8.0 thru 9.9=3) (10.0 thru 11.9=4) (12.0 thru 13.9=5) (14.0 thru Highest=6) (-1 =
copy) (else = sysmis) INTO
DbYsec01.
Missing values DbYsec01 (-1).
EXECUTE .
**To bring new information and sweep 1 information together
Missing values DaYsec01 ().
Compute TempSec = DaYsec01.
If (DbYsec01 > 0) Tempsec = DbYsec01.
Compute DbYsec01 = Tempsec.
If (MbYevr01 = 2) or (PbWevr01 = 2) DbYsec01 = 6
If (DbHGrsp04 = 0) DbYsec01 = -1.
Missing values DbYsec01 (-1, -2).
VARIABLE LABELS DbYsec01 'Db Partners NSSEC - }6\mathrm{ Category'.
***NS-SEC FOR HOUSEHOLD***
**In couple households, where information is available for both partners, the highest classification is used.
**If the respondent's NS-SEC is missing, the partner's is used and vice versa.
**In lone parent households, the respondent's classification is used.
compute DbMsec10 = DbMsec01.
if (DbYsec01 < DbMsec10) DbMsec10 = DbYsec01.
if (MISSING (DbYsec01)) DbMsec10 = DbMsec01.
if (MISSING (DbMsec01)) DbMsec10 = DbYsec01.
execute.
var labs DbMsec10 'Db Household NSSEC - }6\mathrm{ Category'.
VALUE LABELS DbMsec01 DbYsec01 DbMsec10
    -2 'Employment information incomplete'
    -1 'Not applicable'
    1 'Managerial and professional occupations'
```

```
    2 'Intermediate occupations'
    3 'Small employers and own account workers'
    4 'Lower supervisory and technical occupations'
    5 'Semi-routine and routine occupations'
    6 ~ ' N e v e r ~ w o r k e d '
EXECUTE.
fre DbMsec01 DbYsec01 DbMsec10.
***ETHNICITY OF RESPONDENT ***.
**Reduces the full ethnic classification into 'white' and 'other'
**Only updated for new respondents, otherwise sweep 1 classification is used
RECODE
    MbMeth01
    (1 thru 3=1) (4 thru 16=2) INTO DbMeth07.
Compute TempEth = DaMeth07.
If (DbMeth07 > 0) TempEth = DbMeth07.
Compute DbMeth07 = TempEth.
VARIABLE LABELS DbMeth07 'Ethnicity of Respondent'.
VALUE LABELS DbMeth07
    1 'White'
    2 'Other ethnic background'
EXECUTE.
***ETHNICITY OF PARTNER ***
**Reduces the full ethnic classification into 'white' and 'other'
**Only updated for new respondents or new partners otherwise sweep 1 classification is used
**Information from the partners interview is used where available, otherwise proxy data is used.
RECODE
    MbYeth01
    (1 thru 3=1) (4 thru 16=2) INTO MbYeth07.
var labs MbYeth07 'Partners ethnicity - Proxy'.
val labs MbYeth07
1 'White'
2 'Other ethnic background'
-1 'Not applicable'.
RECODE
    PbYeth01
    (1 thru 3=1) (4 thru 16=2) INTO PbYeth07
var labs PbYeth07 'Partners ethnicity - Partners interview'
val labs PbYeth07
    1 'White'
    2 'Other ethnic background'
-1 'Not applicable'.
Compute TempEth = DaYeth07
If (MbYeth07 > 0) TempEth = MbYeth07.
If (PbYeth07 > 0) TempEth = PbYeth07.
Compute DbYeth07 = TempEth
If (DbHGrsp04 = 0) DbYeth07 = -1.
Missing values DbYeth07 (-1)
VARIABLE LABELS DbYeth07 'Ethnicity of Partner'.
val labs DbYeth07
1 'White'
2 'Other ethnic background'
-1 'Not applicable'.
```

```
fre DbYeth07.
***RELIGION OF RESPONDENT ***.
**Reduces the full religion classification
**Only updated for new respondents, otherwise sweep 1 classification is used
fre D
RECODE
    MbMfai01
    (0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3 thru 12=1) (13=3) (14=3) (15=4) (16 thru 18=3) INTO DbMfai01 .
Compute TempFai = MaMfai07.
If (DbMfai01 >= 0) TempFai = DbMfai01 .
Compute DbMfai01 = TempFai .
VARIABLE LABELS DbMfai01 'Db Respondent religion'.
VALUE LABELS DbMfai01
    O 'No Religion'
    1 'Christian- Protestant'
    2 'Roman Catholic'
    3 'Other non-Christian'
    4 'Muslim/Islam' .
EXECUTE.
fre DbMfai01
***RELIGION OF PARTNER ***
**Reduces the full religion classification
**Only updated for new respondents or new partners otherwise sweep 1 classification is used
**Information from the partners interview is used where available, otherwise proxy data is used.
RECODE
    MbYfai01
    (0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3 thru 12=1) (13=3) (14=3) (15=4) (16 thru 18=3) INTO RbYfai01.
VARIABLE LABELS RbYfai01 'Db Partners religion - proxy'.
VALUE LABELS RbYfai01
    O 'No Religion'
    1 'Christian- Protestant'
    2 'Roman Catholic'
    3 'Other non-Christian'
    4 'Muslim/Islam' .
EXECUTE.
RECODE
    PbYfai01
    (0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3 thru 12=1) (13=3) (14=3) (15=4) (16 thru 18=3) INTO RbYfai02.
VARIABLE LABELS RbYfai02 'Db Partners religion - partners interview'.
VALUE LABELS RbYfai02
    O 'No Religion'
    1 'Christian- Protestant'
    2 'Roman Catholic'
    3 'Other non-Christian'
    4 'Muslim/Islam' .
EXECUTE.
Compute TempFai = MaYfai07.
If (RbYfai01> 0) TempFai = RbYfai01.
If (RbYfai02> 0) TempFai = RbYfai02.
Compute DbYfai01 = TempFai.
If (DbHGrsp04 = 0) DbYfai01 = -1.
```

```
Missing values DbYfai01 (-1).
VALUE LABELS DbYfai01
    O 'No Religion'
    1 'Christian- Protestant'
    2 'Roman Catholic'
    3 'Other non-Christian'
    4 'Muslim/Islam'
    -1 'No partner'.
fre DbYfai01.
***RESPONDENT'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS***
**Two versions are calculated with different definitions of 'full-time' and 'part-time' work based on number of hours
worked per week
**In the interview, respondents were asked to check their weekly hours as recorded at sweep 1 and confirm or
change. If confirmed, the
**sweep 1 value was used.
If (MbWevrO1 = 2) or (MbWlyr01 = 2) or (MbWnow01 = 2) DbMsta01 = 3.
If (MbWevr01 = 2) or (MbWlyr01 = 2) or (MbWnow01 = 2) DbMsta02 = 3.
DO IF (MbWnow01 = 1).
Compute TempJbHr = MaWtim01.
If (MbWtim01 >= 0) TempJbHr = MbWtim01.
If (MbWtim02 >= 0) TempJbHr = MbWtim02.
RECODE TempJbHr (Lowest thru 34=2) (35 thru Highest=1) INTO DbMsta01.
RECODE TempJbHr (Lowest thru 15=2) (16 thru Highest=1) INTO DbMsta02.
END IF .
VARIABLE LABELS DbMsta01 'Db Respondents employment status ver1'.
val labs DbMsta01
1 'Working - full-time (>= 35 hrs pr wk)'
2 'Working - part-time (< 35 hrs pr wk)'
3 'Not working'.
VARIABLE LABELS DbMsta02 'Db Respondents employment status ver2'.
val labs DbMsta02
1 'Working - full-time (>= 16 hrs pr wk)'
2 'Working - part-time (< 16 hrs pr wk)'
3 'Not working'.
EXECUTE
```


## ***PARTNER'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS***

```
**Two versions are calculated with different definitions of 'full-time' and 'part-time' work based on number of hours worked per week
**In the interview, respondents were asked to check their weekly hours as recorded at sweep 1 and confirm or change. If confirmed, the
**sweep 1 value was used.
**Utilises information from the partner's information and proxy information
Compute TempJbHr2 = MaYtim01.
DO IF (MbYnow01 = 1) AND (MbYsam03 > 1) .
If (MbYtim01 >= 0) TempJbHr2 = MbYtim01.
If (MbYtim02 >= 0) TempJbHr2 = MbYtim02.
End If.
If \((\) PbWnow01 = 1) TempJbHr2 \(=\) PbWtim01.
RECODE TempJbHr2 (Lowest thru 34=2) (35 thru Highest=1) INTO DbYsta01.
RECODE TempJbHr2 (Lowest thru 15=2) (16 thru Highest=1) INTO DbYsta02.
If \((\) MbYevr01 \(=2)\) or \((\) MbYlyr01 \(=2)\) or \((\) MbYnow01 \(=2)\) or \((\) PbWevr01 \(=2)\) or \((\) PbWnow01 \(=2)\) DbYsta01 \(=3\).
If \((\mathrm{DbHGrsp04}=0) \mathrm{DbYsta01}=-1\).
```

```
If (MbYevr01 = 2) or (MbYlyr01 = 2) or (MbYnow01 = 2) or (PbWevr01 = 2) or (PbWnow01 = 2) DbYsta02 = 3.
If (DbHGrsp04 = 0) DbYsta02 = -1.
Missing values DbYsta01 DbYsta02 (-1).
VARIABLE LABELS DbYsta01 'Db Partners employment status ver1'.
val labs DbYsta01
-1 'Not applicable'
1 'Working - full-time (>=35 hrs pr wk)'
2 'Working - part-time (<35 hrs pr wk)'
3 'Not working'.
VARIABLE LABELS DbYsta02 'Db Partners employment status: Ver2'.
val labs DbYsta02
-1 'Not applicable'
1 'Working - full-time (>=16 hrs pr wk)'
2 'Working - part-time (<16 hrs pr wk)'
3 'Not working'.
EXECUTE .
**HOUSEHOLD LEVEL EMPLOYMENT STATUS VARIABLE
**Two versions - one based on whether any parents are employed, the other building in family type and working
hours
**Version 1
If (DbHGrsp04=0) DbMsta10 = DbMsta01.
Do If (DbHGrsp04=1).
If (DbMsta01=1 OR DbYsta01=1) DbMsta10 = 1 .
If (DbMsta01=2 OR DbYsta01=2) DbMsta10 = 2 .
If (DbMsta01=3 AND DbYsta01=3) DbMsta10 = 3.
End If.
var labs DbMsta10 'Household employment: ver1'.
val labs DbMsta10
1 \text { 'At least one parent/carer in full-time employment'}
2 'At least one parent/carer in part-time employment'
3 'No parent/carer working'.
Execute.
**Version 2
Compute DbMsta11 = -1.
Do If (DbHGrsp04=0).
If (DbMsta02=1) DbMsta11 = 1.
If (DbMsta02=2) DbMsta11 = 2.
If (DbMsta02=3) DbMsta11 = 2.
End If.
Do If (DbHGrsp04=1).
If (DbMsta02=1 AND DbYsta02=1) DbMsta11 = 3 .
If (DbMsta02=1 AND DbYsta02=2) DbMsta11 = 4
If (DbMsta02=1 AND DbYsta02=3) DbMsta11 = 4
If (DbMsta02=2 AND DbYsta02=1) DbMsta11 = 4 .
If (DbMsta02=3 AND DbYsta02=1) DbMsta11 = 4 .
If (DbMsta02=2 AND DbYsta02=2) DbMsta11 = 5.
If (DbMsta02=2 AND DbYsta02=3) DbMsta11 = 5.
If (DbMsta02=3 AND DbYsta02=2) DbMsta11 = 5.
If (DbMsta02=3 AND DbYsta02=3) DbMsta11 = 5.
End If.
VALUE LABELS DbMsta11
    1 'Lone parent in paid work for >16 hours'
```

```
    2 'Lone parent unemployed or in paid for <16 hours'
    3 'Couple family both mother and partner working >16 hours'
    4 'Couple family either mother or partner working >16 hours'
    5 'Couple family both unemployed or <16 hours' .
var labs DbMsta11 'Household employment and family type'.
Missing values DbMsta11 (-1).
EXECUTE.
fre DbMsta10 DbMsta11.
**EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF COHORT CHILD'S MOTHER
**Two versions based on the parameters set out for respondent and partner employment status
*Version 1
Compute DbWsta02 = -1.
If (DbHGrsp07 = 1) DbWsta02 = DbMsta01.
If (DbHGrsp08 = 1) DbWsta02 = DbYsta01.
val labs DbWsta02
-1 'Not applicable or no information'
1 'Working - full-time (>=35 hrs pr wk)'
2 'Working - part-time (<35 hrs pr wk)'
3 'Not working'.
Missing values DbWsta02 (-1).
var labs DbWsta02 'Cohort childs mothers employment status - ver1'.
```


## *Version 2

```
Compute DbWsta03 = -1.
If (DbHGrsp07 = 1) DbWsta03 = DbMsta02.
If (DbHGrsp08 = 1) DbWsta03 = DbYsta02.
val labs DbWsta03
-1 'Not applicable or no information'
1 'Working - full-time (>=16 hrs pr wk)'
2 'Working - part-time (<16 hrs pr wk)'
3 'Not working'.
Missing values DbWsta03 (-1).
var labs DbWsta03 'Cohort childs mothers employment status - ver2'
**BANDING OF URBAN/RURAL INDICATOR
recode DbURind1 (4,5=4) (6=5) (7,8=6) (else=copy) into DbURind2 .
var labels DbURind2 'Db SG urban-rural classification'.
value labels DbURind2
1 'Large urban' 2 'Other urban' 3 'Small, accessible towns' 4 'Small remote towns' 5 'Accessible rural' }6\mathrm{ 'Remote
rural'.
Execute.
**IDENTIFICATION OF WHETHER LIVING IN ONE OF MOST DEPRIVED 15% OF DATAZONES IN SIMD 2006
recode DbADsco1 (0 thru 39.05664098993 = 0)(39.0566409899 thru hi = 1) into DbADsco3.
var labels DbADsco3 'SIMD06 - Flag lowest 15% of datazones'.
val labs DbADsco3
0 'Living in one of most deprived 15%'
1 'Not living in one of most deprived 15%'.
```


## Qualification Grouping for DbMedu01 and DbYedu01 (syntax in Primary Analysis Derived Variables section)

| Highest Qual code | RESPONDENT | PROXY | PARTNER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MbMeds01 | MbYeds01 | PbYeds01 | Passed any exams (list 1) |
| 4 | MbMeds02 | MbYeds02 | PbYeds02 | Section 1: Standard Grades 4-7 etc |
| 4 | MbMeds03 | MbYeds03 | PbYeds03 | Section 2: Standard Grades 1-3 etc |
| 3 | MbMeds04 | MbYeds04 | PbYeds04 | Section 3: Higher etc |
| 5 | MbMeds05 | MbYeds05 | PbYeds05 | Section 4:Overseas exam/certificate |
|  | MbMedf01 | MbYedf01 | PbYedf01 | Passed any exams/qual (list 2) |
| 1 | MbMedf02 | MbYedf02 | PbYedf02 | Univ/CNAA first degree/diploma |
| 1 | MbMedf03 | MbYedf03 | PbYedf03 | Postgraduate degree |
| 1 | MbMedf04 | MbYedf04 | PbYedf04 | Teacher training qualification |
| 1 | MbMedf05 | MbYedf05 | PbYedf05 | Nursing qualification |
| 2 | MbMedf06 | MbYedf06 | PbYedf06 | Foundation/adv mod apprenticeship |
| 2 | MbMedf07 | MbYedf07 | PbYedf07 | Other recognised apprenticeship |
| 2 | MbMedf08 | MbYedf08 | PbYedf08 | OCR/RSA - (Vocational) Certificate |
| 2 | MbMedf09 | MbYedf09 | PbYedf09 | OCR/RSA - (First) Diploma |
| 2 | MbMedf10 | MbYedf10 | PbYedf10 | OCR/RSA - Advanced Diploma |
| 2 | MbMedf11 | MbYedf11 | PbYedf11 | OCR/RSA - Higher Diploma |
| 2 | MbMedf12 | MbYedf12 | PbYedf12 | Other clerical qualification |
| 2 | MbMedf13 | MbYedf13 | PbYedf13 | City\&Guilds - Level 1/ Part I |
| 2 | MbMedf14 | MbYedf14 | PbYedf14 | City\&Guilds - Level 2 etc |
| 2 | MbMedf15 | MbYedf15 | PbYedf15 | City\&Guilds - Level 3 etc |
| 2 | MbMedf16 | MbYedf16 | PbYedf16 | City\&Guilds - Level 4 etc |
| 2 | MbMedf17 | MbYedf17 | PbYedf17 | SCOTVEC/BTEC First Certificate |
| 2 | MbMedf18 | MbYedf18 | PbYedf18 | SCOTVEC/BTEC First/General Diploma |
| 2 | MbMedf19 | MbYedf19 | PbYedf19 | SCOTVEC etc ONC/OND |
| 2 | MbMedf20 | MbYedf20 | PbYedf20 | SCOTVEC etc HNC/HND |
| 2 | MbMedf21 | MbYedf21 | PbYedf21 | SVQ/NVQ Lev 1 etc |
| 2 | MbMedf22 | MbYedf22 | PbYedf22 | SVQ/NVQ Lev 2 etc |
| 2 | MbMedf23 | MbYedf23 | PbYedf23 | SVQ/NVQ Lev 3 etc |
| 2 | MbMedf24 | MbYedf24 | PbYedf24 | SVQ/NVQ Lev 4 etc |
| 2 | MbMedf25 | MbYedf25 | PbYedf25 | SVQ/NVQ Lev 5 etc |
| 1 | MbMedf26 | MbYedf26 | PbYedf26 | Professional qualification |
| 5 | MbMedf94 | MbYedf94 | PbYedf94 | Other qualification |

## Sample characteristics

| DbHGlw10 | Db - No of other places child has lived in last year |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbWest10 | Db - No of different empl/educ activities in last 7 days |
| DbWest20 | Db - Looking after the home/family exclusive activity in last week |

[^1]```
If (MbHGlw01 = 2) DbHGlw10 = -1.
Missing values DbHGlw10 (-1).
var labs DbHGlw10 'Db - Number of other places child has lived in last year'.
fre DbHGlw10 .
**ESTABLISHING WHETHER 'LOOKING AFTER THE HOME OR FAMILY WAS AN EXCLUSIVE ACTIVITY
*First, count the number of separate employment or education activities 'in last 7 days' reported
Count DbWest10 = MbWest01 MbWest02 MbWest03 MbWest04 MbWest05 MbWest06 MbWest07
    MbWest08 MbWest09 MbWest10 MbWest11 MbWest12 (1)
var labs DbWest10 'Db Number of different employment or education activities undertaken in last 7 days'.
fre DbWest10.
*Determine whether 'looking after the home etc' was the single activity given.
Compute DbWest20 = 0
f (DbWest10 = 1) and (MbWest04 = 1) DbWest20 = 1.
var labs DbWest20 'Db Looking after the home or family as exclusive activity in the last week?'
val labs DbWest20
1 'Yes'
O 'No'.
fre DbWest20.
```


## Parenting

| Dbpfed05 | Db - Feeding child - diff response resp/part |
| :--- | :--- |
| Dbpfed07 | Db - Feeding child - diff response resp/part 2 |
| Dbpnap05 | Db - Changing nappies - diff response resp/part |
| Dbpnap07 | Db - Changing nappies - diff response resp/part |
| Dbpnit05 | Db - Getting up in night - diff response resp/part |
| Dbpnit07 | Db - Getting up in night - diff response resp/part 2 |
| Dbpcok05 | Db - Cooking - diff response resp/part |
| Dbpcok07 | Db - Cooking - diff response resp/part 2 |
| Dbphou05 | Db - Laundry - diff response resp/partner |
| Dbphou07 | Db - Laundry - diff response resp/part 2 |
| Dbphea05 | Db - Looking after when sick - diff response resp/part |
| Dbphea07 | Db - Looking after when sick - diff response resp/part 2 |
| Dbpcar05 | Db - Looking after gen - diff response resp/part |
| Dbpcar07 |  |

*** DVS FOR ANALYSIS OF SWEEP 2 PARENTING STYLES DATA ***.

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN RESPONDENT AND PARTNERS ANSWERS ON HOUSEHOLD DIVISION OF LABOUR QUESTIONS
************************************************
**Feeding child
missing values mbpfed01 pbpfed01()

```
compute dbpfed05 = -1.
If (((mbpfed01 = 1) and (pbpfed01 =2)) or ((mbpfed01 = 2) and (pbpfed01 = 1)) or ((mbpfed01 = 3) and (pbpfed01 =3)) or
    ((mbpfed01 = 4) and (pbpfed01 = 4))) dbpfed05 = 0.
If ((mbpfed01 = 1) and (pbpfed01 =1)) dbpfed05 = 1.
If ((mbpfed01 = 2) and (pbpfed01 =2)) dbpfed05 = 2.
If ((mbpfed01 = 3) and (pbpfed01 =1)) dbpfed05 = 3
If ((mbpfed01 = 3) and (pbpfed01 =2)) dbpfed05 = 4.
If ((mbpfed01 = 1) and (pbpfed01 =3)) dbpfed05 = 5.
If ((mbpfed01 = 2) and (pbpfed01 =3)) dbpfed05 = 6
If ((mbpfed01 = 4) and (pbpfed01 ne 4)) dbpfed05 = 7
If ((mbpfed01 ne 4) and (pbpfed01 = 4)) dbpfed05 = 7.
If ((mbpfed01 = -8) or (mbpfed01 = -9) or (mbpfed01 = -2) or (mbpfed01 =-1) or (pbpfed01 = -8) or (pbpfed01 = -9) or
    (pbpfed01 = -2) or (pbpfed01 = -1)) dbpfed05 = -2.
f
var lables dbpfed05 'Db Feeding child - diff bw resp and partner'.
val labels dbpfed05 0 ' No difference' 1 'Diff - each says they do most' 2 'Diff - each says other does most' 3 ' Diff - R says
share, P says they do most'
4 'Diff - R says share, P says R does most' 5 ' Diff - R says they do most, P says share' 6 'Diff - R says P does most, P says
share'
7 'Some other difference' -2 ' Missing, DK, NA'.
recode dbpfed05 (1 thru 2 = 4) (4 = 1) (5 = 2) (3 = 3) (6 thru 7 = 4) (0 = 0) (else = copy) into dbpfed07.
val labels dbpfed07 1 'R says share, P says R does most' 2 'R says they do most, P says share' 3 'R says share, P says
they do most'
4 'Some other difference' 0 ' No difference' -2 ' Missing, DK, NA'.
var labels dbpfed07 'Db Feeding child - diff bw resp and partner 2'.
exe.
missing values mbpfed01 pbpfed01 dbpfed05 dbpfed07 (-9 thru -1)
***Changing nappies.
missing values mbpnap01 pbpnap01 ().
compute dbpnap05 = -1.
If (((mbpnap01 = 1) and (pbpnap01 =2)) or ((mbpnap01 = 2) and (pbpnap01 = 1)) or ((mbpnap01 = 3) and (pbpnap01 =3))
or ((mbpnap01 = 4) and
    (pbpnap01 = 4))) dbpnap05 = 0.
If ((mbpnap01 = 1) and (pbpnap01 =1)) dbpnap05 = 1.
If ((mbpnap01 = 2) and (pbpnap01 =2)) dbpnap05 = 2.
If ((mbpnap01 = 3) and (pbpnap01 =1)) dbpnap05 = 3.
If ((mbpnap01 = 3) and (pbpnap01 =2)) dbpnap05 = 4.
If ((mbpnap01 = 1) and (pbpnap01 =3)) dbpnap05 = 5.
If ((mbpnap01 = 2) and (pbpnap01 =3)) dbpnap05 = 6.
If ((mbpnap01 = 4) and (pbpnap01 ne 4)) dbpnap05 = 7.
If ((mbpnap01 ne 4) and (pbpnap01 = 4)) dbpnap05 = 7.
If ((mbpnap01 = -8) or (mbpnap01 = -9) or (mbpnap01 = -2) or (mbpnap01 = -1) or (mbpnap01 = 5) or (mbpnap01 = 6) or
(pbpnap01 = -8) or (pbpnap01 =-9) or (pbpnap01=-2) or (pbpnap01 =-1) or (pbpnap01 = 5) or (pbpnap01 = 6)) dbpnap05
=-2.
var labels dbpnap05 ' Db Changing nappies - different response bw resp and partner'.
val labels dbpnap05 0 ' No difference' 1 'Diff - each says they do most' 2 'Diff - each says other does most' }3\mathrm{ ' Diff - R says
share, P says they do most' 4
'Diff - R says share, P says R does most' 5 ' Diff - R says they do most, P says share' 6 'Diff - R says P does most, P says
share'
7 'Some other difference' -2 'DK, missing, NA'.
```

```
recode dbpnap05 (1 thru 2 = 4) (4=1) (5 = 2) (3 = 3) (6 thru 7 = 4) (0=0) (else = copy) into dbpnap07.
```

val labels dbpnap07 1 ' $R$ says share, $P$ says $R$ does most' 2 ' $R$ says they do most, $P$ says share' 3 ' $R$ says share, $P$ says
they do most'
4 'Some other difference' 0 ' No difference' -2 ' Missing, DK, NA'.
var labels dbpnap07 'Db changing nappies - different response bw resp and partner 2'.
fre dbpnap07.
missing values mbpnap01 pbpnap01 dbpnap05 dbpnap07 (-9 thru -1).
freq mbpnap01 pbpnap01 dbpnap05 dbpnap07.
***Getting up in the night.
missing values mbpcar01 pbpcar01 ().
compute dbpnit05 $=-1$.
If $(((\mathrm{mbpcar01}=1)$ and $($ pbpcar01 $=2))$ or $((\mathrm{mbpcar01}=2)$ and $(\mathrm{pbpcar01}=1))$ or $((\mathrm{mbpcar01}=3)$ and $(\mathrm{pbpcar01}=3))$ or
((mbpcar01 = 4) and
(pbpcar01 = 4))) dbpnit05 $=0$.
If $(($ mbpcar01 $=1)$ and (pbpcar01 =1) $)$ dbpnit05 $=1$.
If $(($ mbpcar01 $=2)$ and (pbpcar01 =2)) dbpnit05 $=2$.
If $((\mathrm{mbpcar01}=3)$ and (pbpcar01 =1)) dbpnit05 $=3$.
If $((\mathrm{mbpcar01}=3)$ and (pbpcar01 =2)) dbpnit05 $=4$.
If $(($ mbpcar01 = 1) and (pbpcar01 =3)) dbpnit05 $=5$.
If $(($ mbpcar01 $=2)$ and (pbpcar01 =3)) dbpnit05 $=6$.
If $(($ mbpcar01 $=4)$ and (pbpcar01 ne 4)) dbpnit05 $=7$.
If ((mbpcar01 ne 4) and (pbpcar01 = 4)) dbpnit05 $=7$.
If $(($ mbpcar01 $=-8)$ or (mbpcar01 $=-9)$ or (mbpcar01 $=-2)$ or (mbpcar01 $=-1$ ) or (pbpcar01 $=-8$ ) or $($ pbpcar01 $=-9)$ or
(pbpcar01= -2 ) or $($ pbpcar01 $=-1)$ ) dbpnit05 $=-2$.
var labels dbpnit05 'Db Getting up in night - diff bw resp and partner'.
val labels dbpnit05 0 ' No difference' 1 'Diff - each says they do most' 2 'Diff - each says other does most' 3 ' Diff - R says share, $P$ says they do most'
4 'Diff - R says share, P says R does most' 5 ' Diff - R says they do most, P says share' 6 'Diff - R says P does most, P says share'
7 'Some other difference' -2 'DK, missing, NA'.
recode dbpnit05 $(1$ thru $2=4)(4=1)(5=2)(3=3)(6$ thru $7=4)(0=0)$ (else = copy) into dbpnit07.
val labels dbpnit07 1 ' $R$ says share, $P$ says $R$ does most' 2 ' $R$ says they do most, $P$ says share' 3 ' $R$ says share, $P$ says they do most'
4 'Some other difference' 0 ' No difference' -2 ' Missing, DK, NA'.
var labels dbpnit07 'Db Getting up in night - diff bw resp and partner 2'.
missing values mbpcar01 pbpcar01 dbpnit05 dbpnit07 (-9 thru -1).
freq mbpcar01 pbpcar01 dbpnit05 dbpnit07.
***Cooking main meal.
missing values mbpfed02 pbpfed02 ().
compute dbpcok05 = -1.
If $((($ mbpfed02 = 1) and (pbpfed02 $=2))$ or $((m b p f e d 02=2)$ and $(p b p f e d 02=1))$ or $((m b p f e d 02=3)$ and $(p b p f e d 02=3))$ or ( $($ mbpfed $02=4)$
and $($ pbpfed02 $=4)))$ dbpcok05 $=0$.
If $((m b p f e d 02=1)$ and (pbpfed02 =1)) dbpcok05 = 1 .
If $(($ mbpfed02 $=2)$ and (pbpfed02 =2)) dbpcok05 $=2$.
If $(($ mbpfed02 $=3)$ and (pbpfed02 =1)) dbpcok05 $=3$.
If $(($ mbpfed02 $=3)$ and $($ pbpfed02 $=2))$ dbpcok05 $=4$.

```
If ((mbpfed02 = 1) and (pbpfed02 =3)) dbpcok05 = 5.
If ((mbpfed02 = 2) and (pbpfed02 =3)) dbpcok05 = 6.
If ((mbpfed02 = 4) and (pbpfed02 ne 4)) dbpcok05 = 7.
If ((mbpfed02 ne 4) and (pbpfed02 = 4)) dbpcok05 = 7.
If ((mbpfed02 = -8) or (mbpfed02 =-9) or (mbpfed02 = -2) or (mbpfed02 =-1) or (pbpfed02 = -8) or (pbpfed02 =-9) or
(pbpfed02=-2) or (pbpfed02 = -1)) dbpcok05 = -2.
```

freq dbpcok05.
var labels dbpcok05 'Db Cooking - diff bw resp and partner'.
val labels dbpcok05 0 ' No difference' 1 'Diff - each says they do most' 2 'Diff - each says other does most' 3 ' Diff - R says
share, P says they do most'
4 'Diff - R says share, P says R does most' 5 ' Diff - R says they do most, P says share' 6 'Diff - R says P does most, P says
share'
7 'Some other difference' -2 'DK, missing, NA'.
recode dbpcok05 $(1$ thru $2=4)(4=1)(5=2)(3=3)(6$ thru $7=4)(0=0)$ (else = copy) into dbpcok07.
val labels dbpcok07 1 ' $R$ says share, $P$ says $R$ does most' 2 ' $R$ says they do most, $P$ says share' 3 ' $R$ says share, $P$ says
they do most'
4 'Some other difference' 0 ' No difference' -2 ' Missing, DK, NA'.
var labels dbpcok07 'Db Cooking - diff bw resp and partner 2'.
missing values mbpfed02 pbpfed02 dbpcok05 dbpcok07 (-9 thru -1).
freq mbpfed02 pbpfed02 dbpcok05 dbpcok07.
***Cleaning.
missing values mbphou01 pbphou01().
compute dbphou05 = -1.
If $(((m b p h o u 01=1)$ and (pbphou01 =2) $)$ or ((mbphou01 = 2$)$ and (pbphou01 = 1)) or ((mbphou01 = 3) and (pbphou01 =3))
or ((mbphou01 = 4)
and $($ pbphou01 = 4) )) dbphou05 $=0$.
If $((m b p h o u 01=1)$ and (pbphou01 =1)) dbphou05 = 1 .
If ((mbphou01 = 2) and (pbphou01 =2)) dbphou05 = 2.
If $((m b p h o u 01=3)$ and $(p b p h o u 01=1))$ dbphou05 $=3$.
If $((\mathrm{mbphou01}=3)$ and $($ pbphou01 $=2))$ dbphou05 $=4$.
f $(($ mbphou01 = 1) and (pbphou01 =3)) dbphou05 $=5$.
If $((m b p h o u 01=2)$ and (pbphou01 =3)) dbphou05 = 6 .
If $((m b p h o u 01=4)$ and (pbphou01 ne 4)) dbphou05 $=7$.
If $(($ mbphou01 ne 4$)$ and $($ pbphou01 = 4)) dbphou05 $=7$.
If $((m b p h o u 01=-8)$ or $(m b p h o u 01=-9)$ or (mbphou01 $=-2)$ or $(m b p h o u 01=-1)$ or $($ pbphou01 $=-8)$ or (pbphou01 $=-9)$ or
(pbphou01= -2) or (pbphou01 = -1)) dbphou05 = -2.
freq dbphou05.
var lables dbphou05 'Db Cleaning - diff bw resp and partner'.
val labels dbphou05 0 ' No difference' 1 'Diff - each says they do most' 2 'Diff - each says other does most' 3 ' Diff - R says
share, $P$ says they do most'
4 'Diff - R says share, P says $R$ does most'
5 ' Diff - R says they do most, P says share' 6 'Diff - R says P does most, P says share' 7 'Some other difference' -2 'DK,
missing, NA'.
recode dbphou05 $(1$ thru $2=4)(4=1)(5=2)(3=3)(6$ thru $7=4)(0=0)$ (else = copy) into dbphou07.
val labels dbphou07 1 'R says share, P says R does most' 2 ' R says they do most, P says share' 3 ' R says share, P says
they do most'
4 'Some other difference' 0 ' No difference' -2 ' Missing, DK, NA'.
var labels dbphou07 'Db Cleaning - diff bw resp and partner 2'.
missing values mbphou01 pbphou01 dbphou05 dbphou07 (-9 thru -1).

```
freq mbphou01 pbphou01 dbphou05 dbphou07.
***Laundry.
missing values mbphou02 pbphou02 ().
compute dbphou05 = -1.
If (((mbphou02 = 1) and (pbphou02 =2)) or ((mbphou02 = 2) and (pbphou02 = 1)) or ((mbphou02 = 3) and (pbphou02 = 3))
or ((mbphou02 = 4)
and (pbphou02 = 4))) dbphou05 = 0.
If ((mbphou02 = 1) and (pbphou02 =1)) dbphou05 = 1.
If ((mbphou02 = 2) and (pbphou02 =2)) dbphou05 = 2.
If ((mbphou02 = 3) and (pbphou02 =1)) dbphou05 = 3.
If ((mbphou02 = 3) and (pbphou02 =2)) dbphou05 = 4.
If ((mbphou02 = 1) and (pbphou02 =3)) dbphou05 = 5.
If ((mbphou02 = 2) and (pbphou02 =3)) dbphou05 = 6.
If ((mbphou02 = 4) and (pbphou02 ne 4)) dbphou05 = 7.
If ((mbphou02 ne 4) and (pbphou02 = 4)) dbphou05 = 7.
If ((mbphou02 = -8) or (mbphou02 =-9) or (mbphou02 =-2) or (mbphou02 =-1) or (pbphou02 =-8) or (pbphou02 =-9) or
(pbphou02=-2) or (pbphou02 =-1)) dbphou05 = -2.
var labels dbphou05 'Db Laundry - diff bw resp and partner'.
val labels dbphou05 0 ' No difference' 1 'Diff - each says they do most' 2 'Diff - each says other does most' 3 ' Diff - R says
share, P says they do most'
4 'Diff - R says share, P says R does most' 5 ' Diff - R says they do most, P says share' 6 'Diff - R says P does most, P says
share'
7 'Some other difference' -2 'DK, missing, NA'.
recode dbphou05 (1 thru 2 = 4) (4 = 1) (5 = 2) (3 = 3) (6 thru 7 = 4) (0 = 0) (else = copy) into dbphou07.
val labels dbphou07 1 'R says share, P says R does most' 2 'R says they do most, P says share' }3\mathrm{ 'R says share, P says
they do most'
4 'Some other difference' 0 ' No difference' -2 ' Missing, DK, NA'.
var labels dbphou07 'Db Laundry - diff bw resp and partner 2'.
missing values mbphou02 pbphou02 dbphou05 dbphou07 (-9 thru -1).
freq mbphou02 pbphou02 dbphou05 dbphou07.
***Looking after child when sick.
missing values mbphea01 pbphea01 dbphea05 dbphea07 ().
compute dbphea05 = -1.
If (((mbphea01 = 1) and (pbphea01 =2)) or ((mbphea01 = 2) and (pbphea01 = 1)) or ((mbphea01 = 3) and (pbphea01 =3))
or ((mbphea01 = 4)
and (pbphea01 = 4))) dbphea05 = 0.
If ((mbphea01 = 1) and (pbphea01 =1)) dbphea05 = 1.
If ((mbphea01 = 2) and (pbphea01 =2)) dbphea05 = 2.
If ((mbphea01 = 3) and (pbphea01 =1)) dbphea05 = 3.
If ((mbphea01 = 3) and (pbphea01 =2)) dbphea05 = 4.
If ((mbphea01 = 1) and (pbphea01 =3)) dbphea05 = 5.
If ((mbphea01 = 2) and (pbphea01 =3)) dbphea05 = 6.
If ((mbphea01 = 4) and (pbphea01 ne 4)) dbphea05 = 7.
If ((mbphea01 ne 4) and (pbphea01 = 4)) dbphea05 = 7.
If ((mbphea01 = -8) or (mbphea01 = -9 ) or (mbphea01 = -2) or (mbphea01 =-1) or (pbphea01 =-8) or (pbphea01 = -9) or
(pbphea01= -2) or (pbphea01 = -1)) dbphea05 =-2.
```

var labels dbphea05 'Db Looking after ch when sick - diff bw resp and partner'.

```
val labels dbphea05 0 ' No difference' 1 'Diff - each says they do most' 2 'Diff - each says other does most' 3 ' Diff - R says
share, P says they do most'
4 'Diff - R says share, P says R does most' 5 ' Diff - R says they do most, P says share' 6 'Diff - R says P does most, P says
share'
7 'Some other difference' -2 'DK, missing, NA'.
recode dbphea05 (1 thru 2 = 4) (4=1) (5 = 2) (3 = 3) (6 thru 7 = 4) (0=0) (else = copy) into dbphea07.
val labels dbphea07 1 'R says share, P says R does most' 2 'R says they do most, P says share' }3\mathrm{ 'R says share, P says
they do most'
4 'Some other difference' 0 ' No difference' -2 ' Missing, DK, NA'.
var labels dbphea07 'Db Looking after when sick - diff bw resp and partner 2'.
missing values mbphea01 pbphea01 dbphea05 dbphea07 (-9 thru -1).
freq mbphea01 pbphea01 dbphea05 dbphea07.
***Generally being with child.
missing values mbpcar02 pbpcar02 ().
compute dbpcar05 = -1.
If (((mbpcar02 = 1) and (pbpcar02 =2)) or ((mbpcar02 = 2) and (pbpcar02 = 1)) or ((mbpcar02 = 3) and (pbpcar02 =3)) or
((mbpcar02 = 4) and
(pbpcar02 = 4))) dbpcar05 = 0.
If ((mbpcar02 = 1) and (pbpcar02 =1)) dbpcar05 = 1.
If ((mbpcar02 = 2) and (pbpcar02 =2)) dbpcar05 = 2.
If ((mbpcar02 = 3) and (pbpcar02 =1)) dbpcar05 = 3.
If ((mbpcar02 = 3) and (pbpcar02 =2)) dbpcar05 = 4.
If ((mbpcar02 = 1) and (pbpcar02 =3)) dbpcar05 = 5.
If ((mbpcar02 = 2) and (pbpcar02 =3)) dbpcar05 = 6.
If ((mbpcar02 = 4) and (pbpcar02 ne 4)) dbpcar05 = 7.
If ((mbpcar02 ne 4) and (pbpcar02 = 4)) dbpcar05 = 7.
If ((mbpcar02 = -8) or (mbpcar02 = -9) or (mbpcar02 = -2) or (mbpcar02 = -1) or (pbpcar02 = -8) or (pbpcar02 = -9) or
(pbpcar02= -2) or (pbpcar02 = -1)) dbpcar05 = -2.
var labels dbpcar05 'Db Looking after ch gen - diff bw resp and partner'.
val labels dbpcar05 0 ' No difference' 1 'Diff - each says they do most' 2 'Diff - each says other does most' 3 ' Diff - R says
share, P says they do most'
4 'Diff - R says share, P says R does most' 5 ' Diff - R says they do most, P says share' 6 'Diff - R says P does most, P says
share'
7 'Some other difference' -2 'DK, missing, NA'.
recode dbpcar05 (1 thru 2 = 4) (4=1) (5 = 2) (3=3) (6 thru 7 = 4) (0=0) (else = copy) into dbpcar07.
val labels dbpcar07 1 'R says share, P says R does most' 2 'R says they do most, P says share' 3 'R says share, P says
they do most'
4 'Some other difference' 0 ' No difference' -2 ' Missing, DK, NA'.
var labels dbpcar07 'Db General looking after - diff bw resp and partner 2'.
fre dbpcar07.
missing values mbpcar02 pbpcar02 dbpcar05 dbpcar07 (-9 thru -1).
```


## Pre-school

| DbPrWnM | Db - Month started pre-school |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbPrWnY | Db - Year started pre-school |


| DbAgePR | Db - Age at starting pre-school (years) |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbAgePR2 | Db - Age at starting pre-school (months) |
| DbAgePR3 | Db - Age at starting pre-school (banded) |
| MbPRty01 | Mb - Type of pre-school place |
| DbPRty10 | Db - Broad type of pre-school provider |
| DbPRpri | Db - In pre-school and uses private childcare |
| DbPRsta | Db - In pre-school and uses state childcare |
| ***DVS FOR ANALYSIS OF SWEEP 2 PRE-SCHOOL DATA*** |  |

## *WHETHER USING PRIVATE OR STATE PRE-SCHOOL PROVISION

*If not attending pre-school set private and state to 0

If MbPRyn01 eq 2 DbPRpri $=0$.
If MbPRyn01 eq 2 DbPRsta $=0$.
var labels DbPRpri 'Db In pre-school and uses private childcare'.
var labels DbPRsta 'Db In pre-school and uses state childcare'.
*If attending pre-school and derived childcare provider type is private creche or nursery, or private play group or pre-school, set 'private' to 1.*
if MbPRyn01 eq 1 and ((DbCtya01 eq 3 or DbCtya01 eq 8) or (DbCtyb01 eq 3 or DbCtyb01 eq 8) or (DbCtyc01 eq 3 or DbCtyc01 eq 8) or (DbCtyd01 eq 3 or DbCtyd01 eq 8) or (DbCtye01 eq 3 or DbCtye01 eq 8)) DbPRpri $=1$.
*If attending pre-school and derived childcare provider type is nursery attached to primary,local authority playgroup or preschool, or local authority creche or nursery, set 'state' to 1.*
if MbPRyn01 eq 1 and ((DbCtya01 eq 4 or DbCtya01 eq 6 or DbCtya01 eq 7) or (DbCtyb01 eq 4 or DbCtyb01 eq 6 or DbCtyb01 eq 7)
or (DbCtyc01 eq 4 or DbCtyc01 eq 6 or DbCtyc01 eq 7) or (DbCtyd01 eq 4 or DbCtyd01 eq 6 or DbCtyd01 eq 7) or (DbCtye01 eq 4 or DbCtye01 eq 6 or DbCtye01 eq 7))
DbPRsta $=1$.
*Overarching DV for type of pre-school
*If type of pre-school = nusery attached to primary, type = state
*If type of pre-school not nursery attached to primary, but attending state childcare $=1$, type $=$ state .
*If type of pre-school not nursery attached to primary, but NOT attending state childcare and IS attending private childcare,
type = DbPRpri .
*If type of pre-school not nursery attached to primary, but NOT attending state or private childcare, type = state.
compute DbPRty10=0.
if MbPRty01 = 2 DbPRty10=1.
if MbPRty01 ne 2 and DbPRsta eq 1 DbPRty10=1.
if MbPRty01 ne 2 and DbPRsta eq 0 and DbPRpri eq 1 DbPRty10=2.
if MbPRty01 ne 2 and DbPRsta eq 0 and DbPRpri eq 0 DbPRty10=1.
variable labels DbPRty10 'Db Broad type of pre-school provider'.
If (SampType =1) DbPRty10 = -1.
Missing values DbPRty10 (-1, 0).
value labels DbPRty10 0 'Not using pre-school' 1 'State' 2 'Private' -1 'Not applicable'.

## ****AGE WHEN STARTED PRE-SCHOOL

**YEARS

Compute DbAgePR = TRUNC(CTIME.DAYS(MbPRwn01 - Cdob_)/365.24) .
fre DbAgePR.

```
if (DbPrWnY=2000 or DbPrWnY gt 2007) DbAgePR=-1.
var labels DbAgePR 'Db Age at starting pre-school (years)'.
fre DbAgePR.
**MONTHS
Compute DbAgePR2 = TRUNC(CTIME.DAYS(MbPRwn01 - Cdob_)/30.42)
if (DbPrWnY=2000 or DbPrWnY gt 2007) DbAgePR2=-1.
var labels DbAgePR2 'Db Age at starting pre-school (months)'.
fre DbAgePR2
```


## **BANDED MONTHS

```
Recode DbAgePR2 (0 thru \(35=1\) ) \((36=2)(37\) thru \(42=3)(43\) thru hi = 4) (else=copy) into DbAgePR3.
val labels DbAgePR3 1 'Under 3' 2 'Just 3 (36 mths)' 3 '37-42 months' 4 '43 mths or older' -1 "invalid date".
var labels DbAgePR3 'Db Age at starting pre-school (banded)'.
freq DbAgePR3.
* final tidy basd on visual inspection of cases where DbAgePR2=0.
DO IF DbAgePR2=0.
compute DbAgePR =-1.
compute DbAgePR2 =-1.
compute DbAgePR3 =-1.
END IF.
missing values DbAgePR DbAgePR2 DbAgePR3 (-1)
val labels DbAgePR DbAgePR2 -1 "invalid date".
freq DbAgePR DbAgePR2 DbAgePR3.
```


## Childcare

## See Main Carer Questionnaire (pages 43-54) for lists of childcare variables and derived variables

*****DVs for SWEEP 2 ANALYSIS OF CHILDCARE*****
****ADJUSTED OVERALL USE OF CHILDCARE****
**A number of respondents who were using pre-school arrangements did not register these when asked to provide details of **any childcare which the child was receiving. This variable adjusts for those cases by ensuring that anyone who reported **that the child was in pre-school is also recorded as using childcare.
**Further, when asked to detail their childcare provider type, a small number of respondents responded 'none' indicating that **in fact they were not using childcare. This syntax also corrects for those respondents in the adjusted variable.
**To create an 'overall' use of childcare variable which includes those people using pre-school arrangements **who didn't report these arrangements in the childcare section - 384 cases in total - and excludes those who subsequently **said 'none' when asked for a provider type.

Compute DbCany02 = DbCany01.
If (mbpryn01 = 1) DbCany02 = 1 .
If (DbCtya01 = 20) AND (DbCtot01 = 1) DbCany02 = 2 .
var labs DbCany02 'Whether or not using childcare (including those who had excluded pre-school arrs)'.
val labs DbCany02
1 'Yes'
2 'No'.
exe.

## ****TO ADJUST CHILDCARE PROVIDER TYPES

**This syntax generates a provider type value at the childcare questions for THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO DID NOT REPORT
**THE CHILD'S PRE-SCHOOL ARRANGEMENTS from the childcare section.
*In the following syntax:
*Nursery classes attached to primary schools are coded correctly
*Nursery schools and day nurseries are coded as 'private nurseries'
*Playgroups are coded as 'private playgroups'
**For those who did not report ANY childcare arrangements (so the pre-school is the only childcare being used)

Compute DbCtyf01 = -1.
Do if (MbPryn01 = 1) AND (DbCany01 = 2).
If (MbPRty01 = 1) DbCtyf01 = 3.
If (MbPRty01 = 2) DbCtyf01 = 4.
If (MbPRty01 = 3) DbCtyf01 = 6
If (MbPRty01 = 4) DbCtyf01 $=3$.
End if.
fre DbCtyf01.
**For those who reported some childcare arrangements (DbCany01 = 1) but none of the arrangements given matched those **of a pre-school provider. That is, no childcare type (at DbCtya01 thru DbCtye01) was equal to:
*A private creche or nursery
*A local authority creche or nursery
*Workplace creche or nursery
*A nursery class attached to a primary school
*Local authority playgroup or pre-school
*Private playgroup or pre-school

```
*Community/voluntary playgroup or pre-school
*Family centre
Missing values DbCtya01 DbCtyb01 DbCtyc01 DbCtyd01 DbCtye01 ()
If (MbPRty01 = 1) AND (DbCtya01~=3) AND (DbCtyb01~=3) AND (DbCtyc01~=3) AND (DbCtyd01~=3) AND
(DbCtye01~=3)
                                    AND (DbCtya01~=7) AND (DbCtyb01~=7) AND (DbCtyc01~=7) AND (DbCtyd01~=7) AND
(DbCtye01~=7)
    AND (DbCtya01~=16) AND (DbCtyb01~=16) AND (DbCtyc01~=16) AND (DbCtyd01~=16) AND
(DbCtye01~=16) DbCtyf01 = 3
If (MbPRty01 = 2) AND (DbCtya01~=4) AND (DbCtyb01~=4) AND (DbCtyc01~=4) AND (DbCtyd01~=4) AND
(DbCtye01~=4) DbCtyf01 = 4.
If (MbPRty01 = 3) AND (DbCtya01~=6) AND (DbCtyb01~=6) AND (DbCtyc01~=6) AND (DbCtyd01~=6) AND
(DbCtye01~=6)
    AND (DbCtya01~=8) AND (DbCtyb01~=8) AND (DbCtyc01~=8) AND (DbCtyd01~=8) AND
DbCtye01~=8)
    AND (DbCtya01~=9) AND (DbCtyb01~=9) AND (DbCtyc01~=9) AND (DbCtyd01~=9) AND
(DbCtye01~=9) DbCtyf01 = 8.
If (MbPRty01 = 4) AND (DbCtya01~=3) AND (DbCtyb01~=3) AND (DbCtyc01~=3) AND (DbCtyd01~=3) AND
(DbCtye01~=3)
    AND (DbCtya01~=7) AND (DbCtyb01~=7) AND (DbCtyc01~=7) AND (DbCtyd01~=7) AND
(DbCtye01~=7)
(DbCtye01~=16)
    AND (DbCtya01~=17) AND (DbCtyb01~=17) AND (DbCtyc01~=17) AND (DbCtyd01~=17) AND
(DbCtye01~=17) DbCtyf01 = 3.
Missing values DbCtyf01 (-1).
var labs DbCtyf01 'Db Derived provider type - those who did not provide pre-school details in childcare section'.
val labs DbCtyf01
1 'Childs grandparents'
2 'Another relative
3 'Private nursery'
4 'Nursery class attached to primary school'
5 'Childminder
6 \text { 'Local authority playgroup'}
7 'Local authority nursery'
8 'Private playgroup
9 'Community/voluntary playgroup'
10 'Ex-spouse or partner'
11 'The childs older sibling'
12 'A friend or neighbour'
13 'Daily nanny'
14 'Live-in nanny'
15 'Babysitter'
16 'Workplace creche or nursery'
17 'Family Centre'
18 'Nursery class attached to primary school'
19 'Child-carer (provided via childcare agency)'
20 'Other childcare provider'.
exe
***TO PROVIDE 'ASSUMED' HOURS AND DAYS OF 12.5 PER WEEK OVER 5 DAYS FOR THOSE CHILDREN WHO
ARE IN PRE-SCHOOL BUT
***NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN IN THE CHILDCARE SECTION
Compute DbCtmf01 = -1.
If (DbCtyf01 > 0) DbCtmf01 = 12.5.
var labs DbCtmf01 'No of hours looked after per week by provider F (excluded pre-school provider)'.
Compute DbCdyf01 = -1.
If (DbCtyf01 > 0) DbCdyf01 = 5.
```

```
var labs DbCdyf01 'No of days looked after per week by provider F (excluded pre-school provider)'.
Missing values DbCtmf01 DbCdyf01 (-1) .
**TO ADJUST THE NUMBER OF CHILDCARE PROVIDERS
**To include previously excluded pre-school arrangements within the count of number of ccare providers being used
recode DbCtya01 DbCtyb01 DbCtyc01 DbCtyd01 DbCtye01 DbCtyf01 (1 thru 19 = 1) (else = 0) into
    RbCtya01 RbCtyb01 RbCtyc01 RbCtyd01 RbCtye01 RbCtyf01
Count DbCtot02 = rbCtya01 rbCtyb01 rbCtyc01 rbCtyd01 rbCtye01 rbCtyf01 (1).
If (DbCany02 = 2) DbCtot02 = -1.
var labs DbCtot02 'Db Number of childcare provs at sw2 (including previously excluded pre-school arrgts)'.
missing values DbCtot02 (-1).
exe.
fre DbCtot02.
**TO CREATE INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES INDICATING USE OF EACH CHILDCARE TYPE**
**CURRENT USE OF GRANDPARENTS AS CHILDCARE PROVIDERS
Compute DbCtyp01 = 0.
If any (1, DbCtya01, DbCtyb01, DbCtyc01, DbCtyd01, DbCtye01) DbCtyp01 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp01=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp01 'Db Does respondent use grandparents for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp01
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp01 (-1).
execute.
fre DbCtyp01.
**CURRENT USE OF ANOTHER RELATIVE AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp02 = 0
If (DbCtya01=2) OR (DbCtyb01=2) OR (DbCtyc01=2) OR (DbCtyd01=2) OR (DbCtye01=2) DbCtyp02 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp02=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp02 'Db Does respondent use another relative for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp02
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp02 (-1).
fre DbCtyp02.
**CURRENT USE OF PRIVATE CRECHE/NURSERY AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp03 = 0.
If any (3, DbCtya01, DbCtyb01, DbCtyc01, DbCtyd01, DbCtye01, DbCtyf01) DbCtyp03 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp03=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp03 'Db Does respondent use private creche/nursery for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp03
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp03 (-1)
```

```
fre DbCtyp03.
**CURRENT USE OF CHILDMINDER AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp04 = 0.
If (DbCtya01=5) OR (DbCtyb01=5) OR (DbCtyc01=5) OR (DbCtyd01=5) OR (DbCtye01=5) DbCtyp04 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp04=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp04 'Db Does respondent use a childminder for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp04
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp04 (-1).
fre DbCtyp04.
**CURRENT USE OF LOCAL AUTHORITY PLAYGROUP AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp05 = 0.
If (DbCtya01=6) OR (DbCtyb01=6) OR (DbCtyc01=6) OR (DbCtyd01=6) OR (DbCtye01=6) DbCtyp05 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp05=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp05 'Db Does respondent use a local authority playgroup for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp05
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp05 (-1).
**CURRENT USE OF LOCAL AUTHORITY CRECHE/NURSERY AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp06 = 0.
If (DbCtya01=7) OR (DbCtyb01=7) OR (DbCtyc01=7) OR (DbCtyd01=7) OR (DbCtye01=7) DbCtyp06 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp06=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp06 'Db Does respondent use a local authority nursery for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp06
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp06 (-1).
**CURRENT USE OF Private Playgroup AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp07 = 0.
If any (8, DbCtya01, DbCtyb01, DbCtyc01, DbCtyd01, DbCtye01, DbCtyf01) DbCtyp07 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp07=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp07 'Db Does respondent use a private playgroup for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp07
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp07 (-1).
**CURRENT USE OF Community/Voluntary Playgroup AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp08 = 0.
If (DbCtya01=9) OR (DbCtyb01=9) OR (DbCtyc01=9) OR (DbCtyd01=9) OR (DbCtye01=9) DbCtyp08 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp08=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp08 'Db Does respondent use a community/voluntary playgroup for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp08
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
```

```
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp08 (-1).
**CURRENT USE OF Ex-spouse/partner AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp09 = 0
If (DbCtya01=10) OR (DbCtyb01=10) OR (DbCtyc01=10) OR (DbCtyd01=10) OR (DbCtye01=10) DbCtyp09 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp09=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp09 'Db Does respondent use an ex-spouse or partner for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp09
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp09 (-1)
**CURRENT USE OF child's older sibling AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp10 = 0
If (DbCtya01=11) OR (DbCtyb01=11) OR (DbCtyc01=11) OR (DbCtyd01=11) OR (DbCtye01=11) DbCtyp10 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp10=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp10 'Db Does respondent use the childs older sibling for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp10
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp10 (-1)
**CURRENT USE OF a friend or neighbour AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
fre DbCtya01
Compute DbCtyp11 = 0
If (DbCtya01=12) OR (DbCtyb01=12) OR (DbCtyc01=12) OR (DbCtyd01=12) OR (DbCtye01=12) DbCtyp11 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp11=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp11 'Db Does respondent use a friend or neighbour for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp11
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp11 (-1).
execute.
**CURRENT USE OF daily visiting nanny AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp12 = 0
If (DbCtya01=13) OR (DbCtyb01=13) OR (DbCtyc01=13) OR (DbCtyd01=13) OR (DbCtye01=13) DbCtyp12 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp12=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp12 'Db Does respondent use a daily visiting nanny for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp12
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp12 (-1).
**CURRENT USE OF live-in nanny AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp13 = 0
If (DbCtya01=14) OR (DbCtyb01=14) OR (DbCtyc01=14) OR (DbCtyd01=14) OR (DbCtye01=14) DbCtyp13 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp13=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp13 'Db Does respondent use a live-in nanny for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp13
```

```
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp13 (-1).
**CURRENT USE OF babysitter who comes to house AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp14 = 0.
If (DbCtya01=15) OR (DbCtyb01=15) OR (DbCtyc01=15) OR (DbCtyd01=15) OR (DbCtye01=15) DbCtyp14 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp14=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp14 'Db Does respondent use a babysitter for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp14
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp14 (-1).
**CURRENT USE OF workplace creche/nursery AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp15 = 0.
If (DbCtya01=16) OR (DbCtyb01=16) OR (DbCtyc01=16) OR (DbCtyd01=16) OR (DbCtye01=16) DbCtyp15 = 1
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp15=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp15 'Db Does respondent use a workplace creche or nursery for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp15
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp15 (-1)
**CURRENT USE OF family centre AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp16 = 0
If (DbCtya01=17) OR (DbCtyb01=17) OR (DbCtyc01=17) OR (DbCtyd01=17) OR (DbCtye01=17) DbCtyp16 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp16=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp16 'Db Does respondent use a family centre for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp16
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp16 (-1).
**CURRENT USE OF nursery class attached to primary school AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp17 = 0.
If (DbCtya01=4) OR (DbCtyb01=4) OR (DbCtyc01=4) OR (DbCtyd01=4) OR (DbCtye01=4) OR (DbCtyf01=4) DbCtyp17 =
1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp17=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp17 'Db Does respondent use a nursery class attached to a primary school for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp17
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp17 (-1)
**CURRENT USE OF childcarer (provided via childcare agency) AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp18 = 0
If (DbCtya01=18) OR (DbCtyb01=18) OR (DbCtyc01=18) OR (DbCtyd01=18) OR (DbCtye01=18) DbCtyp18 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp18=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp18 'Db Does respondent use a childcarer (provided via childcare agency) for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp18
O 'No'
```

```
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp18 (-1)
**CURRENT USE OF other childcare provider AS CHILDCARE PROVIDER
Compute DbCtyp19 = 0
If (DbCtya01=19) OR (DbCtyb01=19) OR (DbCtyc01=19) OR (DbCtyd01=19) OR (DbCtye01=19) DbCtyp19 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp19=-1.
Var labs DbCtyp19 'Db Does respondent use another type of childcare provider for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp19
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp19 (-1)
Execute.
****TO CREATE BROADER CATEGORIES FOR CHILDCARE TYPE***
**Other informal - another relative, ex-spuse/partner, older sibling, friend/neighbour, babysitter
Compute DbCtyp20 = 0.
If (DbCtyp02=1) OR (DbCtyp09=1) OR (DbCtyp10=1) OR (DbCtyp11=1) OR (DbCtyp14=1) DbCtyp20 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp20 = -1.
Var labs DbCtyp20 'Db Does respondent currently use OTHER INFORMAL childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp20
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp20 (-1)
Execute.
**Nursery or creche - private nursery, local authority nursery, workplace nursery, nursery class attached to primary school
Compute DbCtyp21 = 0
If (DbCtyp03=1) OR (DbCtyp06=1) OR (DbCtyp15=1) OR (DbCtyp17=1) DbCtyp21 = 1
If (DbCany02 = 2) DbCtyp21 = -1.
Var labs DbCtyp21 'Db Does respondent currently use NURSERY OR CRECHE for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp21
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp21 (-1)
Execute.
**Playgroup - Local authority playgroup, private playgroup, community/voluntary playgroup
Compute DbCtyp22 = 0
If (DbCtyp05=1) OR (DbCtyp07=1) OR (DbCtyp08=1) DbCtyp22 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp22 = -1.
Var labs DbCtyp22 'Db Does respondent currently use PLAYGROUP for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp22
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp22 (-1)
Execute.
**Other childcare provider
```

```
Compute DbCtyp23 = 0.
If (DbCtyp12=1) OR (DbCtyp13=1) OR (DbCtyp18=1) OR (DbCtyp19=1) DbCtyp23 = 1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtyp23 = -1.
Var labs DbCtyp23 'Db Does respondent currently use OTHER PROVIDERS for childcare?'.
Val labs DbCtyp23
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare'.
Missing values DbCtyp23 (-1).
Execute.
```

****TO CREATE VARIABLES WHICH INDICATE USE OF FORMAL AND/OR INFORMAL CHILDCARE****
Compute DbCtyp30 = 0.
If (DbCany02=2) or (DbCtya01=19) or (DbCtya01 = 20) DbCtyp30 = -1.
If (DbCtyp01=1) OR (DbCtyp02=1) OR (DbCtyp09=1) OR (DbCtyp10=1) OR (DbCtyp11=1) OR (DbCtyp14=1) DbCtyp30 =
1.
Var labs DbCtyp30 'Db Does respondent currently use informal childcare?' .
Val labs DbCtyp30
0 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare or provider not defined'.
Missing values DbCtyp30 (-1).
Compute DbCtyp31 = 0 .
If (DbCany02=2) or (DbCtya01=19) or (DbCtya01 = 20) DbCtyp31 = - 1 .
If any (1, DbCtyp03,DbCtyp04,DbCtyp05,DbCtyp06=1,DbCtyp07=1,DbCtyp08=1,DbCtyp12=1,DbCtyp13,DbCtyp15,
DbCtyp16,DbCtyp17,DbCtyp18) DbCtyp31 = 1.
If (MbPRyn01 = 1) DbCtyp31 = 1 .
Var labs DbCtyp31 'Db Does respondent currently use formal childcare?' .
Val labs DbCtyp31
0 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare or provider not defined'.
Missing values DbCtyp31 (-1).
Execute.
**Formal only, informal only or mixture of both?
Compute DbCtyp32 $=0$.
If (DbCany02=2) or (DbCtya01=19) or (DbCtya01 = 20) DbCtyp32 $=-1$
If (DbCtyp30 = 1) AND (DbCtyp31=0) DbCtyp32 = 1 .
If (DbCtyp30 = 0) AND (DbCtyp31=1) DbCtyp32 $=2$.
If (DbCtyp30 = 1) AND (DbCtyp31=1) DbCtyp32 = 3 .
Var labs DbCtyp32 'Db Current use of formal and informal childcare'.
Val labs DbCtyp32
1 'Informal only'
2 'Formal only'
3 'Both formal and informal'
-1 'Doesnt use childcare or provider not defined'.
Missing values DbCtyp32 (-1).
Execute.

## **MAIN CHILDCARE PROVIDER TYPE

**For respondents with only one provider, that provider is assumed to be the 'main' provider. Those with more than one provider were asked to
**choose their 'main' provider from among the list they had given.
**Note: this variable can NOT take into account possible responses where pre-school is being used alongside other childcare and the pre-school
**details were not given in the childcare section because those details would not be available for selection at the 'main' question. In these cases
**the 'main' provider should be viewed differently and may not be the provider with whom the child is placed for the longest period per week.
**However, where pre-school is the only childcare arrangement, but the details were not given in the childcare section, the 'main' provider has
**been assumed to be the pre-school provider.
Compute DbCman01 = DbCtya01.
Do if (DbCtot02 > 1 ).
If (MbCmai01 = 1) DbCman01 = DbCtya01.
If (MbCmai01 = 2) DbCman01 = DbCtyb01.
If $($ MbCmai01 $=3)$ DbCman01 = DbCtyc01
If (MbCmai01 = 4) DbCman01 = DbCtyd01.
If (MbCmai01 = 5) DbCman01 = DbCtye01.
End If.
If (MbPRyn01 = 1) AND (DbCany01 = 2) DbCman01 = DbCtyf01.
Missing values DbCman01 (-1, 20).
Var labs DbCman01 'Main Childcare Provider Type (some pre-sch arrangements excluded)'.
Val labs DbCman01
1 'Childs grandparents'
2 'Another relative
3 'Private nursery'
4 'Childminder
5 'Local authority playgroup'
6 'Local authority nursery'
7 'Private playgroup'
8 'Community/voluntary playgroup'
9 'Ex-spouse or partner'
10 'The childs older sibling'
11 'A friend or neighbour'
12 'Daily nanny'
13 'Live-in nanny'
14 'Babysitter'
15 'Workplace creche or nursery'
16 'Family Centre'
17 'Nursery class attached to primary school'
18 'Child-carer (provided via childcare agency)'
19 'Other childcare provider'
20 'None'
-1 'Not using childcare'.
Execute.
fre dbcman01.
**MAIN CHILDCARE PROVIDER HOURS

Compute DbCman02 = DbCtma01.
If (DbCany02 = 2) DbCman02 = -1.
Do if (DbCtot02 > 1).
If (MbCmai01 = 1) DbCman02 = DbCtma01.
If (MbCmai01 = 2) DbCman02 = DbCtmb01.
If (MbCmai01 = 3) DbCman02 = DbCtmc01.
If $($ MbCmaiO1 $=4)$ DbCman02 $=$ DbCtmd01.
If $(\mathrm{MbCmaiO}=5) \mathrm{DbCman02}=$ DbCtme01.

```
End lf.
If (MbPRyn01 = 1) AND (DbCany01 = 2) DbCman02 = 12.5.
Missing values DbCman02 (-1, 0).
Var labs DbCman02 'Main Childcare Provider Number of hours'.
Val labs DbCman02
    -1 'Not using childcare'.
Execute.
fre DbCman03.
**BANDED VERSION OF MAIN CHILDCARE PROVIDER HOURS
Recode DbCman02 (1 thru 8=1) (9 thru 16=2) (17 thru 40 = 3) (41 thru hi=4) (Else = -1) into DbCman06.
Var labs DbCman06 'Total number of hours child is currently looked after by main provider in an average week - BANDED'.
Val labs DbCman06
-1 'No childcare'
1 'Up to 8 hours'
2 'Between 9 and 16 hours'
3 'Between }17\mathrm{ and 40 hours'
4 'More than 40 hours'.
Missing values DbCman06 (-1)
Execute.
fre DbCman06.
**MAIN CHILDCARE PROVIDER DAYS
Compute DbCman03 = DbCdya01.
If (DbCany02 = 2) DbCman03 = -1.
Do if (DbCtot02 > 1).
If (MbCmai01 = 1) DbCman03 = DbCdya01.
If (MbCmai01 = 2) DbCman03 = DbCdyb01.
If (MbCmai01 = 3) DbCman03 = DbCdyc01.
If (MbCmai01 = 4) DbCman03 = DbCdyd01.
If (MbCmai01 = 5) DbCman03 = DbCdye01.
End If.
If (MbPRyn01 = 1) AND (DbCany01 = 2) DbCman03 = 5.
Missing values DbCman03 (-1).
Var labs DbCman03 'Main Childcare Provider Number of Days'.
Val labs DbCman03
    -1 'Not using childcare'
Execute.
```


## **TO CREATE BROADER CATEGORIES FOR MAIN CHILDCARE TYPE

```
Recode DbCman01 (1=Copy) (3=2) (6=2) (15=2) (17=2) (4=3) (5=4) (7=4) (8=4) (16=5) (2=6) (9=6) (10=6) (11=6)
    (14=6) (12=7) (13=7) (18=7) (19=7) (20=-1) (ELSE=Copy) INTO DbCman05.
Var labs DbCman05 'Main childcare provider type - grouped'.
Val labs DbCman05
1 'Grandparents'
2 'Nursery/creche'
3 'Childminder'
4 'Playgroup'
5 'Family centre'
6 'Other informal'
7 'Other provider'
-1 'No childcare'.
Missing values DbCman05 (-1).
Execute.
fre DbCman05.
```


## ***TO CREATE A VARIABLE WHICH INDICATES TOTAL TIME ALL CHILDCARE USED***

*Recode missing answers at number of hours questions as '0' indicating that they don't use (further) providers for any length of time i.e 0 hours

Recode DbCtma01 DbCtmb01 DbCtmc01 DbCtmd01 DbCtme01 DbCtmf01 (1 thru $999=$ copy (else $=0$ ) into RbCtma01 RbCtmb01 RbCtmc01 RbCtmd01 RbCtme01 RbCtmf01.

COMPUTE DbCtmi01 = RbCtma01 + RbCtmb01 + RbCtmc01 + RbCtmd01 + RbCtme01 + RbCtmf01 .
If (DbCany02=2) DbCtmi01=-1.
Var labels DbCtmi01 'Db Total number of hours child is currently looked after by someone else in an average week'.
Missing values DbCtmi01 (0, -1).
Execute.
**BANDED version of DbCtmi01

Recode DbCtmi01 (1 thru 8=1) (9 thru 16=2) (16.5 thru $40=3$ ) ( 40.5 thru $\mathrm{Hi}=4$ ) (else $=$ copy) into DbCtmi02.
Var labs DbCtmi02 'Db Total number of hours child is currently looked after by someone else in an average week -
BANDED'.
Val labs DbCtmi02
-1 'No childcare'
1 'Up to 8 hours'
2 'Between 9 and 16 hours'
3 'Between 17 and 40 hours'
4 'More than 40 hours'.
Missing values DbCtmi02 (0, -1).
Execute.
freq DbCtmi02.
***TO CREATE A VARIABLE WHICH INDICATES TOTAL NUMBER OF DAYS CHILDCARE USED***

Compute DbCday01 = -1.
If any (1, DbCdya01, DbCdyb01, DbCdyc01, DbCdyd01, DbCdye01) DbCday01 = 1.
If any (2, DbCdya01, DbCdyb01, DbCdyc01, DbCdyd01, DbCdye01) DbCday01 = 2.
If any (3, DbCdya01, DbCdyb01, DbCdyc01, DbCdyd01, DbCdye01) DbCday01 = 3.
If any (4, DbCdya01, DbCdyb01, DbCdyc01, DbCdyd01, DbCdye01) DbCday01 = 4.
If any (5, DbCdya01, DbCdyb01, DbCdyc01, DbCdyd01, DbCdye01, DbCdyf01) DbCday01 = 5.
If any (6, DbCdya01, DbCdyb01, DbCdyc01, DbCdyd01, DbCdye01) DbCday01 = 6.
If any (7, DbCdya01, DbCdyb01, DbCdyc01, DbCdyd01, DbCdye01) DbCday01 = 7 .
var labs DbCday01 'Db Highest number of days child is in any one childcare arrangement'.
If (DbCany02 = 2) DbCday01 = -1.
missing values DbCday01 (-1).
fre DbCday01.
***REASONS for using questions were only asked for childcare arrangements which were NEW at sweep 2 (2625 cases had new arrangements)
**Note, that reasons will not be recorded for the excluded pre-school cases because the respondents would not have been asked these
**questions for those arrangements

```
**Nobody recorded more than **4** NEW arrangements at sweep 2, that's why there are no MbCwye.. variables
Rename vars (CCare2 = MbCany02) (Ccare3 = MbCany03).
**TO AGGREGATE REASONS GIVEN FROM ACROSS ALL REASON VARIABLE
Missing values MbCany03 (-1).
Compute DbCrea01 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya01, MbCwyb01, MbCwyc01, MbCwyd01) DbCrea01 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea01 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea01 'Does respondent use childcare so that he/she can work?'.
Val labs DbCrea01
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea01 (-1).
Compute DbCrea02 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya02, MbCwyb02, MbCwyc02, MbCwyd02) DbCrea02 = 1
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea02 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea02 'Does respondent use childcare so husband/wife/partner can work?'.
Val labs DbCrea02
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea02 (-1).
fre DbCrea02.
Compute DbCrea03 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya03, MbCwyb03, MbCwyc03, MbCwyd03) DbCrea03 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea03 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea03 'Does respondent use childcare so that he/she can look for work?'.
Val labs DbCrea03
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea03 (-1).
fre DbCrea03.
Compute DbCrea04 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya04, MbCwyb04, MbCwyc04, MbCwyd04) DbCrea04 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea04 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea04 'Does respondent use childcare so that husband/wife/partner can look for work?'.
Val labs DbCrea04
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea04 (-1).
fre DbCrea04.
Compute DbCrea05 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya05, MbCwyb05, MbCwyc05, MbCwyd05) DbCrea05 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea05 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea05 'Does respondent use childcare so that he/she can study?'.
Val labs DbCrea05
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
```

```
Missing values DbCrea05 (-1).
fre DbCrea05.
Compute DbCrea06 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya06, MbCwyb06, MbCwyc06, MbCwyd06) DbCrea06 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea06 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea06 'Does respondent use childcare so that husband/wife/partner can study?'.
Val labs DbCrea06
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea06 (-1).
fre DbCrea06.
Compute DbCrea07 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya07, MbCwyb07, MbCwyc07, MbCwyd07) DbCrea07 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea07 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea07 'Does respondent use childcare so can look after home/other children?'.
Val labs DbCrea07
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea07 (-1).
fre DbCrea07.
Compute DbCrea08 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya08, MbCwyb08, MbCwyc08, MbCwyd08) DbCrea08 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea08 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea08 'Does respondent use childcare so can socialise/go shopping/attend appointment?'.
Val labs DbCrea08
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea08 (-1).
fre DbCrea08.
Compute DbCrea09 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya09, MbCwyb09, MbCwyc09, MbCwyd09) DbCrea09 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea09 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea09 'Does respondent use childcare for childs educational development?'.
Val labs DbCrea09
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea09 (-1).
fre DbCrea09.
Compute DbCrea10 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya10, MbCwyb10, MbCwyc10, MbCwyd10) DbCrea10 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea10 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea10 'Does respondent use childcare becuase child likes spending time there?'.
Val labs DbCrea10
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea10 (-1)
```

```
fre DbCrea10.
Compute DbCrea11 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya11, MbCwyb11, MbCwyc11, MbCwyd11) DbCrea11 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea11 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea11 'Does respondent use childcare so that child can take part in a leisure activity?'.
Val labs DbCrea11
    O 'No'
    1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea11 (-1).
fre DbCrea11.
Compute DbCrea14 = 0
If any (1, MbCwya14, MbCwyb14, MbCwyc14, MbCwyd14) DbCrea14 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea14 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea14 'Does respondent use childcare for childs social development?'.
Val labs DbCrea14
    O 'No'
    1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea14 (-1)
fre DbCrea14.
Compute DbCrea15 = 0
If any (1, MbCwya15, MbCwyb15, MbCwyc15, MbCwyd15) DbCrea15 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea15 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea15 'Does respondent use childcare because because main carer has/had illness?'.
Val labs DbCrea15
    O 'No'
    1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea15 (-1)
fre DbCrea15.
Compute DbCrea17 = 0
If any (1, MbCwya17, MbCwyb17, MbCwyc17, MbCwyd17) DbCrea17 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea17 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea17 'Does respondent use childcare to give me/my partner a break?'.
Val labs DbCrea17
    O 'No'
    1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea17 (-1).
fre DbCrea17.
Compute DbCrea18 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya18, MbCwyb18, MbCwyc18, MbCwyd18) DbCrea18 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea18 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea18 'Does respondent use childcare to allow other carer/relative to spend time with child?'.
Val labs DbCrea18
    O 'No'
    1 'Yes'
    -1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea18 (-1).
fre DbCrea18.
```

```
Compute DbCrea16 = 0.
If any (1, MbCwya16, MbCwyb16, MbCwyc16, MbCwyd16) DbCrea16 = 1.
If (MbCany02 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = 2) OR (MbCany03 = -8) DbCrea16 = -1.
Var labs DbCrea16 'Does respondent use childcare for some other reason?'.
Val labs DbCrea16
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - no new providers at sweep 1'.
Missing values DbCrea16 (-1).
fre DbCrea16 .
Missing values MbCany03 (-1, -8).
    ***COST, CHOICE AND PREFERENCES***
```

```
**COST OF CHILDCARE PER WEEK FOR COHORT CHILD
```

**COST OF CHILDCARE PER WEEK FOR COHORT CHILD
Compute DbCcst01 = 0
Compute DbCcst01 = 0
If (DbCany02=2) DbCcst01=-1.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCcst01=-1.
If (mbcpay03=2) DbCcst01 = (mbcpay05*12)/52.
If (mbcpay03=2) DbCcst01 = (mbcpay05*12)/52.
If (mbcpay03=1) DbCcst01 = mbcpay04.
If (mbcpay03=1) DbCcst01 = mbcpay04.
If (mbcpay04 = 0) DbCcst01 = 0.
If (mbcpay04 = 0) DbCcst01 = 0.
Missing values DbCcst01 (0,-1).
Missing values DbCcst01 (0,-1).
Var labs DbCcst01 'Cost of childcare per week - sample child'.
Var labs DbCcst01 'Cost of childcare per week - sample child'.
Val labs DbCcst01
Val labs DbCcst01
O 'Do not pay for childcare'
O 'Do not pay for childcare'
-1 'Do not use childcare'.
-1 'Do not use childcare'.
Execute.

```
Execute.
```

```
**BANDED VERSION
Recode DbCcst01 (0.1 thru 20.00=1) (20.01 thru 50.00=2) (50.01 thru 100.00=3) (100.01 thru 825 = 4)
(ELSE=Copy) into DbCcst02.
Missing values DbCcst02 (0,-1).
Var labs DbCcst02 'Cost of childcare per week - sample child - banded'.
Val labs DbCcst02
O 'Do not pay for childcare'
-1 'Do not use childcare'
1 'Up to £20'
2 'From £21 to £50'
3'From £51 to £100'
4 'Over £100'.
Execute.
fre DbCcst02.
**COST FOR ALL CHILDCARE PER WEEK - INCLUDING COSTS FOR OTHER CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD
Compute DbCcst03 = DbCcst01.
If (DbCany02=2) DbCcst03=-1.
If (mbcpay06=2) DbCcst03 = (mbcpay08*12)/52.
If (mbcpay06=1) DbCcst03 = mbcpay07.
Missing values DbCcst03 (0,-1).
Var labs DbCcst03 'Cost of childcare - ALL CHILDREN - per week'.
Val labs DbCcst03
0 'Do not pay for childcare'
-1 'Do not use childcare'.
```

```
fre DbCcst03.
**BANDED VERSION OF ALL COSTS
Recode DbCcst03 (0.01 thru 20.00=1) (20.01 thru 50.00=2) (50.01 thru 100.00=3) (100.01 thru 1650=4)
(ELSE=Copy) into DbCcst04.
Missing values DbCcst04 (0,-1).
Var labs DbCcst04 'Cost of ALL childcare per week - banded'.
Val labs DbCcst04
0 'Do not pay for childcare'
1 'Do not use childcare'
1 'Up to £20'
2 'From £21 to £50'
3 'From £51 to £100'
4 'Over £100'.
Execute.
fre DbCcst04.
delete vars rbctya01 to rbctyf01 rbctma01 to rbctmf01.
```


## Child health and development

## COMMUNICATION \& SYMBOLIC BEHAVIOUR SCALES

| DbDcsc01 | Db - CSBS Cluster 1 Score: Emotion and eye gaze |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbDcsc02 | Db - CSBS Cluster 2 Score: Communication |
| DbDcsc03 | Db - CSBS Cluster 3: Gestures |
| DbDcsc04 | Db - CSBS Cluster 4: Sounds |
| DbDcsc05 | Db - CSBS Cluster 5: Words |
| DbDcsc06 | Db - CSBS Cluster 6: Understanding |
| DbDcsc07 | Db - CSBS Cluster 7: Object Use |
| DbDcsc11 | Db - CSBS Social Composite Score (0-26). |
| DbDcsc12 | Db - CSBS Speech Composite Score (0-14). |
| DbDcsc13 | Db - CSBS Symbolic Composite Score (0-17) |
| DbDcsc20 | Db - CSBS Total Score (0-57) |
| DbDcsc21 | Db - CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for social <br> composite |
| DbDcsc22 | Db - CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for speech <br> composite |
| DbDcsc23 | Db - CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for <br> symbolic composite |
| DbDcsc30 | Db - CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for overall <br> measure |

## STRENGTHS AND DIFFICULTIES SCALES

| DbDsdem1 | Db - SDQ: Emotional symptoms score |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbDsdco1 | Db - SDQ: Conduct problems score |
| DbDsdhy1 | Db - SDQ: Hyper-activity or inattention score |
| DbDsdpr1 | Db - SDQ: Peer problems score |
| DbDsdps1 | Db - SDQ: Pro-social score |
| DbDsdto1 | Db - SDQ: Total difficulties score |

***TO CONSTRUCT THE VARIABLES FOR COMMUNICATION \& SYMBOLIC BEHAVIOUR SCALES***
**TO RECODE THE ITEMS AND ASSIGN NECESSARY SCORES

Recode MbCSBS01 MbCSBS02 MbCSBS03 MbCSBS04 MbCSBS05 MbCSBS06 MbCSBS07 MbCSBS08 MbCSBS09 MbCSBS10 MbCSBS11 MbCSBS12 MbCSBS13 MbCSBS14
MbCSBS15 MbCSBS18 MbCSBS19 MbCSBS21 MbCSBS24 $(1=0)(2=1)(3=2)(e l s e=$ sysmis) into Rcsbs1 Rcsbs2
Rcsbs3 Rcsbs4 Rcsbs5 Rcsbs6 Rcsbs7 Rcsbs8
Rcsbs9 Rcsbs10 Rcsbs11 Rcsbs12 Rcsbs13 Rcsbs14 Rcsbs15 Rcsbs18 Rcsbs19 Rcsbs21 Rcsbs24.

Recode MbCSBS16 MbCSBS17 MbCSBS20 MbCSBS22 (1=0) $(2=1)(3=2)(4=3)(5=4)$ (else = sysmis) into Rcsbs16
Rcsbs17 Rcsbs20
Rcsbs22.

Recode MbCSBS23 (1 thru $3=$ copy) (else $=$ sysmis) into Rcsbs23.
**TO CONSTRUCT THE 7 INDIVIDUAL CLUSTER SCORES
*EMOTION AND EYE GAZE

Compute DbDcsc01 = Rcsbs1 + Rcsbs2 + Rcsbs3 + Rcsbs4 .
var labs DbDcsc01 'Db CSBS Cluster 1 Score: Emotion and eye gaze'.
*COMMUNICATION

Compute DbDcsc02 = Rcsbs5 + Rcsbs6 + Rcsbs7 + Rcsbs8 .
var labs DbDcsc02 'Db CSBS Cluster 2 Score: Communication'.
*GESTURES

Compute DbDcsc03 = Rcsbs9 + Rcsbs10 + Rcsbs11 + Rcsbs12 + Rcsbs13.
var labs DbDcsc03 'Db CSBS Cluster 3: Gestures'.
*SOUNDS

Compute DbDcsc04 = Rcsbs14 + Rcsbs15 + Rcsbs16.
var labs DbDcsc04 'Db CSBS Cluster 4: Sounds'.
*WORDS

Compute DbDcsc05 = Rcsbs17 + Rcsbs18.
var labs DbDcsc05 'Db CSBS Cluster 5: Words'.
*UNDERSTANDING

Compute DbDcsc06 = Rcsbs19 + Rcsbs20.

```
var labs DbDcsc06 'Db CSBS Cluster 6: Understanding'.
*OBJECT USE
Compute DbDcsc07 = Rcsbs21 + Rcsbs22 + Rcsbs23 + Rcsbs24.
var labs DbDcsc07 'Db CSBS Cluster 7: Object Use'.
fre DbDcsc01 to DbDcsc07.
**TO CONSTRUCT THE THREE COMPOSITE SCORES
*SOCIAL COMPOSITE.
Compute DbDcsc11 = DbDcsc01 + DbDcsc02 + DbDcsc03.
var labs DbDcsc11 'Db CSBS Social Composite Score (0-26).'
*SPEECH COMPOSITE.
Compute DbDcsc12 = DbDcsc04 + DbDcsc05.
var labs DbDcsc12 'Db CSBS Speech Composite Score (0-14).'
*SYMBOLIC COMPOSITE.
Compute DbDcsc13 = DbDcsc06 + DbDcsc07.
var labs DbDcsc13 'Db CSBS Symbolic Composite Score (0-17)'.
freq DbDcsc11 to DbDcsc13.
**TO CONSTRUCT THE TOTAL SCORE
Compute DbDcsc20 = DbDcsc11 + DbDcsc12 + DbDcsc13.
var labs DbDcsc20 'Db CSBS Total Score (0-57)'.
freq DbDcsc20.
**TO DERIVE VARIABLES INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE CHILD'S SCORE FALLS INTO
'CONCERN' OR 'NO CONCERN' RANGE
**FOR SOCIAL COMPOSITE
Compute DbDcsc21 = -1.
If (DbDcsc11 > 18) DbDcsc21 = 0.
If (DbDcsc11 < 19) DbDcsc21 = 1.
var labs DbDcsc21 'Db CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for social composite'.
val labs DbDcsc21
0 'No concern'
1 'Concern'.
Missing values DbDcsc21 (-1).
fre DbDcsc11 DbDcsc21.
**FOR SPEECH COMPOSITE
Compute DbDcsc22 = -1.
Do If AgeMth2 < 24.
If (DbDcsc12 > 8) DbDcsc22 = 0.
If (DbDcsc12 < 9) DbDcsc22 = 1.
End if.
Do if AgeMth2 = 24.
```

```
If (DbDcsc12 > 9) DbDcsc22 = 0.
If (DbDcsc12 < 10) DbDcsc22 = 1.
End if.
var labs DbDcsc22 'Db CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for speech composite'.
val labs DbDcsc22
O 'No concern'
1 'Concern'.
Missing values DbDcsc22 (-1).
fre DbDcsc12 DbDcsc22.
**FOR SYMBOLIC COMPOSITE
Compute DbDcsc23 = -1.
Do If AgeMth2 < 23.
If (DbDcsc13 > 11) DbDcsc23 = 0.
If (DbDcsc13 < 12) DbDcsc23 = 1.
End if.
Do if (AgeMth2 > 22 < 25).
If (DbDcsc13 > 12) DbDcsc23 = 0.
If (DbDcsc13 < 13) DbDcsc23 = 1.
End if.
var labs DbDcsc23 'Db CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for symbolic composite'.
val labs DbDcsc23
0 'No concern'
1 'Concern'.
Missing values DbDcsc23 (-1).
fre DbDcsc13 DbDcsc23.
**FOR OVERALL SCORE
Compute DbDcsc30 = -1.
Do If AgeMth2 < 23.
If (DbDcsc20 > 39) DbDcsc30 = 0.
If (DbDcsc20 < 40) DbDcsc30 = 1.
End if.
Do if (AgeMth2 > 22 < 25).
If (DbDcsc20 > 41) DbDcsc30 = 0.
If (DbDcsc20 < 42) DbDcsc30 = 1.
End if.
var labs DbDcsc30 'Db CSBS: Whether child is in concern or no concern range for overall measure'.
val labs DbDcsc30
0 'No concern'
1 'Concern'.
Missing values DbDcsc30 (-1).
fre DbDcsc20 DbDcsc30.
***TO CALCULATE THE STRENGTHS AND DIFFICULTIES SCALES ETC***
```


## *** RECODING CONSTITUENT VARIABLES

```
Recode MbSDQ01 MbSDQ02 MbSDQ03 MbSDQ04 MbSDQ05 MbSDQ06 MbSDQ07 MbSDQ08 MbSDQ09 MbSDQ10 MbSDQ11 MbSDQ12 MbSDQ13 MbSDQ14 MbSDQ15 MbSDQ16 MbSDQ17 MbSDQ18 MbSDQ19 MbSDQ20 MbSDQ21 MbSDQ22 MbSDQ23 MbSDQ24 MbSDQ25 (4 = sysmis) \((1=0)(2=1)(3=2)(e l s e=c o p y) ~ I N T O ~ x \_M b S D Q 01 ~ x \_M b S D Q 02 ~\) x_MbSDQ03 x_MbSDQ04 x_MbSDQ05 x_MbSDQ06 x_MbSDQ07 x_MbSDQ08 x_MbSDQ09 x_MbSDQ10 x_MbSDQ11 x_MbSDQ12 x_MbSDQ13 x_MbSDQ14 x_MbSDQ15 x_MbSDQ16 x_MbSDQ17 x_MbSDQ18 x_MbSDQ19 x_MbSDQ20 x_MbSDQ21 x_MbSDQ22 x_MbSDQ23 x_MbSDQ24 x_MbSDQ25.
```

```
Execute.
RECODE x_MbSDQ07 (0=2) (1=1) (2=0) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO qobeys .
EXECUTE
RECODE x_MbSDQ11 (0=2) (1=1) (2=0) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO qfriend .
EXECUTE
RECODE x_MbSDQ14 (0=2) (1=1) (2=0) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO qpopular .
EXECUTE.
RECODE x_MbSDQ21 (0=2) (1=1) (2=0) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO qreflect .
EXECUTE.
RECODE x_MbSDQ25 (0=2) (1=1) (2=0) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO qattends .
EXECUTE.
FORMATS qobeys to qattends (F2.0)
FREQ qobeys to qattends
**INDIVIDUAL SCALE SCORES
*Note: need to SWITCH ON the missing values of the recoded variables to prevent COMPUTE calculations from using them
MISSING VALUES x_MbSDQ01 TO x_MbSDQ25 (-9 thru -1).
**EMOTIONAL SYMPTOMS
COMPUTE DbDsdem1 = RND(MEAN.3(x_MbSDQ03,x_MbSDQ08,x_MbSDQ13,x_MbSDQ16, x_MbSDQ24 ) * 5) .
VAR LABS DbDsdem1 'Db SDQ: Emotional symptoms score'.
EXECUTE.
IF (SampType=1) DbDsdem1=-2.
Recode DbDsdem1 (sysmis=-3) (else=copy).
Exe
Val Labs DbDsdem1
-2 'N/A: birth cohort'
-3 'Information not available'.
FORMATS DbDsdem1 (F2.0)
MISSING VALUES DbDsdem1 (-9 thru -1).
FREQ DbDsdem1
**CONDUCT PROBLEMS
COMPUTE DbDsdco1 = RND(MEAN.3(x_MbSDQ05,qobeys,x_MbSDQ12,x_MbSDQ18,x_MbSDQ22) * 5) .
var labs DbDsdco1 'Db SDQ: Conduct problems score'.
EXECUTE.
F (SampType=1) DbDsdco1=-2.
Recode DbDsdco1 (sysmis=-3) (else=copy).
Exe
Val Labs DbDsdco1
-2 'N/A: birth cohort'
-3 'Information not available'.
FORMATS DbDsdco1 (F2.0).
MISSING VALUES DbDsdco1 (-9 thru -1).
Exe
FREQ DbDsdco1.
**HYPER-ACTIVITY
COMPUTE DbDsdhy1 = RND(MEAN.3(x_MbSDQ02,x_MbSDQ10,x_MbSDQ15,qreflect,qattends) * 5) .
var labs DbDsdhy1 'Db SDQ: Hyper-activity or inattention score'.
EXECUTE.
IF (SampType=1) DbDsdhy1=-2.
Recode DbDsdhy1 (sysmis=-3) (else=copy).
```

```
Exe.
Val Labs DbDsdhy1
-2 'N/A: birth cohort'
-3 'Information not available'.
FORMATS DbDsdhy1 (F2.0).
MISSING VALUES DbDsdhy1 (-9 thru -1).
Exe.
FREQ DbDsdhy1.
**PEER PROBLEMS
COMPUTE DbDsdpr1 = RND(MEAN.3(x_MbSDQ06,qfriend,qpopular,x_MbSDQ19,x_MbSDQ23)* 5) .
var labs DbDsdpr1 'Db SDQ: Peer problems score'.
EXECUTE.
IF (SampType=1) DbDsdpr1=-2.
Recode DbDsdpr1 (sysmis=-3) (else=copy).
Exe.
Val Labs DbDsdpr1
-2 'N/A: birth cohort'
-3 'Information not available'.
FORMATS DbDsdpr1 (F2.0).
MISSING VALUES DbDsdpr1 (-9 thru -1).
Exe.
FREQ DbDsdpr1.
**PRO-SOCIAL
COMPUTE DbDsdps1 = RND(MEAN.3(x_MbSDQ01,x_MbSDQ04,x_MbSDQ09,x_MbSDQ17,x_MbSDQ20) * 5) .
var labs DbDsdps1 'Db SDQ: Pro-social score'.
EXECUTE.
IF (SampType=1) DbDsdps1=-2.
Recode DbDsdps1 (sysmis=-3) (else=copy).
Exe.
Val Labs DbDsdps1
-2 'N/A: birth cohort'
-3 'Information not available'.
FORMATS DbDsdps1 (F2.0).
MISSING VALUES DbDsdps1 (-9 thru -1).
Exe.
FREQ DbDsdps1.
**TOTAL DIFFICULTIES SCORE
COMPUTE DbDsdto1 = SUM.4(DbDsdem1,DbDsdco1,DbDsdhy1,DbDsdpr1).
var labs DbDsdto1 'Db SDQ: Total difficulties score'.
EXECUTE.
IF (SampType=1) DbDsdto1=-2.
Recode DbDsdto1 (sysmis=-3) (else=copy).
Exe.
Val Labs DbDsdto1
-2 'N/A: birth cohort'
-3 'Information not available'.
FORMATS DbDsdto1 (F2.0).
MISSING VALUES DbDsdto1 (-9 thru -1).
Exe.
FREQ DbDsdto1.
DELETE VARS x_MbSDQ01 to qattends.
```


## Activities



Work-life balance and family friendly employment policies

| DbCfpl20 | Db - Does employer offer any family friendly policies? |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbCfpl03 | Db - Does employer offer flexible working? |
| DbCfpl04 | Db - Does employer offer any other ff policy (for sw1 comparison)? |
| DbCfpl05 | Db - Does employer offer time off (paid or unpaid) when child is sick? |
| DbCfpl21 | Db - Does respondent use any family friendly policies? |
| DbCfpl13 | Db - Does respondent use flexible working? |
| DbCfpl14 | Db - Does respondent use some other ff policy? |


| DbCfpl15 | Db - Does respondent use time off when child is sick ? |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbWatt10 | Db - Perceived impact of employment on family life scale (low = positive, <br> high = negative) |
| DbWatt20 | Db - Perceived impact of family life on employment scale (low = <br> minimum, high = maximum) |

***DVS FOR SWEEP 2 ANALYSIS OF WORK-LIFE BALANCE AND FAMILY FRIENDLY***

## **ATTITUDES TO WORK-LIFE BALANCE

**To create a scale which measures perceived impact of employment on family life

Recode MbWatt01 MbWatt02 MbWatt03 $(1=0)(2=1)(3=2)(4=3)(5=4)$ (else = sysmis) into RbWatt01 RbWatt02 RbWatt03.
Recode MbWatt04 MbWatt05 (1=4) (2=3) (3=2) (4=1) (5=0) (else = sysmis) into RbWatt04 RbWatt05.
val labs RbWatt01 'Impact of employment on family life: constituent variable1'.
val labs RbWatt02 'Impact of employment on family life: constituent variable2'.
val labs RbWatt03 'Impact of employment on family life: constituent variable3'.
val labs RbWatt04 'Impact of employment on family life: constituent variable4'.
val labs RbWatt05 'Impact of employment on family life: constituent variable5'.
fre RbWatt01 RbWatt02 RbWatt03 RbWatt04 RbWatt05.

Compute DbWatt10 = RbWatt01 + RbWatt02 + RbWatt03 + RbWatt04 + RbWatt05.
var labs DbWatt10 'Db Perceived impact of employment on family life scale (low = positive, high = negative)'. fre DbWatt10 MbWatt01.
**To create a scale which measures perceived impact of family life on employment

Recode MbWatt06 MbWatt07 (1=4) (2=3) (3=2) (4=1) (5=0) (else = sysmis) into RbWatt06 RbWatt07.
val labs RbWatt06 'Impact of family life on employment: constituent variable'.
val labs RbWatt07 'Impact of family life on employment: constituent variable'.
fre RbWatt06 RbWatt07.

Compute DbWatt20 = RbWatt06 + RbWatt07.
var labs DbWatt20 'Db Perceived impact of family life on employment scale (low = minimum, high = maximum)'. fre DbWatt20.
****FAMILY FRIENDLY EMPLOYMENT POLICIES***
***Whether or not employer offers any family friendly policy

Compute DbCfpl20 = -1.
If any (1, MbWff01, MbWff07, MbWff02, MbWff08, MbWff09, MbWff10, MbWff11, MbWff12, MbWff13, MbWff94) DbCfpl20 = 1.

If $($ MbWff01 $=0)$ AND $($ MbWff07 $=0)$ AND $(\mathrm{MbWff02}=0)$ AND $(\mathrm{MbWff08}=0)$ AND $(\mathrm{MbWff0} 9=0)$ AND $(\mathrm{MbWff} 10=0)$ AND
(MbWff11 = 0) AND (MbWff12 = 0)
AND (MbWff13 = 0) AND (MbWff94=0) DbCfpl20 $=0$.
var labs DbCfpl20 'Db Does employer offer any family friendly policies?'.
val labs DbCfpl20
0 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable - not employed'.
Missing values DbCfpl20 (-1).
fre dbcfpl20.

```
***Banding of the various policies into broader groups
**Flexible working
Compute DbCfpIO3 = 0.
If any (1, MbWff08, MbWff09) DbCfpl03 = 1.
If (DbMsta01 = 3) DbCfpl03 = -1.
var labs DbCffl03 'Db Does employer offer flexible working?'.
val labs DbCfpl03
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable'.
Missing values DbCfplO3 (-1).
fre DbCfplO3.
Compute DbCfpIO4 = 0.
If any (1, MbWff07, MbWff10, MbWff11, MbWff12, MbWff13, MbWff94) DbCfplO4 = 1.
If (DbMsta01 = 3) DbCfpl04 = -1.
var labs DbCfpl04 'Db Does employer offer any other ff policy (for sw1 comparison)?'.
val labs DbCfpl04
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable'.
Missing values DbCfplO4 (-1).
fre MbWff07, MbWff10, MbWff11, MbWff12, MbWff13, MbWff94 DbCfpl04.
**Time off to care for sick children
Compute DbCfpIO5 = 0.
If any (1, MbWff10, MbWff11) DbCfpl05 = 1.
If (DbMsta01 = 3) DbCfplO5 = -1.
var labs DbCfpl05 'Db Does employer offer time off (paid or unpaid) when child is sick?'.
val labs DbCfpl05
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable'.
Missing values DbCfpl05 (-1).
freq DbCfplO5.
**USE of ANY family friendly policy
Compute DbCfpl21 = -1.
If any (1, MbWff21, MbWff22, MbWff23, MbWff24, MbWff25, MbWff26, MbWff27, MbWff28, MbWff29, MbWff30) DbCfpl21 =
1.
If (MbWff21 = 0) AND (MbWff22 = 0) AND (MbWff23 = 0) AND (MbWff24 = 0) AND (MbWff25 = 0) AND (MbWff26 =0) AND
(MbWff27 = 0) AND (MbWff28 = 0)
    AND (MbWff29 = 0) AND (MbWff30=0) DbCfpl21 = 0.
If (DbCfpl20 = 0) DbCfpl21 = -2.
var labs DbCfpl21 'Db Does respondent use any family friendly policies?'.
val labs DbCfpl21
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable'
-2 'Not applicable- employer doesnt offer any'.
Missing values DbCfpl21 (-1,-2).
freq DbCfpl21.
**Use of flexible working
```

```
Compute DbCfpl13 = 0.
If any (1, MbWff24, MbWff25) DbCfpl13 = 1.
If (DbMsta01 = 3) DbCfpl13 = -1.
If (DbCfpl03 = 0) DbCfpl13 = -2.
var labs DbCfpl13 'Db Does respondent use flexible working?'.
val labs DbCfpl13
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable'
-2 'Not applicable, neither policy offered'.
Missing values DbCfpl13 (-1, -2).
fre DbCfpl13.
**USE of some other ff policy
Compute DbCfpl14 = 0.
If any (1, MbWff22, MbWff26, MbWff27, MbWff28, MbWff29, MbWff30) DbCfpl14 = 1.
If (DbMsta01 = 3) DbCfpl14 = -1.
If (DbCfpl04 = 0) DbCfpl14 = -2.
var labs DbCfpl14 'Db Does respondent use some other ff policy?'.
val labs DbCfpl14
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable'
-2 'Not applicable, no other policy offered'.
Missing values DbCfpl14 (-1, -2).
fre DbCfpl14.
**Use of time off when child is sick
Compute DbCfpl15 = 0.
If any (1, MbWff26, MbWff27) DbCfpl15 = 1.
If (DbMsta01 = 3) DbCfpl15 = -1.
If (DbCfpl05 = 0) DbCfpl15 = -2.
var labs DbCfpl15 'Db Does respondent use time off when child is sick ?'.
val labs DbCfpl15
O 'No'
1 'Yes'
-1 'Not applicable'
-2 'Not applicable, policy not offered'.
Missing values DbCfpl15 (-1, -2).
fre DbCfpl15.
```


## Parental health

| Respondent |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbHdas01 | Db - DASS Stress Score (0-9) |
| DbHdas02 | Db - DASS Depression Score (0-9) |
| ZDbHdas01 | Db - Standardised DASS Stress Score |
| ZDbHdas02 | Db - Standardised DASS Depression Score |
| DbHdas03 | Db - Composite DASS score |
| Partner |  |
| DbPdas01 | Db - Part - DASS Stress Score (0-9) |



## Tenure

| DbZten01 | Db Derived tenure at sweep 2 - full |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbZten02 | Db Derived tenure at sweep 2 - banded |

**To derive a TENURE variable at sweep 2 for all cases (tenure only re-collected for those who moved between sweeps)

* using Sw1 variable MaZhou05 for those who had not moved after Sw1,

Compute DbZten01 = MbZhou05.
If missing (DbZten01) DbZten01 = MaZhou05.
Exe.
FREQ DbZten01.

* 5 system missing recoded as -1 to identify:

RECODE DbZten01 (sysmis=-1).
Exe.

Temp.
Select if (DbZten01=-1).
LIST IDnumber MaZhou05 MbZhou05.

* all -8 (NK) or -9 (REF) at Sweep 1 and not re-asked at Sw2, recoded below as Sw1:

IF (IDnumber=1001165) OR (IDnumber=1004213) OR (IDnumber=1004265) DbZten01=-8.
IF (IDnumber=1006071) OR (IDnumber=1007065) DbZten01=-9.
Exe.

Missing values DbZten01 (-9 thru -1).
var labs DbZten01 'Db Derived tenure at sweep 2 - full'.
val labs DbZten01
1 'Owns with mortgage / loan'
2 'Owns outright'
3 'Rents from Local Authority / Council'
4 'Rents from Housing Association'
5 'Rents - privately, unfurnished'
6 'Rents - privately, furnished'
7 'Rents from employer'
8 'Rents - other with payment'
9 'Rent free'
-9 'Refusal'
-8 'Don t Know'.
FORMATS DbZten01 (F2.0).
fre DbZten01.
** banded version:

Recode DbZten01 (1 thru $2=1)(3$ thru $4=2)(5$ thru $6=3)(7$ thru $9=4)(e l s e=c o p y)$ into DbZten02.
Exe.
var labs DbZten02 'Db Derived tenure at sweep 2 - banded'.
val labs DbZten02
1 'Owner occupied'
2 'Social rented'
3 'Private rented'
4 'Other'
-9 'Refusal'
-8 'Don t Know'.
Missing value DbZten02 (-9 thru -1).
FORMATS DbZten02 (F2.0).

## BMIs

| DbUKbmi | Db UK BMI national classification standards |
| :--- | :--- |
| DbINTbmi | Db International BMI cut-offs |
| DbINTbmi2 | Db BMI status (ovrwt inc. obese) - international cut-offs |
| DbINTbmi3 | Db BMI status (non-obese vs obese) - international cut-offs |
| DbISDbmi | Db ISD BMI 5 group classification |
| DbISDcbmi | Db ISD BMI 5 group classification (excl. far outliers) |
| DbISDHWt | Db Study child weight within/outwith ISD healthy range |
| DbISDcHWt | Db Study child weight within/outwith ISD healthy range (excl. far <br> outliers) |
| DbISDovW | Db Study child overweight, including obese (ISD) |
| DbISDcOvW | Db Study child overweight, including obese (ISD excl. far outliers) |

$$
\text { **** Deriving child BMIs from SWEEP } 2 \text { height and weight measurements (older cohort only) *** }
$$

** CAPI variables used in syntax:

* WbXhei01: height measured or not
* WbXhei14: whether height measurement reliable (3: unreliable)
* WbZhcm01: measured heights in cm
* WbXwei01: weight measured or not (0: child on his/her own / 1: child held by adult)
* WbXwei19: whether weight measurement reliable (3: unreliable)
* WbZwkg01: measured weight in kg (CAPI DV combining child's weights (kg) measured on his/her own and when held by adult)
* study child's sex MbHGsx1
* child's date of birth 'CDob_' \& Interview date 'IntDate_' (not in dataset) to calculate child's exact age at interview (i.e. not truncated or rounded years)
** Variable 'BMIok' created to identify those cases where both height and weight have been measured:

Compute BMIok=-1 .
IF (WbXhei01=1) AND (( WbXwei01=0) OR ( WbXwei01=1)) BMlok=1.
freq BMIok.
** BMI (= weight in kg divided by squared[height in METRES, not cm]).
COMPUTE DbBMI_a=-1.
IF ( WbZhcm01>0) AND (WbZwkg01>0) DbBMI_a=(WbZwkg01*100*100)/( WbZhcm01* WbZhcm01).
VARIABLE LABELS DbBMI_a "Db BMI - incl. unreliable measurements".
missing values DbBMI_a (-1).
freq DbBMI_a.

* Correcting this BMI by removing cases with unreliable measurements (attention: not about height or weight outliers)

FREQ WbXhei14 WbXwei19.

RECODE DbBMI_a (-1=-4) (else=copy) INTO DbBMI.
Exe.
IF ((WbXhei14=3) OR (WbXwei19=3)) AND (DbBMI_a>0) DbBMI=-2.
IF (SampType=1) DbBMI=-1.
Exe.
VARIABLE LABELS DbBMI "Db BMI - all measured child weights \& reliable measurements only".
ADD VAL LABS DbBMI
-1 'Not applicable: birth cohort'
-2 'Unreliable height or weight measurement'
-4 'Not applicable: height or weight not measured'.
missing values DbBMI (-9 thru -1).
freq DbBMI.
*** Child's AGE at time of interview in years

* CDob_ \& IntDate_ are in seconds
* nbr of seconds in a year $=86400$ (= $24 \mathrm{hrs} \times 3600 \mathrm{sec} / \mathrm{hr}) \times 365.25$ days in one year.

COMPUTE intexage $=-1$.
IF (CDob_> 0) intexage=((IntDate_-CDob_)/(86400*365.25)).
VARIABLE LABELS intexage "(D) Exact child age in years at interview".
missing values intexage (-1).
freq intexage.
************** BMI CUT OFFS 1990 UK BMI reference

DO IF (BMIok=1) AND (WbXhei14<>3) AND (WbXwei19<>3).
COMPUTE DbUKbmi=0.

IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND DbBMI<=14.72 DbUKbmi=1. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND DbBMI<=14.43 DbUKbmi=1. IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND (DbBMI>14.72 AND DbBMI<18.12) DbUKbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND (DbBMI>14.43 AND DbBMI<17.83) DbUKbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND (DbBMI>=18.12 AND DbBMI<19.10) DbUKbmi=3. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.83 AND DbBMI<18.84) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND DbBMI>=19.10 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND DbBMI>=18.84 DbUKbmi=4.

IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND DbBMI<=14.48 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND DbBMI<=14.16 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND (DbBMI>14.48 AND DbBMI<17.80) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND (DbBMI>14.16 AND DbBMI<17.55) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND (DbBMI>=17.80 AND DbBMI<18.77) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND (DbBMI>=17.55 AND DbBMI<18.56) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND DbBMI>=18.77 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND DbBMI>=18.56 DbUKbmi=4.

IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND DbBMI<=14.31 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND DbBMI<=13.98 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND (DbBMI>14.31 AND DbBMI<17.55) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND (DbBMI>13.98 AND DbBMI<17.39) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.55 AND DbBMI<18.51) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.39 AND DbBMI<18.42) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND DbBMI>=18.51 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND DbBMI>=18.42 DbUKbmi=4.

IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND DbBMI<=14.16 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND DbBMI<=13.84 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND (DbBMI>14.16 AND DbBMI<17.32) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND (DbBMI>13.84 AND DbBMI<17.29) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND (DbBMI>=17.32 AND DbBMI<18.27) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND (DbBMI>=17.29 AND DbBMI<18.35) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND DbBMI>=18.27 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND DbBMI>=18.35 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND DbBMI<=14.01 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND DbBMI<=13.71 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND (DbBMI>14.01 AND DbBMI<17.13) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND (DbBMI>13.71 AND DbBMI<17.23) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.13 AND DbBMI<18.08) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.23 AND DbBMI<18.32) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND DbBMI>=18.08 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND DbBMI>=18.32 DbUKbmi=4.

IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND DbBMI<=13.90 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND DbBMI<=13.57 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND (DbBMI>13.90 AND DbBMI<17.01) DbUKbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND (DbBMI>13.57 AND DbBMI<17.17) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND (DbBMI>=17.01 AND DbBMI<17.97) DbUKbmi=3.

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IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND (DbBMl>=17.17 AND DbBMI<18.31) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND DbBMI>=17.97 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND DbBMI>=18.31 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND DbBML<=13.81 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND DbBMI<=13.45 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND (DbBMI>13.81 AND DbBMI<16.96) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND (DbBMI>13.45 AND DbBMl<17.16) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND (DbBMI>=16.96 AND DbBMI<17.95) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.16 AND DbBMI<18.35) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND DbBMI>=17.95 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND DbBMI>=18.35 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND DbBMI<=13.75 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND DbBML<=13.37 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND (DbBMI>13.75 AND DbBMI<16.96) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND (DbBMI>13.37 AND DbBMI<17.21) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND (DbBMI>=16.96 AND DbBMI<17.99) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND (DbBMI>=17.21 AND DbBMI<18.46) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND DbBMI>=17.99 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND DbBMI>=18.46 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND DbBMI<=13.69 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND DbBML<=13.32 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND (DbBMI>13.69 AND DbBMI<17.01) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND (DbBMI>13.32 AND DbBMl<17.32) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.01 AND DbBMI<18.10) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.32 AND DbBMI<18.65) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND DbBMI>=18.10 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND DbBMI>=18.65 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND DbBMI<=13.66 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND DbBMI<=13.32 DbUKbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND (DbBMI>13.66 AND DbBMl<17.10) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND (DbBMI>13.32 AND DbBMl<17.49) DbUKbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND (DbBMI>=17.10 AND DbBMI<18.26) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND (DbBMI>=17.49 AND DbBMl<18.91) DbUKbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND DbBMI>=18.26 DbUKbmi=4.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND DbBMI>=18.91 DbUKbmi=4.
ELSE.
compute DbUKbmi = -1.
END IF.
MISSING VALUES DbBMI ().
IF (DbBMI=-2) DbUKbmi=-2.
IF (DbBMI=-4) DbUKbmi=-4.
RECODE DbUKbmi (sysmis=-1).
Exe.
VAR LAB DbUKbmi 'Db UK BMI national classification standards'.
Value labels DbUKbmi
1 'Underweight (less than or equal to 5th percentile)'
2 'Healthy weight (greater than 5th centile and less than 85th centile)
3 'Overweight (greater than or equal to 85th centile and less than 95th centile)'
4 'Obese (greater than or equal to 95th centile)'
-1 'Not applicable: birth cohort'
-2 'Unreliable height or weight measurement'
-4 'Not applicable: height and/or weight not measured'.
exe.
MISSING VALUES DbUKbmi DbBMI (-9 thru -1).
FORMATS DbUKbmi (F2.0)
```

freq DbUKbmi.
************** BMI CUT OFFS * INTERNATIONAL * BMI reference
DO IF (BMlok=1) AND (WbXhei14<>3) AND (WbXwei19<>3).
COMPUTE DbINTbmi=0.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND DbBMI<18.41 DbINTbmi=1. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND DbBMI<18.02 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND (DbBMI>=18.41 AND DbBMI<20.09) DbINTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND (DbBMI>=18.02 AND DbBMI<19.81) DbINTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND DbBMI>=20.09 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2 AND intexage<2.5) AND DbBMI>=19.81 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND DbBMI<18.13 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND DbBMI<17.76 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND (DbBMI>=18.13 AND DbBMI<19.80) DblNTbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND (DbBMI>=17.76 AND DbBMI<19.55) DbINTbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND DbBMI>=19.80 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=2.5 AND intexage<3) AND DbBMI>=19.55 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND DbBMI<17.89 DbINTbmi=1. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND DbBMI<17.56 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.89 AND DbBMI<19.57) DbINTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.56 AND DbBMI<19.36) DbINTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND DbBMI>=19.57 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3 AND intexage<3.5) AND DbBMI>=19.36 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND DbBMI<17.69 DbINTbmi=1. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND DbBMI<17.40 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND (DbBMI>=17.69 AND DbBMI<19.39) DbINTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND (DbBMI>=17.40 AND DbBMI<19.23) DblNTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND DbBMI>=19.39 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=3.5 AND intexage<4) AND DbBMI>=19.23 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND DbBMI<17.55 DbINTbmi=1. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND DbBMI<17.28 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.55 AND DbBMI<19.29) DblNTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.28 AND DbBMI<19.15) DbINTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND DbBMI>=19.29 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4 AND intexage<4.5) AND DbBMI>=19.15 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND DbBMI<17.47 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND DbBMI<17.19 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND (DbBMI>=17.47 AND DbBMI<19.26) DblNTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND (DbBMI>=17.19 AND DbBMI<19.12) DblNTbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND DbBMI>=19.26 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=4.5 AND intexage<5) AND DbBMI>=19.12 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND DbBM<<17.42 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND DbBMI<17.15 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.42 AND DbBMI<19.30) DbINTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.15 AND DbBMI<19.17) DblNTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND DbBMI>=19.30 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5 AND intexage<5.5) AND DbBMI>=19.17 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND DbBM<<17.45 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND DbBMI<17.20 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND (DbBMI>=17.45 AND DbBMI<19.47) DbINTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND (DbBMI>=17.20 AND DbBMI<19.34) DbINTbmi=2. IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND DbBMI>=19.47 DblNTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=5.5 AND intexage<6) AND DbBMI>=19.34 DbINTbmi=3.

```
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND DbBMI<17.55 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND DbBMI<17.34 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.55 AND DbBMI<19.78) DbINTbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND (DbBMI>=17.34 AND DbBMl<19.65) DbINTbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND DbBMI>=19.78 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6 AND intexage<6.5) AND DbBMI>=19.65 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND DbBMI<17.71 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND DbBMI<17.53 DbINTbmi=1.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND (DbBMI>=17.71 AND DbBMl<20.23) DbINTbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND (DbBMI>=17.53 AND DbBMl<20.08) DbINTbmi=2.
IF MbHGsx1=1 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND DbBMI>=20.23 DbINTbmi=3.
IF MbHGsx1=2 AND (intexage>=6.5 AND intexage<7) AND DbBMI>=20.08 DbINTbmi=3.
ELSE.
COMPUTE DbINTbmi=-1.
END IF.
MISSING VALUES DbBMI ().
IF (DbBMI=-2) DbINTbmi=-2.
IF (DbBMI=-4) DbINTbmi=-4.
RECODE DbINTbmi (sysmis=-1).
Exe.
VAR LAB DbINTbmi 'Db International BMI cut-offs'.
value labels DbINTbm
1 'Normal-weight (less than 85th percentile)'
2 'Over-weight (greater than or equal to 85th centile and less than 95th centile)'
3 'Obese (greater than or equal to 95th centile)'
-1 'Not applicable: birth cohort'
-2 'Unreliable height or weight measurement'
-4 'Not applicable: height and/or weight not measured'.
MISSING VALUES DbINTbmi DbBMI (-9 thru -1).
FORMATS DbINTbmi (F2.0).
FREQ DbINTbmi.
*** alternative groupings for international BMI DV:
RECODE DbINTbmi (1=1) (2 thru 3=2)(else=copy) INTO DbINTbmi2.
VAR LAB DbINTbmi2 'Db BMI status (ovrwt inc. obese) - international cut-offs',
VAL LAB DbINTbmi2
1 'Neither overweight nor obese'
2 'Overweight incl. obese'
-1 'Not applicable: birth cohort'
-2 'Unreliable height or weight measurement'
-4 'Not applicable: height and/or weight not measured'.
RECODE DbINTbmi (1 thru 2=1) (3=2)(else=copy) INTO DbINTbmi3.
VAR LAB DbINTbmi3 'Db BMI status (non-obese vs obese) - international cut-offs'.
VAL LAB DbINTbmi3
1 'Non-obese'
2 'Obese'
-1 'Not applicable: birth cohort'
-2 'Unreliable height or weight measurement'
-4 'Not applicable: height and/or weight not measured'.
exe.
MISSING VALUES DbINTbmi2 DbINTbmi3 (-9 thru -1).
FORMATS DbINTbmi2 DbINTbmi3 (F2.0).
FREQ DbINTbmi2 DbINTbmi3.
```

```
************** BMI CUT OFFS * ISD * BMI reference
*** this syntax requires a look-up file called 'LMSBMI.sav' provided by ISD
** (IntDate_- CDob_) is the child's age in seconds (see earlier 'Intexage' calculations)
* so to get the child's age in days, we need to divide this by the number of seconds in a day = 86400 (24 hrs x 3600 sec/hr)
COMPUTE AGE_DAYS = -1
IF (cdob_> 0) AGE_DAYS =((IntDate_- CDob_)/86400) .
VARIABLE LABELS AGE_DAYS "(D) Exact child age in days at interview for ISD BMI calc".
missing values AGE_DAYS (-1).
freq AGE_DAYS.
* need to rename 'MbHGsx1' as 'SEX' and 'DbBMI' as 'BMI' to match syntax provided
RENAME VARS (MbHGsx1=SEX) (DbBMI=BMI).
* macro to calculate growth foundation centiles by age and sex
* input variables AGE_DAYS (age in days), SEX ('M','F') and BMI (in kg/m2).
* output variable SDS (score) and CENT (centile).
NUMERIC AGEYR (F6.3).
* calculate childs age in months
COMPUTE MONTHS=12*AGE_DAYS/365.25.
SORT CASES BY MONTHS.
* Childs age in months will lie between two ages in whole months in the lookup table.
* Line below calculates the next LOWEST whole month and converts to years.
COMPUTE AGEYR=RND(1000*TRUNC(MONTHS)/12)/1000.
* The look-up file is matched in using the lowest whole month converted to years.
* The corresponding L, M, S values are then the ** lowest (LO) ** values used in the interpolation.
MATCH FILES FILE=*
/TABLE='[add pathname]\LMSBMI.SAV'
/RENAME=(LM=LMLO) (MM=MMLO) (SM=SMLO) (LF=LFLO) (MF=MFLO) (SF=SFLO)
/BY=AGEYR.
RENAME VARIABLES (AGEYR=AGELO).
* Childs age in months will lie between two ages in whole months in the lookup table.
* Line below calculates the next HIGHEST whole month and converts to years.
COMPUTE AGEYR=RND(1000*(TRUNC(MONTHS)+1)/12)/1000.
* The look-up file is matched in again in using the highest whole month converted to years.
* The corresponding L, M, S values are then the ** highest (HI) ** values used in the interpolation.
MATCH FILES FILE=*
/TABLE='[add pathname]\LMSBMI.SAV'
/RENAME=(LM=LMHI) (MM=MMHI) (SM=SMHI) (LF=LFHI) (MF=MFHI) (SF=SFHI)
/BY=AGEYR.
RENAME VARIABLES (AGEYR=AGEHI).
* Note: GUS uses values }1\mathrm{ for Male & 2 for Female in 'SEX' - not string 'M'/'F' - in syntax below
* The L, M and S values are interpolated (INT) separately for males and females.
DO IF (SEX EQ 1)
COMPUTE LINT=LMHI-((AGEHI-(MONTHS/12))/(AGEHI-AGELO))*(LMHI-LMLO).
COMPUTE MINT=MMHI-((AGEHI-(MONTHS/12))/(AGEHI-AGELO))*(MMHI-MMLO).
COMPUTE SINT=SMHI-((AGEHI-(MONTHS/12))/(AGEHI-AGELO))*(SMHI-SMLO).
ELSE IF (SEX EQ 2).
COMPUTE LINT=LFHI-((AGEHI-(MONTHS/12))/(AGEHI-AGELO))*(LFHI-LFLO).
COMPUTE MINT=MFHI-((AGEHI-(MONTHS/12))/(AGEHI-AGELO))*(MFHI-MFLO).
COMPUTE SINT=SFHI-((AGEHI-(MONTHS/12))/(AGEHI-AGELO))*(SFHI-SFLO).
```

```
END IF.
* Calculate SD score (SDS).
COMPUTE SDS=(((BMI/MINT)**LINT)-1)/(LINT*SINT).
* Calculate centile using SPSS function and convert to percent.
NUMERIC CENT (F4.1).
COMPUTE CENT=100*CDF.NORMAL(SDS,0,1).
```

EXEC.
*** SDS (score) \& CENT (centile) are the final variables we want
FREQ SDS CENT.

* a second set of 'corrected' ISD BMIs will be calculated later on, excluding the far outliers i.e. cases that are 3 units or more
of SDS away from the mean (0 since SDS is standardised)
**** Renaming back 'SEX' as 'MbHGsx1' and 'BMI' as 'Dbbmi':
RENAME VARS (SEX=MbHGsx1) (BMI=DbBMI) (Sex1=Sex).
** (Recode the variable 'CENT' into 'Centiles':
*1 = less than or equal to 2nd centile
* 2 = greater than 2 nd and less than or equal to 5th centile
* $3=$ greater than 5th and less than 85th centile
* 4 = greater than or equal to 85th and less than 95th centile
* $5=$ greater than or equal to 95 th and less than 98th centile
* $6=$ greater than or equal to 98 th centile.
RECODE CENT (lo thru 2.0=1) (2.0 thru 5.0=2) (5.0 thru 85.0=3) (85.0 thru 95.0=4) (95.0 thru 98.0=5) (98.0 thru hi=6) into
Centiles.
execute.
RECODE Centiles (sysmis=-1).
Exe.
FORMATS Centiles (F2.0).
MISSING VALUES Centiles (-1).
FREQ Centiles.
*     * The Recode syntax above is not accurate for cases that have a "cent" of exactly 85.0, 95.0 or 98.0.
*     * Therefore we need to recode these exceptional cases - if they exist in the dataset - as follows:
if $(C E N T=85.0)$ centiles $=4$.
if $(C E N T=95.0)$ centiles $=5$.
if (CENT=98.0) centiles $=6$.
exe.
value labels centiles 1 "less than or equal to 2 nd centile"
2 "greater than 2nd and less than or equal to 5th centile"
3 "greater than 5th centile less than 85th centile"
4 "greater than or equal to 85th centile and less than 95th centile"
5 "greater than or equal to 95th and less than 98th centile"
6 "greater than or equal to 98th centile"
-1 "Not applicable".
freq centiles.
recode centiles $(1,2=1)(3=2)(4=3)(5=4)(6=5)(\mathrm{else}=c o p y)$ into CBMIg5.
MISSING VALUES DbBMI ().
IF (DbBMI=-2) CBMIg5=-2.
IF (DbBMI=-4) CBMIg5=-4.
Exe.

```
VAR LABS CBMIg5 "(D) Childrens BMI - 5 groups".
value labels CBMIg5
1 "Underweight (<= 5th %ile)"
2 "Healthy weight (> 5th %ile to < 85th %ile)"
3 "Overweight (>= 85th %ile to < 95th %ile)"
4 "Obese (>= 95th %ile to <98th %ile)"
5 "Morbidly obese (>= 98th %ile)"
-1 'Not applicable: birth cohort'
-2 'Unreliable height or weight measurement'
-4 'Not applicable: height and/or weight not measured'.
FORMATS CBMIg5 (F2.0).
MISSING VALUES CBMIg5 DbBMI (-9 thru -1).
FREQ CBMIg5.
* renaming & relabelling for GUS:
RENAME VARS (CBMIg5=DbISDbmi).
VAR LABS DbISDbmi 'Db ISD BMI 5 group classification'.
FREQ DbISDbmi.
*** create variable for Outwith healthy weight (<= 5th %ile or >=85th %ile).
recode Centiles (3=0) (1,2,4,5,6=1) (else=copy) into DbISDHWt.
MISSING VALUES DbBMI ().
IF (DbBMI=-2) DbISDHWt=-2.
IF (DbBMI=-4) DbISDHWt=-4.
Exe.
var label DbISDHWt "Db Study child weight within/outwith ISD healthy range".
value labels DbISDHWt 0 "weight in healthy range (> 5th %ile to < 85th %ile)"
    1 "weight outwith healthy range (<= 5th %ile or >=85th %ile)"
    -1 'Not applicable: birth cohort'
    -2 'Unreliable height or weight measurement'
    -4 'Not applicable: height and/or weight not measured'.
FORMATS DbISDHWt (F2.0).
MISSING VALUES DbISDHWt DbBMI (-9 thru -1).
FREQ DbISDHWt.
*** create variable for Overweight including obese (>=85th %ile).
recode centiles (1,2,3=0) (4,5,6=1) (else=copy) into DbISDovW.
MISSING VALUES DbBMI ().
IF (DbBMI=-2) DbISDovW=-2.
IF (DbBMI=-4) DbISDovW=-4.
Exe.
var label DbISDovW "Db Study child overweight, including obese (ISD)".
value labels DbISDovW 0 "not overweight or obese (< 85th %ile)"
    1 "overweight or obese (>= 95th %ile)"
    -1 'Not applicable: birth cohort'
    -2 'Unreliable height or weight measurement'
    -4 'Not applicable: height and/or weight not measured'.
FORMATS DbISDovW (F2.0).
MISSING VALUES DbISDovW DbBMI (-9 thru -1).
FREQ DbISDovW.
```

```
********* IF WE EXCLUDE THOSE CASES WHICH ARE 3 units (= standard deviations) or more of SDS AWAY FROM THE
MEAN ('corrected' variables):
RECODE DbISDbmi (else=copy) INTO DbISDcbmi.
RECODE DbISDHWt (else=copy) INTO DbISDcHWt.
RECODE DbISDovW (else=copy) INTO DbISDcOvW.
Exe.
DO IF (SDS<=-3) OR (SDS>=3).
COMPUTE DbISDcbmi=-3.
COMPUTE DbISDcHWt=-3
COMPUTE DbISDcOvW=-3.
END IF.
Exe.
VAR LABS DbISDcbmi 'Db ISD BMI 5 group classification (excl. far outliers)'.
VAL LABS DbISDcbmi
1 "Underweight (<= 5th %ile)"
2 "Healthy weight (> 5th %ile to < 85th %ile)"
3 "Overweight (>= 85th %ile to < 95th %ile)"
4 "Obese (>= 95th %ile to <98th %ile)"
5 "Morbidly obese (>= 98th %ile)"
-1 'Not applicable: birth cohort'
-2 'Unreliable height or weight measurement'
-3 "Far outliers: mean +/- 3 or more SDS units"
-4 'Not applicable: height and/or weight not measured'.
VAR LABS DbISDcHWt "Db Study child weight within/outwith ISD healthy range (excl. far outliers)".
VAL LABS DbISDcHWt 0 "weight in healthy range (> 5th %ile to < 85th %ile)"
    1 "weight outwith healthy range (<= 5th %ile or >=85th %ile)"
    -1 'Not applicable: birth cohort'
    -2 'Unreliable height or weight measurement'
    -3 "Far outliers: mean +/- 3 or more SDS units"
    -4 'Not applicable: height and/or weight not measured'.
VAR LABS DbISDcOvW "Db Study child overweight, including obese (ISD excl. far outliers)".
VAL LABS DbISDcOvW 0 "not overweight or obese (< 85th %ile)"
    1 "overweight or obese ((>= 95th %ile)"
    -1 "Not applicable: no height or weight measurement"
    -2 "Unreliable height or weight measurement"
    -3 "Far outliers: mean +/- 3 or more SDS units"
    -4 'Not applicable: height and/or weight not measured'.
FORMATS DbISDcbmi DbISDcHWt DbISDcovW (F2.0).
MISSING VALUES DbISDcbmi DbISDcHWt DbISDcOvW (-9 thru -1)
FREQ DbISDcbmi DbISDcHWt DbISDcOvW
```


## Health Boards (Birth Cohort only)

| ALbHBdBc | ALb - Health Boards aggreg as Sw1 (Birth Cohort) |
| :--- | :--- |

> *** Aggregated Health Board derived variable ***

* 'OSHLTHAU' is the ONS Health Board string variable in the geography file.
* Health Boards which had less than 250 cases in the Birth Cohort at Sweep 1 are grouped into category 'Other':

COMPUTE ALbHBdBc=-1.
DO IF SampType=1.

```
IF OSHLTHAU="SA9" ALbHBdBc=1.
IF OSHLTHAU="SF9" ALbHBdBc=2.
IF OSHLTHAU="SV9" ALbHBdBc=3.
IF OSHLTHAU="SN9" ALbHBdBc=4.
IF OSHLTHAU="SJ9" ALbHBdBc=5.
IF OSHLTHAU="SK9" ALbHBdBc=6.
IF OSHLTHAU="SL9" ALbHBdBc=7.
IF OSHLTHAU="SS9" ALbHBdBc=8.
IF OSHLTHAU="ST9" ALbHBdBc=9.
IF (OSHLTHAU="SB9" OR OSHLTHAU="SW9" OR OSHLTHAU="SY9" OR OSHLTHAU="SZ9") ALbHBdBc=94.
END IF.
Exe.
VAR LABS ALbHBdBc 'ALb - Health Boards aggreg as Sw1 (Birth Cohort)'.
ADD VAL LABS ALbHBdBc
1 'Ayrshire & Arran'
2 'Fife'
3 'Forth Valley'
4 'Grampian'
5 'Greater Glasgow & Clyde'
6 'Highland'
7 'Lanarkshire'
8 'Lothian'
9 'Tayside'
94 'Other Scottish Health Board'
-1 'Not Applicable: Child Cohort'.
FORMATS ALbHBdBc (F2.0).
MISSING VALUES ALbHBdBc (-1).
FREQ ALbHBdBc.
DELETE VARS OSHLTHAU.
```


[^0]:    > 4 Northern Ireland
    > 5 Outside of the UK
    END IF

[^1]:    ***DVS FOR ANALYSIS OF VARIOUS SAMPLE CHARACTERISTICS AT SWEEP 2***
    **OTHER PLACES CHILD HAS LIVED IN LAST YEAR
    **To count the number of other places that child has lived
    Count DbHGlw10 = MbHGlw02 MbHGlw03 MbHGlw04 MbHGlw05 MbHGlw06 MbHGlw07 MbHGlw08 MbHGlw09 (1).

